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Table of Total Beta-Disintegration Energies^{*†}

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INTRODUCTION

IN order to make the information on β decay readily available for the study of mass differences, the total disintegration energies of all reasonably well-established decays have been compiled and tabulated.

The primary purpose of this table is to offer "best" values of mass differences as determined from β -decay data. It is envisaged that the values in this compilation will be used in conjunction with reaction data, as these become available, for a better evaluation of mass differences.

An effort has been made to exhibit the reasons for the present choices of the disintegration energies (or Q values). Thus all observations of the existence of $\beta\gamma$ or $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences or the absence of any γ 's are listed explicitly. In cases where complex decays are involved, the branch whose energy is most accurately known is used to compute the Q value. This is most often the highest energy β branch. There are, however, several cases where the lower energy branches are quite intense and hence better determined. When no data are available to determine the transition energy in electron capture, the highest energy γ associated with the decay is listed to provide a lower limit for the Q value. The various branches which are not used in the computation of the Q value, but which offer support to the value adopted because of the energy match, are mentioned in the comment column. The percent branching is also indicated.

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† Reprints of this article combined with others on nuclear constants published at the suggestion of the Subcommittee on Nuclear Science of the National Research Council may be obtained from the Publications Office, National Research Council, 2101 Constitution Avenue, Washington 25, D. C.

The experimental evidence available is often not sufficient to determine a unique decay scheme. It is natural in such cases to turn to comparative half-lives, the shell model, and general structure considerations for guidance in making the most plausible interpretation of the data. Such guidance is frequently quite strong. For example (i) a transition to an excited state is indicated if the shell model is explicit in predicting a parity change between the ground states of the parent and daughter, and the ft value for the transition is allowed; (ii) help in establishing certain decay schemes comes from the consideration that transitions connecting the ground states of two even-even nuclei through a common state of an odd-odd nucleus should be of the same character and have similar ft values. In particular, if an odd-odd nucleus undergoes both β^- and β^+ decay with similar ft values for the two transitions and it is known that one of the transitions is to the ground state of its even-even daughter, then a decay between ground states for the other transition is implied.

Arguments of this kind are most clear when all the decay data for a given A are studied as a whole together with the $\log ft$ values and spin assignments. For this reason the table is arranged by A rather than Z and $\log ft$ values and spin and parity assignments are listed. With the inclusion of these quantities it is believed that arguments of the kind just given as examples are obvious at a glance. When more complicated arguments are thought to support the adopted Q value, they are noted in the comment column.

The data used¹ are those on file with the Nuclear Data Group of the National Research Council as of May 1, 1954.

¹ National Bureau of Standards Circular 499 and its supplements. Nuclear Science Abstracts, Vol. 6, 24B (1952 cumulation), Vol. 7, 24B (1953 cumulation), and Vol. 8, 12B (1954 semi-annual cumulation). Hollander, Perlman, and Seaborg, *Revs. Modern Phys.* 25, 469 (1953).

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
${}_{21}^{46}\text{Sc} \xrightarrow{25} {}_{22}^{46}\text{Ti}$ $4^+ \quad 6.2 \quad 4^+$ $11.3 \quad 2^+$ 0^+	2.362	4	84^d	β^-	0.357	4*	s	53Y3	Energy match provided by $1.25 \beta^- (0.1\%)$ + $1.12 \gamma (54K4, 53W6)$.	
					0.360	5 > 99%	s	48P2		
					0.358	4*	s	47F2		
					0.36	1	s	47M9		
				γ_1	0.885	2	s	53L12		
					0.89	1*	s	50P71		
					0.88	1*	s	50M62		
					0.883	9*	s	47F2		
				γ_2	1.119	2	s	53L12		
					1.12	1*	s	50P71		
					1.12	1*	s	50M62		
					1.116	11*	s	47F2		
				$(0.36 \beta^-) \gamma$				48M9, 48J7		
				$\gamma\gamma$				48M9, 48J7		
				$\gamma_1 \gamma_2 (0)$				48B18, 50N6, 50M18		

FIG. 1. Illustrative example of item in table.

EXPLANATION OF TABLE

Column 1 lists the nucleus undergoing β decay and its daughter. The left subscript of the chemical symbol gives the number of protons and the right subscript the number of neutrons. The mass number is placed directly above the arrow showing the direction of the transition.

Beneath the decaying nucleus are its probable spin and parity, under the arrow the $\log ft$ values of the significant transitions, and beneath the daughter the probable spins and parities of the final states for the transitions and the main additional states involved in the daughter's subsequent decay to ground.

Measured spins are underlined. The other spin assignments are based on spectral shapes, angular correlations, shell model predictions, or regularities that have been observed in the region in question.

As shown in the illustrative example, Fig. 1, the daughter Ti^{46} has spin states 0^+ , 2^+ , and 4^+ (determined by angular correlation experiments). Spin 4 and even parity have been assigned to the ground state of Sc^{46} on the basis of the $\log ft$ values of 6.2 and 11.3 for the transitions to the 4^+ and 2^+ excited states of Ti^{46} , respectively.

If a metastable state of the parent enters into the determination of the Q value, its probable spin and parity are also shown. The half-lives of the metastable and ground states are placed to the left of the spin assignments. If one of the excited states of the daughter is known to be metastable, its half-life is also given.

The $\log ft$ values² are included in order to make clearer the character of the decay. In cases where the Fermi-Kurie plot exhibits a shape characteristic of a unique first forbidden transition ($\Delta I=2$, yes; spin change of two units and a parity change) or such a transition is strongly expected, $\log f_1 t$ is given³ and

² King, Dismuke, and Way, "Table of Log ft Values: October 1952," ORNL 1450. In cases where new and apparently more reliable data have appeared, $\log ft$ has been recalculated.

³ J. P. Davidson, Phys. Rev. 82, 48 (1951).

indicated by a superscript 1. If the unique shape has been observed, this is stated in the comment column.

Column 2 contains the adopted Q value in Mev and its assigned error. The last figure of the quoted error is to be associated with the last figure of the Q value. (For example: "2.362 4" means 2.362 ± 0.004 .)

Method for obtaining adopted Q value and error. The absence of uniformity in the literature of nuclear spectroscopy in dealing with errors considerably complicates the choice of a "best" Q value and makes the assignment of a meaningful error an almost impossible task. The difficulties involved in arriving at "best" Q values and errors do not, however, remove the necessity for such figures. In order that all may be aware of the rather arbitrary methods used, the following procedure is recorded.

The adopted Q value is obtained by weighting the various measurements inversely as the squares of their errors. In order to include experiments that are indeed worthwhile but fail to give quantitative error information, estimates of the error involved were made. These estimates are given in the decay data column and are distinguished from the errors quoted by experimenters by means of an asterisk (*). The estimates employed in general for energy measurements are:

Method	Error (percent)
Magnetic spectrometer	~ 1
Scintillation spectrometer	~ 3
Proportional counter	~ 3
Absorption	~ 5
Cloud chamber	~ 5

These estimates are considered to be rough rules of thumb and are not inflexibly applied when there is ample evidence that the experiment in question is considerably more or less accurate.

In general, γ -ray energy measurements are more accurate than β measurements and thus usually contribute less to the total error (γ -absorption measure-

ments are an exception to this). The estimates used for γ -ray energy measurements are:

Method	Error (percent)
Magnetic spectrometer	$\lesssim 1$
Scintillation spectrometer	~ 2
Absorption	~ 10

As in the case of β -energy measurements these rough estimates are not applied to experiments where it is obvious that the error deviates greatly from the recipe value. Measurements by methods not in the above classes have had their errors estimated individually.

To compute the error of the adopted Q value, both the external and internal error are calculated and the larger of the two quoted.

$$e^{-2}_{int} = \sum_i e_i^{-2}$$

$$e_{ext} = [\sum_i e_i^{-2} (E_i - \bar{E})^2 / (n-1) \sum_i e_i^{-2}]^{1/2}$$

where e_i is the error of the i^{th} measurement, $E_i - \bar{E}$ is the difference between the i^{th} measurement and the weighted average, and n is the number of measurements.

Column 3 lists the observed half-life as selected by the author. These values are for identification purposes. While reasonable care was exercised in their selection, they are not to be considered as "best."

Column 4 gives the decay data in the following order: type of decay—energy of the transition in Mev—error in the energy measurement (as mentioned above, all estimated errors are indicated by an asterisk)—branching percentage of the indicated mode of decay—method of measuring the energy—reference. The abbreviations used are

$\%_0^-$, $\%_0^+$, $\%_0^T$	percent of total disintegration for a particular β^- , β^+ , and $\beta^+ + \epsilon$ transition, respectively
†	percent of particular β^+ transition relative to all β^+
<i>a</i>	absorption
<i>a$\beta\gamma$</i>	absorption of β 's in coincidence with γ 's
<i>aCβt</i>	absorption of Compton electrons
<i>aee</i>	absorption of photoelectrons between counters in coincidence
<i>Beγn</i>	detection of photoneutrons from Be
<i>cc</i>	cloud chamber
<i>ce$^-$ or e$^-$</i>	conversion electrons
<i>Cβt</i>	Compton electrons
<i>crit</i>	critical absorption
<i>d</i>	deuteron
<i>Dγn, D$\gamma$$\beta$</i>	detection of photoneutrons or photo-protons from deuterium
ϵ	electron capture
<i>Eβ, Eγ, . . .</i>	energy of β ray, energy of γ ray, . . .
<i>Eγ(max)</i>	end-point energy of continuous γ spectrum
<i>E$_{dis}$</i>	disintegration energy
<i>EA</i>	electrostatic analyzer
<i>E1, E2, . . .</i>	electric dipole, electric quadrupole, . . .

<i>F-K</i>	Fermi-Kurie β -energy distribution plot
$\gamma\gamma, \beta\gamma$	$\gamma\gamma$ or $\beta\gamma$ coincidences. (0.123 β)(0.165 γ) means 0.123-Mev β and 0.165-Mev γ coincidences
$\gamma\gamma(\theta), \beta\gamma(\theta)$	$\gamma\gamma$ or $\beta\gamma$ angular correlation
<i>g.s.</i>	ground state
<i>I</i>	nuclear spin in units of $\hbar/2\pi$. + or - signs after spin value denote even or odd parity
<i>IT</i>	isomeric transition
<i>l</i>	orbital angular momentum
<i>M1, M2, . . .</i>	magnetic dipole, magnetic quadrupole, . . .
<i>n</i>	neutron
<i>p</i>	proton
<i>pc</i>	proportional counter
<i>pβt</i>	photoplates
<i>s</i>	magnetic spectrometer
<i>s pr</i>	pair spectrometer
<i>scin</i>	scintillation counter
Σ scin	scintillation counter used to sum energy of transitions in cascade
σ	cross section
τ	half-life in units indicated
<i>th</i>	thermal
<i>Xtl</i>	crystal spectrometer

Column 4 of Fig. 1 shows that there are four spectrographic measurements of the energies of the most intense β and the two cascading γ 's in the decay of Sc^{46} . Observation of coincidences between a 0.36-Mev β^- and a γ ray and between two γ rays is also noted [(0.36 β) γ and $\gamma\gamma$], as is the study of the angular correlation between the 0.89-Mev γ and the 1.12-Mev γ [$\gamma_1\gamma_2(\theta)$] which establishes the spins in the γ cascade.

Column 5 contains additional comments pertinent to the interpretation of the decay. In the case of Sc^{46} (Fig. 1) mention is made of the fact that the disintegration energy of 2.362 Mev, as established by the intense 0.36-Mev β^- branch, is fairly well matched by the energy of a very weak β^- of 1.25-Mev energy which is presumably followed by the γ of 1.12-Mev energy.

Unless otherwise stated all energies are given in Mev. The notations and abbreviations are those in general use.

SHELL MODEL ORBITALS

The strong spin orbit coupling model⁴ is used throughout the table as a guide to spin and parity assignments. A strict single particle interpretation was not followed; rather allowance was made for the existence of multi-particle states where the total spin of the nucleus is not necessarily equal to the predicted spin of the odd particle. Even in these cases a knowledge

⁴ M. G. Mayer, Phys. Rev. **75**, 1969 (1949) and Phys. Rev. **78**, 16 (1950). Haxel, Jensen, and Suess, Phys. Rev. **75**, 1766 (1949).

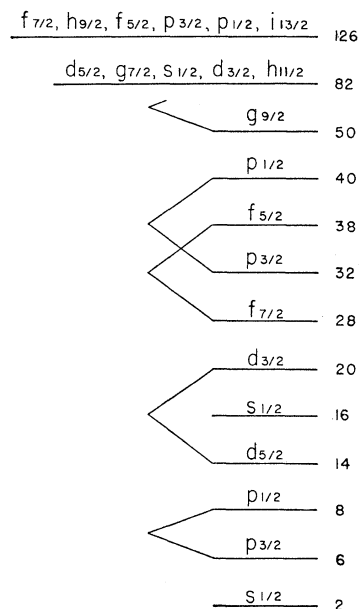


FIG. 2. j - j coupling level order and associated closed shell particle numbers consistent with empirical evidence.

of the individual orbitals is required for parity assignments.

Figure 2 gives the order of the individual orbitals which is consistent with the experimental data for particle numbers below fifty for either neutrons or protons. Beyond fifty the data do not indicate a well-defined level order presumably because of the combined effects of pairing, multi-particle states, configuration interaction, etc.

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them in the preparation of their paper on β decay energy systematics,⁵ and their notes and graphs were generously placed at the disposal of the author. Their paper emphasized the regularities in the disintegration energies for constant Z and the more recent data contained here give additional support to their results. It is also a pleasure to express appreciation to Dr. C. L. McGinnis and Dr. R. W. Hayward for numerous discussions, to Miss Audrey Lee Hankins for preparing the manuscript, and to Mr. Martin MacIntyre for help in proofreading and checking. Finally thanks are due Dr. R. C. Gibbs for his interest in and encouragement of the entire project.

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Corrections in proof.—The spin of K^{39} on page 336 should read $3/2^+$ instead of $3/$. The spin of V^{52} on page 339 should read 2^+ instead of $2,3^+$.

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 49B60 P. R. Bell, J. Cassidy, ORNL-481, 15.

⁵ K. Way and M. Wood, Phys. Rev. **94**, 119 (1954).

TABLE I.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
${}^1_0n \xrightarrow{1} {}^1_0H$ $1/2^+$ 3.1 $1/2^+$	0.782	13	13^m	β^-	0.782	13	s	51R25		
${}^3_2He \xrightarrow{3} {}^4_2He$ $1/2^+$ 3.0 $1/2^+$	0.0181	2	12.4^y	β^-	0.0176	4	EA	53H55		
					0.01795	10	s	52L19		
					0.0194	4	s	51H33		
					0.0183	3	pc	49C33		
					0.0189	5	pc	49H1		
				No γ				46G14		
${}^6_2He \xrightarrow{6} {}^7_3Li$ 0^+ 2.9 1^+	3.50	5	0.85^s	β^-	3.50	5	s	52W22		
				No γ				53R5,48K13		
${}^8_3Li \xrightarrow{8} {}^9_4Be$ $2,3^+$ ~ 5.6 2^+ 0^+	~ 15		0.9^s	β^-	~ 13	$1^+ \sim 90\%$	s	50H1	β^- goes to ~ 3 Mev α -emitting excited state (50H1,54G2). $\beta\alpha(\theta)$ not isotropic (53C7).	
					12	1^+	a	47O2		
					12	1^+	cc	37B1		
${}^8_5B \xrightarrow{8} {}^9_4Be$ $2,3^+$ 5.5 2^+ 0^+	~ 18		0.65^s	β^+	13.7	3	a	50A57	β^+ goes to ~ 3 Mev α -emitting excited state (50A57,54G2).	
						$\sim 85\%$	β^+	54G2		
${}^{10}_4Be \xrightarrow{10} {}^{10}_5B$ 0^+ 13.6 3^+	0.557	4	2.5×10^{6y}	β^-	0.555	5	s	50F1	Probably no γ (47L3,47M14,49H19). End points found by using D_2 correction.	
					0.560	5	s	50A2		
					0.553	15	pc	49F12		
${}^{10}_6C \xrightarrow{10} {}^{10}_5B$ 0^+ 3.2 1^+ 3^+	3.8	1	19^s	β^+	2.1	1	96%	a	53S38	For discussion of spin of 0.72 level see 53S38.
				γ	0.723	15	scin	53S38		
					$(0.72\gamma)/\beta^+ = 1.05 \pm 0.08$				53S38	
${}^{11}_6C \xrightarrow{11} {}^{11}_5B$ $3/2^-$ 3.6 $3/2^-$	1.997	7	20.4^m	β^+	0.970	10^+	s	44S3		
					0.961	10^+	s	41T1		
				No $\beta\gamma$				46S12		
${}^{12}_5B \xrightarrow{12} {}^{12}_6C$ 1^+ 4.2 0^+	13.43	6	0.05^s	β^-	13.43	6	s	50H1	$\sim 9.1\beta^-$ (4%) presumably to 4.43 level in C^{12} (51V2).	
					13.3	5	a	48R54		
${}^{12}_7N \xrightarrow{12} {}^{12}_6C$ 1^+ > 4.3 0^+	17.6	2	0.013^s	β^+	16.6	2	a	49A5	Some β^+ decay to α -emitting state in C^{12} (50A57). Also expect some decay to 4.43 level in C^{12} .	
${}^{13}_7N \xrightarrow{13} {}^{13}_6C$ $1/2^-$ 3.7 $1/2^-$	2.23	1	10.1^m	β^+	1.202	5	s	50H1		
					1.218	4	s	41T1		
					1.198	6	s	39L15		
					1.25	3	s	48C11		
					1.24	2	s	45S3		
				No γ with $0.135 < E_\gamma < 0.700$				47L4		
${}^{14}_6C \xrightarrow{14} {}^{14}_7N$ 0^+ 9.0 1^+	0.155	1	$\sim 5600^y$	β^-	0.155	1	s	50W62		
					0.155	1	s	49F2		
					0.155	2	s	48B21		
				No γ				41R5		
${}^{14}_8O \xrightarrow{14} {}^{14}_7N$ 0^+ 3.5 0^+ 1^+	5.15	4	77^s	β^+	1.83	3	s	54P2	Simple β^+ decay (49S25).	
					1.8	1	a	49S25	β^+ transition to ground state doubtful (54P2).	
				γ	2.30	3	scin	53S38		

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
$C_{69}^{15} \rightarrow N_{78}^{15}$ $5/2^+ > 6.5^1 \quad 1/2^-$	8.8	4	2.4^S	β^-	8.8	4	a	50H10	2.4^S activity found from $C^{14}(d,p)$ (50H10) not from $C^{14}(n,\gamma)$ (50Y51). 5.3γ present and described as intense (52H6, 54S2). Transition must be considered favored unless $8.8\beta^-$ branching to ground state $\leq 5\%$.	
$O_{87}^{15} \rightarrow N_{78}^{15}$ $1/2^- \quad 3.6 \quad 1/2^-$	2.705	5	2.12^m	β^+	1.683	5	s	49P12		
					1.68	9*	a	49S25		
				No γ				50P78		
$N_{79}^{16} \rightarrow O_{88}^{16}$ $2^- \quad 8.2^1 \quad 0^+$	10.5	5	7.4^S	β^-	10.5	5	$\sim 18\%$	a	47B3	$\sim 4.3\beta^-$ ($\sim 40\%$) presumably to $I=3^-$ 8.1 level. $4.6\beta^-$ ($\sim 2\%$) and $3.8\beta^-$ ($\sim 40\%$) also reported (47B3).
$N_{710}^{17} \rightarrow O_{89}^{17}$ $1/2^- \quad 3.8 \quad 1/2^-$ $5/2^+$	8.8	2	4.2^S	β^-	3.7	2	a	49A4	β^- goes to neutron emitting excited level of O^{17} (49A4,49H43), neutron energy = 0.92 ± 0.007 (49A4), neutron binding energy = 4.143 ± 0.006 (51S19).	
$F_{98}^{17} \rightarrow O_{89}^{17}$ $5/2^+ \quad 3.4 \quad 5/2^+$	2.771	6	70^S	β^+	1.749	6	s	53W47		
					1.72	3	s	50P64		
					1.76	5	a	54K7		
					1.75	20	a	51L4		
				No γ				53W47, 51P23		
				No γ ($E_\gamma/\beta < 0.1$)				54K7		
$F_{99}^{18} \rightarrow O_{810}^{18}$ $1^+ \quad 3.6 \quad 0^+$	1.667	8	1.87^h	β^+	0.649	9	s	51R24		
					0.635	15	s	49B26		
				No γ				51R24		
$Ne_{108}^{18} \rightarrow F_{99}^{18}$ $0^+ \geq 2.9 \quad 1^+$	4.2	2	1.6^S	β^+	3.2	2*	s	53G34		
$O_{811}^{19} \rightarrow F_{910}^{19}$ $3/2^+ \quad 5.6 \quad 1/2^+$	4.5	3	29.4^S	β^-	4.5	3	30%	a	47B4	The interpretation of an allowed transition between ground states assumes that the $(d_{5/2})^3$ configuration for O^{19} yields a total spin $< 5/2$.
$Ne_{109}^{19} \rightarrow F_{910}^{19}$ $1/2^+ \quad 3.2 \quad 1/2^+$	3.21	3	18.5^S	β^+	2.18	3	s	52S15		
					2.3	1	a	49S25		
				No $\gamma > 0.51$			scin	52S15		
				No γ				39W2		
$F_{911}^{20} \rightarrow Ne_{1010}^{20}$ $2,3^+ \quad 5.0 \quad 2^+$ 0^+	7.04	2	12^S	β^-	5.419	10	s	53W47		
					5.406	17	s	52A30		
				No $> 5.4\beta^-$ ($< 1\%$)				52A30		
				γ	1.627	5	s	53W47		
					1.631	6	s	52A30		
				No $> 1.67\gamma$ ($< 0.25\%$) ($\sim 5\beta^-$) γ				52A30		
								40C11, 50J4		
$Na_{1110}^{21} \rightarrow Ne_{1011}^{21}$ $3/2^+ \quad 3.6 \quad 3/2^+$	3.52	3	23^S	β^+	2.50	3	s	52S15		
					2.5	1*	scin	53B34		
				No $> 0.51\gamma$			scin	52S15		
$Na_{1111}^{22} \rightarrow Ne_{1012}^{22}$ $3^+ \quad 7.4 \quad 2^+$ $\sim 13 \quad 0^+$	2.840	5	2.6^V	β^+	0.540	5	$\sim 100\%$	s	53W13	$1.83\beta^+$ ($\sim 0.06\%$) gives good energy match (53W13,49M34). Transition to 1.28 level has $\epsilon/\beta^+ = 0.110$ in excellent agreement with theory(54S9).
					0.542	5	s	50M6		
				γ	1.277	4	s	49A7		
					1.30	3	s	46G1		
					1.3	1	s	39O1		
				$\beta\gamma$				46G1, 49A7		

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	MeV	Error		Type	MeV	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
$^{23}_{10}\text{Ne} \rightarrow ^{23}_{11}\text{Na}$ $5/2^+ \quad 5.1 \quad 3/2^+$	4.21	2	40.2 ^s	β^-	4.21 4.3	2 3	93% ⁻	s a	50B28 40P4, 46B27	Fair energy match given by 1.16 β^- (7%) + ~2.8 γ (50B28,50P9).
$^{23}_{12}\text{Mg} \rightarrow ^{23}_{11}\text{Na}$ $3/2^+ \quad 3.6 \quad 3/2^+$	3.97	5	11 ^s	β^+	2.95 2.99 2.82	7 9 14*		scin scin cc	54H8 51Z3 39W2	
$^{24}_{11}\text{Na} \rightarrow ^{24}_{12}\text{Mg}$ $4^+ \quad 6.1 \quad 4^+$ $12.7 \quad 2^+$ 0^+	5.511	5	14.97 ^h	β^-	1.390 1.4	5 1*		s s	46S9 39L6	4.17 β^- (0.003%) to the 1.38 level of Mg^{24} (51T12). α_{pair} suggests γ_1 and γ_2 are E2 (52B53,52S52).
$^{24}_{13}\text{Al} \rightarrow ^{24}_{12}\text{Mg}$ $4^+ \quad 0^+$	> 7.1	1	2.0 ^s	β^+				scin	54B12	Decays to α -emitting state of Mg^{24} (54G9,52B12). Many other lower energy γ 's present. (p,n) threshold ~15 MeV (52B12).
$^{25}_{11}\text{Na} \rightarrow ^{25}_{12}\text{Mg}$ $3/2, 5/2^+ \quad 5.3 \quad 5/2^+$	3.7	3	62.5 ^s	β^-	3.7	3	~55% ⁻	a	47B4	The very probable assignments of 3/2+ or 5/2+ from a $(d_{5/2})^3$ configuration for Na^{25} argue in favor of an allowed transition between ground states. 2.7 β^- (~45%) and >0.5 γ present (47B4).
$^{25}_{13}\text{Al} \rightarrow ^{25}_{12}\text{Mg}$ $5/2^+ \quad 3.8 \quad 5/2^+$	4.2	2	7.6 ^s	β^+	3.17	15		a	54H18	
$^{26}_{13}\text{Al} \rightarrow ^{26}_{12}\text{Mg}$ $0^+ \quad 3.3 \quad 0^+$	3.9 (see comments)	2	6.5 ^s	β^+	2.6 2.6 3.4 3.0	2* 2* 2* 2*		a a a cc	48A8 36B6,46B27 34F1,46B27 39W2	The Q-value quoted is for the 6.5 ^s state which is probably isomeric with a 5 ^t ground state. The experimental data are not sufficient to establish the energy of the ground state.
$^{27}_{12}\text{Mg} \rightarrow ^{27}_{13}\text{Al}$ $1/2^+ \quad 4.8 \quad 3/2, 1/2^+$ $8.6 \quad 5/2^+$	2.591	7	9.5 ^m	β^-	1.754 1.80	4 2*	58% ⁻ 80% ⁻	s s	53D17 48B3	1.59 β^- in coincidence with 1.02 γ in 41% of transitions; 2.6 β^- in 0.4% (53D17). $\log ft \sim 8.8$ for the 2.6 β^- is strikingly low for the predicted second forbidden transition. Decay scheme of 53D17 supported by $E_{\beta^-}/\beta^- =$ 0.88 ± 0.08 (54K7).
$^{27}_{14}\text{Si} \rightarrow ^{27}_{13}\text{Al}$ $5/2^+ \quad 3.6 \quad 5/2^+$	4.70	7	4.1 ^s	β^+	3.76 3.54 3.74	8 10 19*		scin cc cc	54H8 40B1 40M1	
$^{28}_{12}\text{Mg} \rightarrow ^{28}_{13}\text{Al}$ $0^+ \quad 4.9 \quad 1^+$ $2, 3^+$	1.81	2	21.4 ^h	β^-	0.459 0.42 0.40 0.39	2 1 6 5		s s a a	54O3 53M23 53S22 53W22	The absence of a transition between the ground states of Al^{28} and Si^{28} argues in favor of a cascade β^- - and γ in the decay of Mg^{28} . 1.35 γ (70%) apparently crossover of 0.40 γ (30%) and 0.95 γ (28%) (53S22,53I1,53L21). ~0.03 γ also present (53W22,53L21, 53I1) and may be in cascade with 1.35 γ .

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	MeV	Error		Type	MeV	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
${}_{13}^{28}\text{Al} \rightarrow {}_{14}^{28}\text{Si}$ 13 15 $\xrightarrow{28}$ 14 14 2,3 ⁺ 4.9 2 ⁺ 0 ⁺	4.65	1	2.30 ^m	β^-	2.878 2.865 2.85	14 10 5	s s s	5403 52M22 53M23	< 0.8% β^- transitions between ground states (5403).	
				γ	1.782 1.78	10 2	s scin	52M22 53S22		
				$\beta\gamma$				47B4		
${}_{15}^{28}\text{P} \rightarrow {}_{14}^{28}\text{Si}$ 15 13 $\xrightarrow{28}$ 14 14 2,3 ⁺ > 4.7 2 ⁺ 0 ⁺	13.4	4	0.28 ^s	β^+	10.6	4	scin	54G9	Many γ 's present (54G9,54B12). The adopted Q value is based on the plausible assumption that the 10.6 β^+ goes to the 1.78 level of Si^{28} . (p,n) threshold ~ 15 (54B12).	
${}_{13}^{29}\text{Al} \rightarrow {}_{14}^{29}\text{Si}$ 13 16 $\xrightarrow{29}$ 14 15 5/2 ⁺ 5.3 3/2 ⁺ 1/2 ⁺	3.8	1	6.56 ^m	β^-	2.5	1* $\sim 75\%$	a $\beta\gamma$	49S40	1.4 β^- ($\sim 25\%$) + 2.43 γ provides good energy match (49S40,53R1).	
				γ	1.28 1.2	3* 2	scin a	53R1 49S40		
				$\beta\gamma$				49S40		
${}_{15}^{29}\text{P} \rightarrow {}_{14}^{29}\text{Si}$ 15 14 $\xrightarrow{29}$ 14 15 1/2 ⁺ 3.7 1/2 ⁺	4.97	1	4.5 ^s	β^+	3.945 3.9	10 2	97% ^T s scin	53R20 53N2	Weak β^+ branches to 1.28 and 2.43 levels of Si^{29} (53R1,53R20).	
${}_{15}^{30}\text{P} \rightarrow {}_{14}^{30}\text{Si}$ 15 15 $\xrightarrow{30}$ 14 16 1 ⁺ 5.0 0 ⁺	4.29	5	2.52 ^m	β^+	3.24 3.31	6 7	scin scin	54G22 54H8		
				No γ				54G22,53S58		
${}_{14}^{31}\text{Si} \rightarrow {}_{15}^{31}\text{P}$ 14 17 $\xrightarrow{31}$ 15 16 3/2 ⁺ 5.5 1/2 ⁺	1.475	7	2.65 ^h	β^-	1.471 1.488	8 12	s s	52M12 52W12	Very weak 1.26 γ present (54L3).	
				No γ				52W12		
${}_{16}^{31}\text{S} \rightarrow {}_{15}^{31}\text{P}$ 16 15 $\xrightarrow{31}$ 15 16 1/2 ⁺ 3.7 1/2 ⁺	5.5	1	2.4 ^s	β^+	4.50 3.87 3.85	10	scin cc cc	54H8 41E3 41W2		
${}_{14}^{32}\text{Si} \rightarrow {}_{15}^{32}\text{P}$ 14 18 $\xrightarrow{32}$ 15 17 0 ⁺ ~ 6.7 1 ⁺	0.10	5	$\sim 700^y$	β^-	0.10	5*	a	53L21		
				No γ				53L21		
${}_{15}^{32}\text{P} \rightarrow {}_{16}^{32}\text{S}$ 15 17 $\xrightarrow{32}$ 16 16 1 ⁺ 7.9 0 ⁺	1.708	4	14.30 ^d	β^-	1.704 1.697 1.708 1.718 1.712	8 10 8 10 8	s s s s s	52J3 52M12 50W88 50A1 46S9		
				No γ				53G22,46S9		
${}_{17}^{32}\text{Cl} \rightarrow {}_{16}^{32}\text{S}$ 17 15 $\xrightarrow{32}$ 16 16 1 ⁺ > 4.6 0 ⁺	≥ 12.7	3	0.3 ^s	β^+	9.4	3	scin	54G9	2.25, 3.79, 4.33, and 4.82 γ 's are present (54G9,54B12). (p,n) threshold ~ 14 (54B12) and $\log ft \sim 7.9$ for P^{32} decay indicate that 9.4 β^+ may go to an excited state of S^{32} . The adopted lower limit on the Q value is given by assuming the 9.4 β^+ decay is to the known 2.25 level of S^{32} .	
${}_{15}^{33}\text{P} \rightarrow {}_{16}^{33}\text{S}$ 15 18 $\xrightarrow{33}$ 16 17 1/2 ⁺ 5.0 3/2 ⁺	0.248	5	25 ^d	β^-	0.248 0.26 0.27	5 2 2	a s s	52W26 52J3 51S50		
				No γ				52W26,51S50		
${}_{17}^{33}\text{Cl} \rightarrow {}_{16}^{33}\text{S}$ 17 16 $\xrightarrow{33}$ 16 17 3/2 ⁺ 3.5 3/2 ⁺	5.2	1	2.5 ^s	β^+	4.2 4.13	2 7	scin cc	53N2 41W2	Very weak 2.85 γ present (54M13).	

BETA-DISINTEGRATION ENERGIES

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments	
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.		
$^{15}_{19}P \xrightarrow{34} ^{16}_{18}S$ $1^+? \quad 5.1 \quad ?$ $\quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 0^+$	≥ 5.1	2	12.4^S	β^-	5.1	2	75%	a	46B1	Only other datum is $3.2 \beta^- (25\%) (46B1)$. Log ft ~ 5.1 indicates an allowed transition, but the transition between ground states may be l-forbidden.	
$^{17}_{17}Cl \xrightarrow{34} ^{16}_{18}S$ $0^+ \quad 3.4 \quad 0^+$	5.52	3	1.6^S	β^+	4.50	3		scin	54G22	This 1.6^S ground state is the daughter of $^{33m}_{17}Cl^{34}$ which was formerly considered the ground state (53A7, 53S44, 53A19). Complex β^- decay, with $Q \sim 5.7$, (51R24) probably originates from the 33m isomer.	
					4.45	10		scin	54H8		
$^{18}_{19}S \xrightarrow{35} ^{17}_{18}Cl$ $3/2^+ \quad 5.0 \quad 3/2^+$	0.1670	4	87.1^d	β^-	0.1670	5		s	50L4		
					0.1683	40		s	50G9		
					0.167	2*		s	51H24		
					0.168	2*		s	48A3		
					0.169	3		s	48B21		
$^{18}_{17}A \xrightarrow{35} ^{17}_{18}Cl$ $3/2^+ \quad 3.5 \quad 3/2^+$	5.41	6	1.84^S	β^+	4.38	7		cc	41W2		
					4.41	9		cc	41E1		
$^{17}_{19}Cl \xrightarrow{36} ^{16}_{20}S$ $2^+ \quad \quad \quad 0^+$			4.4×10^{5y}	$\beta^+/\beta^- < 10^{-4}$					49W15		
$^{17}_{19}Cl \xrightarrow{36} ^{18}_{18}A$ $2^+ \quad 13.5 \quad 0^+$	0.714	5	4.4×10^{5y}	β^-	0.714	5		s	52F16	$\beta^+/\beta^- < 10^{-4}$ (49W15).	
					0.73	4*		a	49R11		
				No high intensity γ unless $E_\gamma < 20$ kev						49W15	
$^{16}_{21}S \xrightarrow{37} ^{17}_{20}Cl$ $7/2^- \quad 7.7^1 \quad 3/2^+$	4.2	3	5.04^m	β^-	4.3	3	10%	a	46B1	$\sim 1.5 \beta^- (90\%)$ and 2.7γ in other branch (46B1, 46H25). Log ft ~ 7.7 is slightly low for the $\Delta I = 2$, yes transition between ground states predicted by the shell model.	
					4.0	4*			46H25		
$^{18}_{19}A \xrightarrow{37} ^{17}_{20}Cl$ $3/2^+ \quad 5.1 \quad 3/2^+$	0.82	1	34.1^d	Continuous γ spectrum						K binding energy = 0.0032	
				E_γ (max)							
					0.815	15		scin	53A4		
					0.815	20		scin	54E5		
$^{19}_{18}K \xrightarrow{37?} ^{18}_{19}A$ $3/2^+ \quad 3.5 \quad 3/2^+$	6.1	1	1.2^S	β^+	5.06	11		scin	54H8	1.2 ± 0.2^S activity produced by K(70-Mev γ). Identical with $0.95^S K^{38}$ below?	
(see comments)											
$^{17}_{21}Cl \xrightarrow{38} ^{18}_{20}A$ $2^- \quad 8.1^1 \quad 0^+$	4.81	5	37.29^m	β^-	4.81	5	53%	s	50L2	Only 50L2 applies correction for $\Delta I = 2$, yes shape. $2.8 \beta^- (16\%) + 2.15 \gamma$ and $1.1 \beta^- (31\%) + 1.60 \gamma + 2.15 \gamma$ give reasonable energy match (30L2, 46H2).	
					~ 5.2		53%	s	46H2		
					4.99			$a, \beta \gamma$	41W3		
$^{19}_{19}K \xrightarrow{38} ^{18}_{20}A$ $3^+ \quad 5.0 \quad 2^+$ $\quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 0^+$	5.86	3	7.7^m	β^+	2.68	4		scin	54G22	$0.95^S K^{38}$ decaying by $5.06 \beta^+$ (54H8) is probably 0^+ isomeric state. 0.95 ± 0.03^S and 7.7^m activities produced with same σ for $E_\gamma = 16.5$ to 31 (53S58).	
				γ	2.16	4*		scin	51T24		
					~ 2.1			ae	47R3		
				No ce^-							54G22
$^{17}_{22}Cl \xrightarrow{39} ^{18}_{21}A$ $3/2^+ \quad 7.9^1 \quad 7/2^-$	2.96	4	55.5^m	β^-	2.96	4	7%	a	50H61	$1.65 \beta^- (93\%)$ and 1.31γ give good energy match. $0.35 \gamma (M4, E5^?)$ also observed (50H61).	
$^{18}_{21}A \xrightarrow{39} ^{19}_{20}K$ $7/2^- \quad 8.8^1 \quad 3/2^+$	0.565	5	265^y	β^-	0.565	5		s	50B66	$\Delta I = 2$, yes shape observed (50B66).	
					> 0.35				52A15		
				No $\gamma > 0.3$							50B66
				No $\beta \gamma$						52A15	

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
$^{39}_{20}\text{Ca} \xrightarrow{19} ^{39}_{19}\text{K}$ $3/2^+ \quad 3.9 \quad 3/2^+$	7.1	2	0.9^s	β^+	6.10	15		scin	54H8	
					6.7	5		a	53B39	
$^{40}_{19}\text{K} \xrightarrow{21} ^{40}_{18}\text{A}$ $\underline{u}^- \quad 2^+$ 0^+	> 1.46	1	1.3×10^{9y}	γ	1.459	7		s	51G9	$\epsilon/\beta^- \sim 0.13$ (54W3).
					1.46	1		scin	50B63	
					1.48	2		scin	50H74	
					1.47	3		scin	50P4	
$^{40}_{19}\text{K} \xrightarrow{21} ^{40}_{20}\text{Ca}$ $\underline{u}^- \quad 18.1 \quad 0^+$	1.33	1	1.3×10^{9y}	β^-	1.325	15		s	52F16	$\epsilon/\beta^- \sim 0.13$ (54W3). $\Delta I = 4$, yes shape observed.
					1.36	3		s	50A7	
					1.36	5		scin	50B8	
					1.28	3		scin	51G29	
				No $\beta\gamma$					47M7	
$^{40}_{21}\text{Sc} \xrightarrow{19} ^{40}_{20}\text{Ca}$ $\underline{u}^- \quad 4.0 \quad 0^+$	~ 13.8	4	0.22^s	β^+	9.0	4		scin	54G9	(p,n) threshold = 15.9 ± 1.0 (54G9).
				γ	3.75	4		scin	54G9	
				No other γ					54G9	
$^{41}_{18}\text{A} \xrightarrow{23} ^{41}_{19}\text{K}$ $7/2^- \quad 5.1 \quad 7/2^-$ $8.7^1 \quad 3/2^+$	2.60	6	1.76^h	β^-	1.245	5	99%	s	49B57	$2.55 \beta^-$ (0.7%) gives fair energy match (46B11).
					1.18	5		a	46B11	
				γ	1.37	6		cc	36R1	
					1.3	2		a	46B11	
				(1.18 β) γ delay $\sim 6.7 \times 10^{-9s}$					53E6, 52E8	
$^{41}_{20}\text{Ca} \xrightarrow{21} ^{41}_{19}\text{K}$ $7/2^- \quad 3/2^+$	> 0		$\sim 1.2 \times 10^{5y}$	K x ray					51B77	
$^{41}_{21}\text{Sc} \xrightarrow{20} ^{41}_{20}\text{Ca}$ $7/2^- \quad 3.4 \quad 7/2^-$	5.96	7	0.87^s	β^+	4.94	7		cc	41E3	
$^{42}_{19}\text{K} \xrightarrow{23} ^{42}_{20}\text{Ca}$ $\underline{u}^- \quad 8.5^1 \quad 0^+$	3.56	3	12.44^h	β^-	3.56	4*	82%	s	54K5	$\Delta I = 2$, yes shape observed (54K5, 49S41, 47S8). $1.97 \beta^-$ (18%) + 1.51γ gives fair energy match (54K5, 54L10, 53K26, 51S68, 50B60). Very weak 0.309γ present (54L10).
					3.58	7	75%	s	47S8	
					3.60			s	47P17	
					3.50		70%	a	47B4	
				No (3.5 β) γ					47B4	
$^{43}_{19}\text{K} \xrightarrow{24} ^{43}_{20}\text{Ca}$ $3/2^+ \quad 8.7^1 \quad 7/2^-$	1.84	1	22^h	β^-	1.839	10*	1.6%	s	54L14	$1.84 \beta^-$ exhibits $\Delta I = 2$, yes shape (54L14). Four lower energy β 's and complex γ 's give decay scheme consistent with adopted Q.
$^{43}_{21}\text{Sc} \xrightarrow{22} ^{43}_{20}\text{Ca}$ $7/2^- \quad 5.1 \quad 7/2^-$	2.20	2	3.92^h	β^+	1.18	2	72%	s	52H44	$0.77 \beta^+$ (28%) + 0.38γ gives fair energy match (52H44, 53N8).
					1.12	5		s, a	45H3	
					1.4	1		a	40W1	
$^{44}_{19}\text{K} \xrightarrow{25} ^{44}_{20}\text{Ca}$ $\underline{p}^- \quad > 7.0 \quad 0^+$	≥ 4.9	2	22^m	β^-	4.9		$2^* < 100\%$	scin	54C9	Complex β^- spectrum with strong $1.5 \beta^-$, $1.13, 2.07, 2.48, (3.67)\gamma$'s (54C9).
$^{44}_{21}\text{Sc} \xrightarrow{23} ^{44}_{20}\text{Ca}$ $2, 3^+ \quad 5.3 \quad 2^+$ 0^+	3.64	1	4.0^h	β^+	1.463	5		s	50B52	$\beta\gamma$ coincidences indicate only one β^+ (50C56). $1.18 \gamma/\beta^+ \sim 1$ (54L1).
					1.54	6*		a	50C56	
					1.45	1		s	42S1	
				γ	1.16	1		s	50B52	
					1.18	12*		aee	50C56	
				β ($\sim 1.0 \gamma$)					50C56	
$^{44}_{22}\text{Ti} \xrightarrow{22} ^{44}_{21}\text{Sc}$ 0^+ $2, 3^+$	> 0.16	6	$\sim 3^y$	γ	0.16	6		scin	54S14	

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
$^{45}_{20}\text{Ca} \rightarrow ^{45}_{21}\text{Sc}$ $20 \ 25 \rightarrow 21 \ 24$ $5/2, 7/2^- \ 5.9 \ \underline{7/2^-}$	0.252	2	164 ^d	β^-	0.254	3	s	50M5*	No harder β (46S2).	
					0.255	4	scin	50K60		
					0.248	3*	s	47P10		
				No γ				49M32, 46S2, 47P10		
$^{45}_{22}\text{Ti} \rightarrow ^{45}_{21}\text{Sc}$ $22 \ 23 \rightarrow 21 \ 24$ $5/2, 7/2^- \ 4.6 \ \underline{7/2^-}$	2.04	1	3.07 ^h	β^+	1.02	1	>96†	s	50T51	Weak γ ? (50K51, 50T51, 53N8).
					1.00	2	s	50K51		
$^{46}_{21}\text{Sc} \rightarrow ^{46}_{22}\text{Ti}$ $21 \ 25 \rightarrow 22 \ 24$ $4^+ \ 6.2 \ 4^+$ $11.3 \ 2^+$ 0^+	2.362	4	84 ^d	β^-	0.357	4*	s	53Y3	Energy match provided by 1.25 β^- (0.1%) + 1.12 γ (54K4, 53W6).	
					0.360	5	>99%	s		48P2
					0.358	4*	s	47F2		
					0.36	1	s	47M9		
				γ_1	0.865	2	s	53L12		
					0.89	1*	s	50P71		
					0.88	1*	s	50M62		
					0.883	9*	s	47F2		
				γ_2	1.119	2	s	53L12		
					1.12	1*	s	50P71		
					1.12	1*	s	50M62		
					1.116	11*	s	47F2		
				(0.36 β^-) γ				48M9, 48J7		
				$\gamma\gamma$				48M9, 48J7		
				$\gamma_1\gamma_2(\theta)$				48B18, 50N5, 50M18		
$^{46}_{23}\text{V} \rightarrow ^{46}_{22}\text{Ti}$ $23 \ 23 \rightarrow 22 \ 24$ $0^+? \geq 3.4 \ 0^+$	~7	1	0.40 ^s	$\beta^+ \sim 6$		1*	scin	52M55		
$^{47}_{20}\text{Ca} \rightarrow ^{47}_{21}\text{Sc}$ $20 \ 27 \rightarrow 21 \ 26$ $7/2^- \ 8.5 \ 7/2^-$	2.06	2	4.8 ^d	β^-	2.06	2*	19%	s	53M64	0.7 β^- (81%) + 1.3 γ gives fair energy match (53M64, 53A22, 47M12, 53C44). 53C44 observes 1.4 β^- (40%) as highest energy β^- and finds complex γ spectrum.
	(see comments)				2.0	1*	20%	a	53A22	
$^{47}_{21}\text{Sc} \rightarrow ^{47}_{22}\text{Ti}$ $21 \ 26 \rightarrow 22 \ 25$ $7/2^- \ 5.4 \ \underline{5/2^-}$	0.490	5	3.44 ^d	β^-	0.490	5	72%	s	53M64	Reasonable energy match given by 0.28 β^- (28%) + ~0.22 γ . Observations of 0.62 β^- (34%), 0.44 β^- (66%), and 0.18 γ (53C16) and (0.64 β^-)(0.18 γ) coincidences (53C44) put adopted Q value in question.
$^{47}_{23}\text{V} \rightarrow ^{47}_{22}\text{Ti}$ $23 \ 24 \rightarrow 22 \ 25$ $7/2^- \geq 4.6 \ \underline{5/2^-}$	2.88	6	35 ^m	β^+	1.90	4		a	54K7	γ observed (49K12).
					1.65	8*		a	49K12	
					1.8	1*		a	4201	
					2.0	1*		a	37M3, 46B27	
				No γ (<20%)					53A21	
				No γ ($E_\gamma/\beta < 0.06$)					54K7	
$^{48}_{20}\text{Ca} \rightarrow ^{48}_{21}\text{Sc}$ $20 \ 28 \rightarrow 21 \ 27$ $0^+ \ 6, 7^+$			Stable ?							
$^{48}_{21}\text{Sc} \rightarrow ^{48}_{22}\text{Ti}$ $21 \ 27 \rightarrow 22 \ 26$ $6, 7^+ \ 5.4 \ 6^+$ 4^+ 2^+ 0^+	3.99	3	1.85 ^d	β^-	0.640	4		s	42S1	Total E_γ of 3.23 follows β^- (51S40).
					0.60	3*		a	51S40	
					0.57	3*		a	49K12	
				γ_1	1.04	2		scin	53C43	
					1.05	2*		scin	53S30	
					0.98			scin	52H27	
				γ_2	1.32	3*		scin	52M47	
					1.33	4		s	46P1	
					1.35	3		s	43M3	
					1.54	14*		a	45H4	
				γ_3	0.99	2*		scin	52M47	
					0.98	2*		scin	52H27	
					0.98	3		s	46P1	
				$\gamma\gamma\gamma$					53C43	
				(1.04 γ) (0.98 γ) (θ)					53W36	

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
${}_{26}^{55}\text{Fe} \xrightarrow{29} {}_{25}^{55}\text{Mn}$ $3/2^- \quad 5.9 \quad 5/2^-$	0.218	5	2.94^{v}	Continuous γ spectrum E_{γ} (max)						K binding energy = 0.0071
				0.226	10		scin	54E5		
				0.200	10		scin	53B16		
				0.215	10		scin	53M12		
				0.206	20		scin	52B45		
				0.205	10		scin	51M50		
${}_{27}^{55}\text{Co} \xrightarrow{28} {}_{26}^{55}\text{Fe}$ $7/2^- \quad 6.4 \quad 5/2, 7/2^-$ $3/2^-$	3.46	2	18.2^{h}	β^+	1.50	2*	30%†	s	49D2	1.01 β^+ (30%†) + 1.41 γ gives good energy match (49D2).
					1.50	2*		s	39L6	
				γ	0.935	9*		s	49D2	
				$\beta\gamma$	0.8	1*		cc	39C6	
									49D2	
${}_{25}^{56}\text{Mn} \xrightarrow{31} {}_{26}^{56}\text{Fe}$ $2, 3^+ \quad 7.1 \quad 2^+$ 0^+	3.65	3	2.56^{h}	β^-	2.86	5	80% $^-$	s	43E4	1.05 β^- (25% $^-$) + 1.81 γ + 0.84 γ and 0.73 β^- (15% $^-$) + 2.13 γ + 0.84 γ give good energy match (46S2, 43E4).
					2.81	3*	50% $^-$	s	46S2	
				γ	0.845	15		s	43E4	
					0.822	8*		s	46S2	
					0.868	20*			42K8	
				(2.8 β^-) (0.84 γ)					43E4	
${}_{27}^{56}\text{Co} \xrightarrow{29} {}_{26}^{56}\text{Fe}$ $4, 5^+ \quad 8.5 \quad 4^+$ 2^+ 0^+	4.63	2	80^{d}	β^+	1.50	1	96†	s	54S15	Disagreement on energy and % of lower energy β^+ (54S15, 52C31). Additional γ 's present (54S15, 52S30, 43E2).
					1.53	2	~75†	s	52C31	
					1.50	5	25%†	s	43E4	
				γ_1	1.24	2		scin	54S15	
					1.26	3		s	43E4	
					1.25	3*		scin	52S30	
				γ_2	0.845	15		scin	54S15	
					0.845	15		s	43E4	
					0.87	2*		scin	52S30	
				β^+ (1.24 γ) (0.845 γ)					54S15	
${}_{28}^{56}\text{Ni} \xrightarrow{28} {}_{27}^{56}\text{Co}$ $0^+ \quad 4, 5^+$	> 1.75	4	6.2^{d}	ϵ					52S30, 52W15	Many γ 's
				γ	1.75	4*		scin	52S30	
					> 1.4			scin	52W15	
${}_{27}^{57}\text{Co} \xrightarrow{30} {}_{26}^{57}\text{Fe}$ $7/2^- \quad 7.2 \quad 7/2^-$ $3/2^-$	1.47	2	270^{d}	β^+	0.320	15		s	52C31	0.138 γ E2 (54A6) is crossover of 0.119 γ and 0.014 γ . β^+ reported as 0.26 by absorption measurement (41L1).
				γ	0.1376	5		s	54A6	
					0.131	1*		s	43E4	
					0.130	1		s	42P1	
					0.133	1*		s	52C31	
${}_{28}^{57}\text{Ni} \xrightarrow{29} {}_{27}^{57}\text{Co}$ $3/2^- \quad 5.7 \quad 7/2^-$	3.24	2	36.4^{h}	β^+	0.835	10	30%†	s	51C28	Simple β^+ (51C28, 50F10, 49M38). Intensity of 1.375 γ indicates it is fed by β^+ (51C28). Additional γ 's (52S30, 51C28, 50F10).
					0.845	10	50%†	s	50F10	
				γ	1.375	14*		s	51C28	
					1.39	3*		scin	52S30	
				$\beta\gamma$					50F10, 49M38	
${}_{27}^{58}\text{Co} \xrightarrow{31} {}_{26}^{58}\text{Fe}$ $2^+ \quad 6.7 \quad 2^+$ 0^+	2.299	9	72^{d}	β^+	0.472	6		s	52C31	
					0.470	15		s	44D1	
							14%†		46G1	
				γ	0.805	8*		s	50S22	
					0.805	12		s	44D1	
				$\beta\gamma$					44D1	
				$\beta\gamma/\beta$ not $f(E_{\beta})$					44D1	
${}_{26}^{59}\text{Fe} \xrightarrow{33} {}_{27}^{59}\text{Co}$ $3/2^- \quad 6.7 \quad 5/2^-$ $7/2^-$	1.561	6	45.1^{d}	β^-	0.462	3	54% $^-$	s	52M53	0.27 β^- (46% $^-$) + 1.29 γ gives good energy match (52M53, 42D1, 52B31). No hard $\gamma\gamma$ (51M54). (0.191 γ) (1.1 γ) coincidences (52M53).
					0.480	7	50% $^-$	s	42D1	
					0.45	1*		s	51M54	
				γ	1.098	6		s	52M53	
					1.097	11*		s	50H91	
					1.10	2		s	42D1	
					1.11	1*		s	52B31	

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
${}_{28}^{59}\text{Ni} \xrightarrow{31} {}_{27}^{59}\text{Co}$ $3/2^- \sim 13 \quad 7/2^-$	1.07	3	$7.5 \times 10^{5\text{y}}$	Continuous γ spectrum E_γ (max) 1.065 30 scin 54E5						K binding energy = 0.0083.
${}_{27}^{60}\text{Co} \xrightarrow{33} {}_{28}^{60}\text{Ni}$ $4^+ \quad 7.5 \quad 4^+$ $12.6 \quad 2^+$ 0^+	2.820	3	5.2^{y}	β^-	0.316 3*	s	53Y3	$\gamma_1/\gamma_2 = 0.98 \pm 0.04$ (51D27). Also numerous $\gamma\gamma$, $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$, and $\beta\gamma$ measurements. $1.48 \beta^-$ (0.15%) to 1.33 level does not have $\Delta I = 3$, no, shape (54K4).		
					0.306 5	s	52F14			
					0.319 4	s	50W9			
					0.308 8	s	45D1			
				γ_1	1.1728 5	s	53L11			
				γ_2	1.1728 10	s	49L8			
					1.3325 3	s	53L11			
					1.3329 10	s	49L8			
${}_{29}^{60}\text{Cu} \xrightarrow{31} {}_{28}^{60}\text{Ni}$ $2^+ \quad 7.3 \quad 2^+$ 0^+	6.19	6	24.6^{m}	β^+	3.84 5 7†	s	54L6	2.98 β^+ (19†) + 0.81 γ + 1.33 γ and 2.01 β^+ (73†) + 1.8 γ + 1.33 γ give good energy match (54L6). No 1.17 ($< 10\%$) (54L6) implies $I = 2$ for Cu^{60} .		
				γ	3.3	a	47L7			
					1.33 3*	scin	54L6			
${}_{27}^{61}\text{Co} \xrightarrow{34} {}_{28}^{61}\text{Ni}$ $7/2^- \quad 5.7 \quad 5/2^-?$	1.42	2	99.0^{m}	β^-	1.42 2 55%	a	51S64	1.0 β^- (45%) and $\sim 0.5\gamma$ present (51S64). The possibility of spin 3/2 for Ni^{61} makes the interpretation of an allowed transition between ground states tentative.		
(see comments)										
${}_{29}^{61}\text{Cu} \xrightarrow{32} {}_{28}^{61}\text{Ni}$ $3/2^- \quad 5.0 \quad 3/2, 5/2^-$	2.229	6	3.33^{h}	β^+	1.205 5 63%	s	548C8, 5003	γ intensities indicate 1.2 β^+ is to ground state. (5003, 50B4). 0.55 β^+ (2.5%) + 0.855 γ gives good energy match. Additional β^+ branching (5003).		
					1.225 15	s	45B2			
${}_{27}^{62}\text{Co} \xrightarrow{35} {}_{28}^{62}\text{Ni}$ $5.5 \quad ?$ 0^+	3.6	1	18.9^{m}	β^-	2.3 1	a	49P1	$\beta/\gamma \sim 1$. β^- and γ emission with 1.6^{m} half-life is also observed for Co^{62} (49P1).		
				γ	1.3 1*	a	49P1			
				$\beta\gamma$			49P1			
${}_{29}^{62}\text{Cu} \xrightarrow{33} {}_{28}^{62}\text{Ni}$ $1^+ \quad 5.1 \quad 0^+$	3.93	2	9.8^{m}	β^+	2.92 2	s	50H65	0.56 γ (47T8) is extremely weak if present at all (53N9).		
					2.83 5	s	49B17			
					2.92 6	a	50K1			
${}_{30}^{62}\text{Zn} \xrightarrow{32} {}_{29}^{62}\text{Cu}$ $0^+ \geq 4.7 \quad 1^+$	1.68	1	9.33^{h}	β^+	0.66 1	s	50H65	0.0418 γ (50H65) probably due to complex β^+ decay.		
${}_{28}^{63}\text{Ni} \xrightarrow{35} {}_{29}^{63}\text{Cu}$ $3/2, 5/2^- \quad 6.4 \quad 3/2^-$	0.063	2	86^{y}	β^-	0.0615 10	EA	53K37	$\Delta I = 2$, yes shape reported (53K37), however, a $\Delta I = 2$, yes transition is not in accord with the ft value or the shell model spin and parity assignments. Non-linear F-K plot also reported by 53M11.		
					0.087 2	pc, a	51B5			
					0.083 2	pc	49W10			
				No γ ($< 1\%$)			49F6, 49W10			
${}_{30}^{63}\text{Zn} \xrightarrow{33} {}_{29}^{63}\text{Cu}$ $3/2, 5/2^- \quad 5.4 \quad 3/2^-$	3.342	5	38.5^{m}	β^+	2.36 4 85%	s	47H20	1.40 β^+ (7%) + 0.96 γ gives good energy match. $\sim 0.47\beta^+$ (1%) and other γ 's (47H20).		
					2.320 5	s	41T1			
${}_{29}^{64}\text{Cu} \xrightarrow{35} {}_{28}^{64}\text{Ni}$ $1^+ \quad 4.9 \quad 0^+$	1.678	2	12.80^{h}	β^+	0.657 4	s	48C2	1.34 γ ($\sim 0.3\%$) (53D30, 52V3, 52B31, 50K51, 49B16, 48K10, 47D7). 0.656 β^+ branching $\sim 80\%$ (50R12, 47P10, 48C2, 49B16, 46B3, 49H21, 48C14). See β^- branching below.		
					0.644 6*	s	47P10			
					0.659 3	s	46B3			
${}_{29}^{64}\text{Cu} \xrightarrow{35} {}_{30}^{64}\text{Zn}$ $1^+ \quad 5.3 \quad 0^+$	0.573	2	12.80^{h}	β^-	0.571 2	s	48C2	0.573 β^- branching $\sim 40\%$ (50R12, 47P10, 48C2, 49B16, 46B3, 49H21, 48C14). See $\beta^+ + \epsilon$ branching above.		
					0.570 6*	s	47P10			
					0.578 3	s	46B3			
${}_{31}^{64}\text{Ga} \xrightarrow{33} {}_{30}^{64}\text{Zn}$ $1^+ \geq 5.6 \quad 0^+$	≥ 6	1	2.6^{m}	$\beta^+ \sim 5$	1*	scin	53C14	0.97 γ , 2.2 γ ?, 3.8 γ present. $Q = 7.2 \pm 0.5$ from (p,n) threshold (53C14).		

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
${}_{28}^{65}\text{Ni} \xrightarrow{37} {}_{29}^{65}\text{Cu} \xrightarrow{36}$ $5/2^- \quad 6.6 \quad 3/2^-$	2.10	2	2.564^h	β^-	2.10 1.97	2* 13	57% ⁻	s a	49S21 49M38	$1.01 \beta^- (14\%^-) + 1.12 \gamma$ and $0.60 \beta^- (29\%^-) + 1.49 \gamma$ give good energy match (49S21).
${}_{30}^{65}\text{Zn} \xrightarrow{35} {}_{29}^{65}\text{Cu} \xrightarrow{36}$ $3/2, 5/2^- \quad 7.3 \quad 3/2^-$	1.347	1	245^d	β^+	0.325 0.327 0.320 0.325 0.325	3 3 4 2 2	56% ⁺	s s s s s	53P14 53B74 53Y4 53B82 49M57	1.1γ from ϵ branch.
${}_{31}^{65}\text{Ga} \xrightarrow{34} {}_{30}^{65}\text{Zn} \xrightarrow{35}$ $3/2^- \quad 4.5 \quad 3/2, 5/2^-$	3.1 (see comments)	1	8^m	β^+	2.1 2.1 2.1 2.2	1 1* 1* 1		a s a a	54K7 53C15 52P27 52A31	All $2.1 \beta^+$'s listed were observed with 15^m half-life. $2 \beta^+$ groups (2.1, 90% ⁻ , and 2.5, 10% ⁻) reported by 53C15. $8^m \beta^+$ decay, and $15^m \gamma$'s of 0.052, 0.092 and 0.114 found (54C7). Since no $8^m \gamma$ is observed (54C7), 8^m state is assumed to be ground. $E_\gamma/\beta^+ < 0.3$ (54K7).
${}_{29}^{66}\text{Cu} \xrightarrow{37} {}_{30}^{66}\text{Zn} \xrightarrow{36}$ $1^+ \quad 5.3 \quad 0^+$	2.63	2	5.10^m	β^-	2.63 2.60 2.7	2 5 1	91% ⁻	s a scin	51F19 54K7 51R22	$1.59 \beta^- (9\%^-) + 1.04 \gamma$ gives good energy match (51F19, 51R22). $E_\gamma/\beta^- = 0.10$ (54K7).
${}_{31}^{66}\text{Ga} \xrightarrow{35} {}_{30}^{66}\text{Zn} \xrightarrow{36}$ $1^+ \quad 7.8 \quad 0^+$	5.17	3	9.45^h	β^+	4.144 4.15	41* 5	67% ⁺	s s	50L55 52M35	Several lower energy β^+ 's and complex γ spectrum give consistent decay scheme (53M69, 52M35, 52M32).
${}_{29}^{67}\text{Cu} \xrightarrow{38} {}_{30}^{67}\text{Zn} \xrightarrow{37}$ $3/2^- \quad 6.3 \quad 5/2^-$	0.572	8	61^h	β^-	0.577 0.550 0.54	6* 20 2	20% ⁻	s a a	53E11 53N5 50K5	$0.484 \beta^- (35\%^-) + 0.092 \gamma$ and $0.395 \beta^- (45\%^-) + 0.182 \gamma$ give good energy match (53N5, 53E11).
${}_{31}^{67}\text{Ga} \xrightarrow{36} {}_{30}^{67}\text{Zn} \xrightarrow{37}$ $3/2^- \quad \quad \quad 5/2^-$	> 0.88 $\lesssim 1$	2	77.9^h	No β^+ ($< 0.01\%$) γ	0.880	16*			53M52, 52M35 53K17	β^+ expected if $Q > 1$.
${}_{32}^{67}\text{Ge} \xrightarrow{35} {}_{31}^{67}\text{Ga} \xrightarrow{36}$ $3/2, 5/2^- \geq 5.7 \quad 3/2^-$	~ 4.4	3	19^m	β^+	3.4	3		a	53A23	0.17γ present (53A23).
${}_{29}^{68}\text{Cu} \xrightarrow{39} {}_{30}^{68}\text{Zn} \xrightarrow{38}$ $1^+ \geq 4.6 \quad 0^+$	≥ 3.0	2	32^s	β^-	3.0	2		a	53F10	Weak γ (53F10).
${}_{31}^{68}\text{Ga} \xrightarrow{37} {}_{30}^{68}\text{Zn} \xrightarrow{38}$ $1^+ \quad 5.2 \quad 0^+$	2.90	2	68^m	β^+	1.88 1.90 2.0 1.9	2 4 1* 1*	82% ⁺	s a a a	52M35 54K7 37M2 37R1	$0.77 \beta^+ (3\%^+) + 1.10 \gamma$ gives good energy match (52M35). $E_\gamma/\beta^+ < 0.1$ (54K7)
${}_{30}^{69}\text{Zn} \xrightarrow{39} {}_{31}^{69}\text{Ga} \xrightarrow{38}$ $1/2^- \quad 4.4 \quad 3/2^-$	0.897	5	52^m	β^-	0.897 0.92 0.86	5 2 4		s s a	53D3 53D31 a39L2, 46B27	Simple β^- decay (53D3).
${}_{32}^{69}\text{Ge} \xrightarrow{37} {}_{31}^{69}\text{Ga} \xrightarrow{38}$ $3/2, 5/2^- \quad 6.7 \quad \quad \quad 3/2^-$	2.23 or 3.35 (see comments)	2 2	39.6^h	β^+	1.215 1.0 1.22 1.22	12* 1* 4 12*	88% ⁺ 33% ⁺	s a a a	51H38 48M32 a38M1, 46B27 51H38 48M32 51H38	Although the transition between ground states can be considered l -forbidden and $(1.2 \beta^+) \gamma$ coincidences are reported, β decay energy systematics (54W1) and the fact that l is not a perfect quantum number suggest that the $1.2 \beta^+$ may be between ground states. Complex β^+ and γ spectra are observed (51H38).

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
$^{31}_{39}\text{Ga} \xrightarrow{70} ^{32}_{38}\text{Ge}$ $1^+ \geq 5.1$ 0^+	1.65	2	20.3 ^m	β^-	1.65	2*	s	48H23	1.04 γ (<1%), 0.174 γ (<1%), and $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences suggest complex β^- decay (54B16). Decay to Zn ⁷⁰ also possible.	
					1.62	g*	a	47B13		
					1.68	g*	cc	39S9		
$^{33}_{37}\text{As} \xrightarrow{70} ^{32}_{38}\text{Ge}$ $4,5^+ 5.8$ $4^+?$ $2^+?$ 0^+	≥ 3.7 6.7?	1	52 ^m	β^+	2.7	1*	a	52V9	γ 's of 1.04, 2.0, and possibly 1.7 are reported with $\epsilon/\beta^+ < 0.2$ and $\gamma/\beta^+ \sim 2$ (52V9).	
$^{34}_{36}\text{Se} \xrightarrow{70?} ^{33}_{37}\text{As}$ 0^+	> 1		$\sim 44^m$	β^+				48H4		
$^{30}_{41}\text{Zn} \xrightarrow{71} ^{31}_{40}\text{Ga}$ $1/2^- \geq 4.7$ $3/2^-$	2.3 (see comments)	2	2.2 ^m	β^-	2.4	2	a	54L18	A $^3\text{Zn}^{71}$ state is observed to decay by 1.5 $\beta^- + 0.36\gamma + 0.49\gamma + 0.61\gamma$ (54L18). Since either the 2.2 ^m or 3 ^h state should be 1/2 ⁻ , the 2.2 ^m β^- is assumed to go to the measured 3/2 ⁻ ground state of Ga ⁷¹ . However, 0.51 γ reported "following" 2.4 β^- (54L18).	
					2.1	2*	a	46H25		
$^{32}_{39}\text{Ge} \xrightarrow{71} ^{31}_{40}\text{Ga}$ $1/2^- 4.3$ $3/2^-$	0.24	1	11.4 ^d	No β^+				47S33, 48M32	K binding energy = 0.0111	
				Continuous γ spectrum						
				E_γ (max)	0.225	12	scin	53S47		
$^{33}_{38}\text{As} \xrightarrow{71} ^{32}_{39}\text{Ge}$ $3/2, 5/2^- \geq 5.8$ $1/2^-$	≥ 1.83 ≤ 2.00	2	60 ^h	β^+	0.815	20	s	53A5	Another γ of 0.0233 possible (53A5). 3/2 ⁻ assignment for As ⁷¹ suggests β^+ to ground while 5/2 ⁻ assignment implies $\beta-\gamma$ cascade.	
					~ 0.80	2*	s	53S31		
				γ	0.175	2*	s	53A5		
					0.175	2*	s	53S31		
					0.162	2*	s	50M25		
$^{30}_{42}\text{Zn} \xrightarrow{72} ^{31}_{41}\text{Ga}$ $0^+ 8.5$ $3, 4^-$	≥ 1.6	1	49 ^h	β^-	1.6	1*	5% ⁻	a	50S1	0.3 β^- (96% ⁻) (50S1). Since Ga ⁷² and Ge ⁷² are <u>not</u> connected by a β^- transition between ground states, it is highly probable that this is also the case with the Zn ⁷² -Ga ⁷² pair.
				γ					50S1	
$^{31}_{41}\text{Ga} \xrightarrow{72} ^{32}_{40}\text{Ge}$ $3, 4^- 8.9$ 2^+ 0^+	4.00	2	14.1 ^h	β^-	3.15	3*	9.5% ⁻	s	48H23	Very complex β and γ spectrum but intensities and energy match support the adopted Q. Also $\beta\gamma$ coincidences as f(E_β) and E_γ/β indicate no transition between ground states. (48H23, 47M29, 47B22).
					3.17	3*	8% ⁻	s	48M17	
				γ	0.84	1*		s	48H23	
					0.83	1*		s	48M17	
$^{33}_{39}\text{As} \xrightarrow{72} ^{32}_{40}\text{Ge}$ $2^- 9.3^1$ 0^+	4.36	3	26 ^h	β^+	3.34	3*		s	50M25	Very complex decay, but energy match is good with levels of Ge ⁷² (as given by Ga ⁷² decay) if 3.34 β^+ from As ⁷² goes to ground state of Ge ⁷² . 3.34 β^+ shows $\Delta I = 2$, yes shape.
$^{34}_{38}\text{Se} \xrightarrow{72} ^{33}_{39}\text{As}$ $0^+ 2^-$	> 0		9.7 ^d	ϵ					48H4	
$^{31}_{42}\text{Ga} \xrightarrow{73} ^{32}_{41}\text{Ge}$ $3/2^- 6.0$ $1/2^-$ $?$ $9/2^+$	1.5	1	5.0 ^h	β^-	1.4	1*		a	50S1	γ_1 and γ_2 are observed in the decay of As ⁷³ and are assumed in the decay of Ga ⁷³ . γ_2 is shown to follow γ_1 (53W25)
				γ_1	0.0539	5		s	52J21	
					0.053	1*		s	53S31	
				γ_2	0.0135	3		s	52J21	
					0.0130	1*		s	53S31	

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	MeV	Error		Type	MeV	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
${}_{33}^{73}\text{As} \xrightarrow{3/2^-} {}_{32}^{73}\text{Ge} \xrightarrow{1/2^-} {}_{32}^{73}\text{Ge}'$ $3/2^- \quad 1/2^-$ $?$ $9/2^+$	≤ 1 > 0.07		76^d	No β^+ , ϵ only					48M31	γ_2 is shown to follow γ_1 (53W25).
				γ_1	0.0539	5		s	52J21	
					0.053	1*		s	53S31	
				γ_2	0.0135	3		s	52J21	
					0.0130	1*		s	53S31	
${}_{34}^{73}\text{Se} \xrightarrow{3/2^-} {}_{33}^{73}\text{As}$	≥ 2.70	2	7.08^h	β^+	1.68	2*	1.2†	s	51S70	7.08^h state is possibly not ground state. Complex β^+ and γ spectra (51S70).
${}_{33}^{74}\text{As} \xrightarrow{2^-} {}_{32}^{74}\text{Ge}$ $2^- \quad 6.9 \quad 2^+$ $8.6^i \quad 0^+$	2.56	1	17.5^d	β^+	0.92	1*	62% ^T	s	51J6	1.53 β^+ (4% ^T) gives good energy match. (51J6). Its $\Delta I=2$, yes shape is in accord with the $\Delta I=2$, yes shape exhibited by the β^- decay of As^{74} to the ground state of Se^{74} (see below).
					0.96	1*		s	50M55	
					0.95	1*		s	42E4	
				γ	0.5963	10		s	51J6	
					0.593	3		s	50M55	
					0.588	6*		s	42E4	
					0.582	6*		s	41D1	
				(0.92 β^+) γ					51J6	
				0.588 γ follows ϵ and β^+					42E4	
${}_{33}^{74}\text{As} \xrightarrow{2^-} {}_{34}^{74}\text{Se}$ $2^- \quad 8.6^i \quad 0^+$	1.36	1	17.5^d	β^-	1.36	1*	17% ⁻	s	51J6	Only (51J6) uses $\Delta I=2$, yes shape correction. 0.69 β^- (17% ⁻) + 0.635 γ give fair energy match (51J6).
					1.45			s	50M55	
					1.40			s	42E4	
${}_{32}^{75}\text{Ge} \xrightarrow{1/2^-} {}_{33}^{75}\text{As}$ $1/2^- \quad 5/2 \quad 3/2^-$	1.14	1	82^m	β^-	1.137	11*	85% ⁻	s	52S51	0.614 β^- (~15% ⁻) present (52S51). Complex γ spectrum (54S3, 52S51).
					1.3	1*		a	50R66	
					1.2	1		a	41S3	
				No (1.137 β^-) γ					52S51	
${}_{34}^{75}\text{Se} \xrightarrow{5/2} {}_{33}^{75}\text{As}$ $5/2 \quad 3/2^-$	≤ 1 > 0.4		127^d	No β^+ , ϵ only					53J8, 50C57, 47F8	Complex γ spectrum (54S3, 53J8, 50C57, 49T2).
				γ	0.405			s	53J8	
${}_{35}^{75}\text{Br} \xrightarrow{3/2, 5/2^-} {}_{34}^{75}\text{Se}$ $3/2, 5/2^- \quad 6.6 \quad 5/2$	≥ 2.72	2	1.6^h	β^+	1.70	2*	46†	s	52F4	No γ (48W8). Complex β^+ (52F4).
					~1.8	1*		a	51H42	
					1.6	1*		a	48W8	
${}_{33}^{76}\text{As} \xrightarrow{2^-} {}_{32}^{76}\text{Ge}$ $2^- \quad > 6.9^i \quad 0^+$	1.69	3	26.8^h	β^+	0.67	3	<0.1% ⁺	s	54M22	β^- branching (see below).
${}_{33}^{76}\text{As} \xrightarrow{2^-} {}_{34}^{76}\text{Se}$ $2^- \quad 8.8^i \quad 0^+$	2.97	1	26.8^h	β^-	2.96	1*	53% ⁻	s	53H47	Only 53H47 and 52T18 correct for $\Delta I=2$, yes shape. 2.40 β^- (32% ⁻) + 0.56 γ gives good energy match (53H47, 52T18, 49M3, 47S9). Three other branches present.
					2.98	1	52% ⁻	s	52T18	
					3.04		60% ⁻	s	47S9	
					3.12		54% ⁻	s	49M3	
${}_{35}^{76}\text{Br} \xrightarrow{?} {}_{34}^{76}\text{Se}$ $? \quad 8.1 \quad 0^+$	4.59	7	17.2^h	β^+	3.57	7	46†	s	52F4	F-K plot seems straight. Four other β^- 's, eight γ 's (52F4).
					3.5			s	51H42	
				No (3.57 β^+) γ					52F4	
${}_{36}^{76}\text{Kr} \xrightarrow{0^+} {}_{35}^{76}\text{Br}$ $0^+ \quad ?$	< 1.6	1	9.7^h	No β^+ with $E_{\beta^+} > 0.6$					a	54C3
${}_{32}^{77}\text{Ge} \xrightarrow{7/2^+} {}_{33}^{77}\text{As}$ $7/2^+ \quad 7.6 \quad 3/2^-$	2.46	2	12^h	β^-	2.196	22*	42% ⁻	s	52S13	β^- and γ spectra are complex. 0.264 γ is believed in coincidence with 2.196 β^- from intensity considerations (52S13).
				γ	0.284	3*		s	52S13	
				(2.196 β^-) γ					52S13	
${}_{33}^{77}\text{As} \xrightarrow{3/2^-} {}_{34}^{77}\text{Se}$ $3/2^- \quad 5.8 \quad 1/2^-$	0.684	9	39^h	β^-	0.700	7		s	51C4	(~0.44 β^-) (0.25 γ) coincidences (1.5%) give energy match. Other γ 's. (53S47, 53B57, 53R12, 53R18).
					0.679	4		s	51J1	
				No (0.7 β^-) γ					53S47	

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
${}^{35}_{42}\text{Br} \xrightarrow{77} {}^{34}_{43}\text{Se}$ $3/2^- > 5.4$ $1/2^-$	1.36	1	57.2 ^h	β^+	0.336	4*	s	51C28	Complex γ spectrum and x γ coincidences. (51C28, 52F4, 53B57). No other β^+ (51C28).	
					0.36	1*	s	48H27		
					0.36	1*	5% ⁺ a,s	48W8		
				No $\beta^+\gamma$				52F4		
${}^{36}_{41}\text{Kr} \xrightarrow{77} {}^{35}_{42}\text{Br}$ $1/2^- \geq 5.4$ $3/2^-$	≥ 2.7	2	1.1 ^h	β^+	1.7	2*	30% ⁺ a	48W7	If β^+ transition is allowed then $\epsilon/\beta^+ \sim 2.6$ indicates too much ϵ for single transition. Thus, γ may well be due to complex decay.	
				γ				48W7		
${}^{32}_{46}\text{Ge} \xrightarrow{78} {}^{33}_{45}\text{As}$ $0^+ \geq 4.7$	> 0.9	1	86 ^m	β^-	0.9	1*	a	50S2		
				γ				50S2		
${}^{33}_{45}\text{As} \xrightarrow{78} {}^{34}_{44}\text{Se}$ 7.6 0^+	4.1	1	90 ^m	β^-	4.1	2*		53C33	1.4 β^- (30% ⁻) present (50S2).	
					4.1	2*	70% ⁻ a	50S2		
				No (4.1 β) γ				51S40		
${}^{35}_{43}\text{Br} \xrightarrow{78} {}^{34}_{44}\text{Se}$ $1^+?$ ≥ 4.5 0^+	≥ 3.42	8	6.4 ^m	β^+	2.40	8		a 37S2 46B27	0.046 and 0.108 γ 's (39V2) may be in isomeric state of Br^{78} (53M47).	
${}^{33}_{46}\text{As} \xrightarrow{79} {}^{34}_{45}\text{Se}$ $3/2^-$ 5.3 $1/2^-$ $7/2^+$	2.3	1	9 ^m	β^-	2.3	1	a	53C33		
					2.1	1*	a	52V1		
				From 3.9 ^m Se^{79} isomer				53C33		
				γ	0.0959	3	s	52R10		
${}^{34}_{45}\text{Se} \xrightarrow{79} {}^{35}_{44}\text{Br}$ $7/2^+$ 9.1 ¹ $3/2^-$	0.16	1	6.5x10 ^{4y}	β^-	0.16	1*	a	50P76	$\Delta I = 2$, yes shape not as yet observed.	
					~ 0.15	1*	a	50K43		
				No γ				50P76		
${}^{36}_{43}\text{Kr} \xrightarrow{79} {}^{35}_{44}\text{Br}$ $7/2^+$ 5.3 $3/2^-$	1.924	7	34.5 ^h	β^+	0.595	6*	10% ⁺ s	51B16	$\epsilon/\beta^+ \sim 10$ indicates decay is predominantly to one level, hence γ 's are probably in cascade with β^+ .	
					~ 0.6		a	50H2		
				γ_1	0.263	3*	s	51B16		
				γ_2	0.044	1*	s	51B16		
${}^{35}_{45}\text{Br} \xrightarrow{80} {}^{34}_{46}\text{Se}$ 1^+ ~ 4.5 0^+	1.888	6	18.5 ^m	β^+	0.862	10	3.6% ⁺ s	54L19	β^- branching ($\sim 89\%$)	
					0.868	7	2.6% ⁺ s	51L8		
					1.0		s	49D19		
					~ 0.8		s	48W8		
					0.73		a	47B8		
								51M16		
${}^{35}_{45}\text{Br} \xrightarrow{80} {}^{36}_{44}\text{Kr}$ 1^+ 5.5 0^+	2.00	1	18.5 ^m	β^-	2.04	2	79% ⁻ s	54L19	0.62 γ , presumably in cascade with $\sim 1.4\beta^-$ ($\sim 10\%$) (53S71, 54L19, 54L17).	
					1.97	3	72% ⁻ s	52F4		
					1.99	1	76% ⁻ s	52L11		
				No (1.97 β^-) γ				52F4		
${}^{34}_{47}\text{Se} \xrightarrow{81} {}^{35}_{46}\text{Br}$ $1/2^-$ 4.7 $3/2^-$	1.40	5	17 ^m	β^-	1.38	5	s	49B59		
					1.5	1*	s	52R10		
				No γ				50G1, 52R10		
${}^{36}_{45}\text{Kr} \xrightarrow{81} {}^{35}_{46}\text{Br}$ $7/2^+$ $3/2^-$	> 0		2.1x10 ^{5y}	ϵ			a	50R54		
${}^{37}_{44}\text{Rb} \xrightarrow{81} {}^{36}_{45}\text{Kr}$ $3/2^-$ 5.7 10^5 $1/2^-$ $7/2^+$	2.20	5	4.7 ^h	β^+	0.99	5	6% ⁺ s	50K62	0.95 γ present but β^+ : K: γ = 0.1:1:0.6 (50K62) implies γ not in cascade with β^+	
				From 10 ⁵ Kr^{81} isomer				50K62		
				γ	0.187	3	s	40C6		
					0.193	10	a	50K62		

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
${}_{38}^{81}\text{Sr} \rightarrow {}_{37}^{81}\text{Rb}$ 43 → 44 3/2 ⁻	> 1		29 ^m	β ⁺					50C79	
${}_{35}^{82}\text{Br} \rightarrow {}_{34}^{82}\text{Se}$ 47 → 48 0 ⁺			35.9 ^h	β ⁺ /β ⁻ < 2 × 10 ⁻⁴ (ε + β ⁺)/β ⁻ < 3 × 10 ⁻⁴					51M16 50R12	β ⁻ decay (see below)
${}_{35}^{82}\text{Br} \rightarrow {}_{36}^{82}\text{Kr}$ 47 → 46 0 ⁺			35.9 ^h	Complex β ⁻ and γ spectra Various Q's proposed Q = 3.15 = 3.57 = 2.38					41R1 50S78 52H52	Insufficient data available to choose a Q from the proposed schemes.
${}_{37}^{82}\text{Rb} \rightarrow {}_{36}^{82}\text{Kr}$ 45 → 46 0 ⁺			6.3 ^h	Complex β ⁺ and γ spectra Various Q's proposed Q = 2.57 = 2.87					52H52 53E16	The data do not permit a choice of Q from the schemes proposed. β decay energy systematics (54W1) suggests Q ~ 4. 1.25 ^m Rb ⁸² isomer has 3.15 β ⁺ (50C79) and no γ with E _γ > 0.6 (53L27) also suggesting Q ~ 4 for 6.3 ^h Rb ⁸² .
${}_{38}^{82}\text{Sr} \rightarrow {}_{37}^{82}\text{Rb}$ 44 → 45 0 ⁺ 1.25 ^m 1 ⁺ ?			26 ^d	ε					53K10, 50C79	Parent of 1.25 ^m Rb ⁸² but not 6.3 ^h Rb ⁸² (53L27, 53K10, 50C79) suggesting, as does the Rb ⁸² decay, that 1.25 ^m Rb ⁸² has low spin and 6.3 ^h Rb ⁸² has high spin.
${}_{34}^{83}\text{Se} \rightarrow {}_{35}^{83}\text{Br}$ 49 → 48 69 ^s 1/2 ⁻ 26 ^m 9/2 ⁺ ≥ 5.0 ? ⁺ 3/2 ⁻	> 1.5 < 3.4	1	26 ^m	β ⁻ 1.5 1* 1.5 1* Several γ's 0.04 → 1.1					52R10 46PP 46PP, 52R10	Upper limit on Q from 3.4 β ⁻ of 69 ^s Se ⁸³ isomer which presumably decays to the ground state of Br ⁸³ .
${}_{35}^{83}\text{Br} \rightarrow {}_{36}^{83}\text{Kr}$ 48 → 47 3/2 ⁻ ≥ 5.0 1.9 ^h 1/2 ⁻ 7/2 ⁺ 9/2 ⁺	0.98	1	2.4 ^h	β ⁻ 0.94 2 0.940 10 From 1.9 ^h Kr ⁸³ isomer γ ₁ 0.0322 3* 0.032 1* γ ₂ 0.0093 1* 0.009 1*					52F4 51D3 50e1, 40L3 51B11 52B28 51B11 52B28	0.05 γ (53S63) may be due to unresolved complex β ⁻ decay.
${}_{37}^{83}\text{Rb} \rightarrow {}_{36}^{83}\text{Kr}$ 46 → 47 3/2, 5/2 ⁻ 9/2 ⁺	> 0.8	1	83 ^d	ε γ 0.8 1*					50K62 50C79	Parent of 1.9 ^h Kr ⁸³ . ~0.15 γ and ~0.45 γ also present (50C79).
${}_{38}^{83}\text{Sr} \rightarrow {}_{37}^{83}\text{Rb}$ 45 → 46 ≥ 6.0 3/2, 5/2 ⁻	≥ 2.17	5	36 ^h	β ⁺ 1.15 5 Several γ's 0.04 → 0.165					50C79 50C79	
${}_{34}^{84}\text{Se} \rightarrow {}_{35}^{84}\text{Br}$ 50 → 49 0 ⁺	> 0		~2 ^m	Parent of 32 ^m Br ⁸⁴					50e1, 50k2	
${}_{35}^{84}\text{Br} \rightarrow {}_{36}^{84}\text{Kr}$ 49 → 48 7.6 0 ⁺	5.57 or 4.68	1 1	32 ^m	β ⁻ 4.679 10 40% No βγ for E _β > 3.5 γ 0.890 9*					51D3 51D3 52L25	3.56 β ⁻ (9%), 2.53 β ⁻ (16%), and 1.72 β ⁻ (35%) present. β ⁻ transitions may come from short-lived daughter of 32 ^m state (51D3). 0.89 γ (cf. Rb ⁸⁴) may follow 4.68 β ⁻ (52L25).
${}_{37}^{84}\text{Rb} \rightarrow {}_{36}^{84}\text{Kr}$ 47 → 48 2 ⁻ 9.1 ^l 0 ⁺	2.64	2	34 ^d	β ⁺ 1.629 5 39† 1.53 2* No (1.63 β ⁺) γ					52H52 50K62 52H52	1.6 β ⁺ shows ΔI = 2, yes shape. 0.82 β ⁺ (58†) + 0.89 γ gives good energy match (52H52).

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data					Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	
${}_{37}^{84}\text{Rb} \xrightarrow{47} {}_{38}^{84}\text{Sr}$ $2^- \quad 0^+$			34 ^d	β^-	very weak if present			52H52	
${}_{39}^{84}\text{Y} \xrightarrow{45} {}_{38}^{84}\text{Sr}$ $\geq 5.8 \quad 0^+$	2.3.0	1	3.7 ^h	β^+	2.0	1	a	49S9	γ present (49S9).
${}_{35}^{85}\text{Br} \xrightarrow{50} {}_{36}^{85}\text{Kr}$ $3/2^- \quad 5.1 \quad 4.4^h 1/2^-$ $9/2^+$	2.8	1	3.00 ^m	β^-	2.5	1*	a	49S14 48S16	No γ
					From 4.4 ^h Kr ⁸⁵ isomer			40S3, 43B1	
				γ	0.3050	2	s	52B55	
${}_{36}^{85}\text{Kr} \xrightarrow{49} {}_{37}^{85}\text{Rb}$ $4.4^h 1/2^-$ $10^y 9/2^+ \quad 8.3^1 \quad 5/2^-$	0.68	1	10.3 ^y	β^-	0.666	7*	s	52B55	0.69 β^- shows $\Delta I = 2$, yes shape (50Z51, 52B55). 0.83 $\beta^- + 0.1495\gamma - 0.3050\gamma$ from 4.4 ^h isomeric state gives energy match (52B55).
					0.695	5 ~ 100%	s	50Z51	
${}_{38}^{85}\text{Sr} \xrightarrow{47} {}_{37}^{85}\text{Rb}$ $70^m 1/2^-$ $65^d 9/2^+ \quad 9/2^+?$ $5/2^-$	≤ 1.5		65 ^d	No β^+				51T11	If 70 ^m Sr ⁸⁵ has no β^+ , $Q_{\beta^+} \leq 1$ is implied for 65 ^d Sr because 70 ^m Sr ⁸⁵ decays by ϵ to 0.15 level (3/2 ⁻) of Rb ⁸⁵ and by 0.23 γ to 65 ^d Sr ⁸⁵ .
				γ	0.513	5*	s	52S29	
					0.514	3	s	52E2	
					0.513	3	s	51T11	
				$x/\gamma \sim 1$				52E2	
${}_{37}^{86}\text{Rb} \xrightarrow{49} {}_{36}^{86}\text{Kr}$ $2^- \quad 0^+$			19.5 ^d	$\epsilon_K/\beta^- < 0.001$				53S39	β^- decay (see below).
				$\beta^+/\beta^- < 1.6 \times 10^{-5}$				51M18	
${}_{37}^{86}\text{Rb} \xrightarrow{49} {}_{38}^{86}\text{Sr}$ $2^- \quad 8.4^1 \quad 0^+$	1.783	4	19.5 ^d	β^-	1.765	5	s	52M29	$\Delta I = 2$, yes shaped observed (52M29, 51M2, 50M67). (0.7 β^-) (1.08 γ) coincidences give good energy match (50M67, 53H40, 51M2, 51P8).
					1.760	10	s	51M2	
					1.80	1	s	50M67	
						~80%		48Z2	
${}_{39}^{86}\text{Y} \xrightarrow{47} {}_{38}^{86}\text{Sr}$ $6.7 \quad 0^+$	4.2 ?	1	14.6 ^h	β^+	1.80	2	50† s	51H24	1.2 β^+ (50†) also present (51H24). γ tentatively considered in cascade with 1.8 β^+ .
				γ	1.4	1*	a	51H24	
${}_{40}^{86}\text{Zr} \xrightarrow{48} {}_{39}^{86}\text{Y}$ 0^+			17 ^h	No β^+				51H24	
${}_{35}^{87}\text{Br} \xrightarrow{52} {}_{36}^{87}\text{Kr}$ $3/2, 5/2^- \quad 7.3 \quad 5/2^+$	8.0	5	55.6 ^s	β^-	8.0	5	30% a	53S2	2.8 β^- (70%) + 5.4 γ gives energy match. Other γ 's also present (53S2).
${}_{36}^{87}\text{Kr} \xrightarrow{51} {}_{37}^{87}\text{Rb}$ $5/2^+ \quad 7.3 \quad 3/2^-$	3.63	7	78 ^m	β^-	3.63	7	75% s	52T16	1.27 β^- (25%) + 0.405 γ + 1.89 γ gives good energy match (52T16).
					3.2	3	a	49K13	
${}_{37}^{87}\text{Rb} \xrightarrow{50} {}_{38}^{87}\text{Sr}$ $3/2^- \quad 17.6 \quad 9/2^+$	0.274	4	6.2 x 10 ^{10y}	β^-	0.275	8*	s	54M27	Third forbidden non-unique β^- transition.
					0.275	8*	scin	52L24	
					0.275	8*	pc	51C30	
					0.270	8*	scin	50B38	
				No βe^-				52M20, 52B54	
				No ce^- or γ				52L24	

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data					Comments	
	MeV	Error		Type	MeV	Error	%	Me.hod		Ref.
${}_{36}^{90}\text{Kr} \xrightarrow{54} {}_{37}^{90}\text{Rb}$ $37^{54} \rightarrow 37^{53}$ $0^+ > 4.8$	≥ 3.2	2	33^S	β^-	3.2	2*	a	51K10	γ , complex β^- (51K10).	
${}_{37}^{90}\text{Rb} \xrightarrow{53} {}_{38}^{90}\text{Sr}$ $37^{53} \rightarrow 38^{52}$ > 6.6 0^+	≥ 5.7	3	2.74^m	β^-	5.7	3*	a	51K10	γ , complex β^- (51K10).	
${}_{38}^{90}\text{Sr} \xrightarrow{52} {}_{39}^{90}\text{Y}$ $38^{52} \rightarrow 39^{51}$ $0^+ 8.1^i 2^-$	0.533	4	19.9^y	β^-	0.531	5*	s	49B11	0.53 β^- shows $\Delta I=2$, yes shape (49B11, 50L52).	
					0.54	1*	s	50L52		
				No γ				50E3, 46PP		
${}_{39}^{90}\text{Y} \xrightarrow{51} {}_{40}^{90}\text{Zr}$ $39^{51} \rightarrow 40^{50}$ $2^- 8.0^i 0^+$	2.20	3	65^h	β^-	2.27	2	s	52M29	2.2 β^- shows $\Delta I=2$, yes shape (52M29, 49L6, 49B11, 50L52).	
					2.180	7	s	49L6		
					2.24	2*	s	50L52		
					2.25	2*	s	49B11		
				No γ				50E3, 49B11		
${}_{41}^{90}\text{Nb} \xrightarrow{49} {}_{40}^{90}\text{Zr}$ $41^{49} \rightarrow 40^{50}$ ≥ 5.6 0^+	4.44	8	14.7^h	β^+	1.19	6*	a	49K19	β^+ probably simple followed by 2.2 Mev of γ 's (51B54). 1.14 γ and 0.14 γ present (51B54).	
					1.2	1*	a	53D8		
				γ	2.23	5*	scin	51B54		
${}_{42}^{90}\text{Mo} \xrightarrow{48} {}_{41}^{90}\text{Nb}$ $42^{48} \rightarrow 41^{49}$ $0^+ \geq 5.4$	$\geq 2.5 ?$	1	5.7^h	$\beta^+ \sim 1.4 ?$	1*		a	53D8	Since the ground states of Nb^{90} and Zr^{90} are not connected by β^+ , there should be at least one γ in cascade with 1.4 β^+ of Mo^{90} .	
				γ 's $\sim 0.12, \sim 0.25, 1.1$			a	53D8		
${}_{36}^{91}\text{Kr} \xrightarrow{55} {}_{37}^{91}\text{Rb}$ $36^{55} \rightarrow 37^{54}$ $5/2^-, 7/2^+ > 4.5$ $3/2^-, 5/2^-$	≥ 3.6	2	10^S	β^-	~ 3.6	2*	a	51K10	γ , complex β^- (51K10).	
${}_{37}^{91}\text{Rb} \xrightarrow{54} {}_{38}^{91}\text{Sr}$ $37^{54} \rightarrow 38^{53}$ $3/2^-, 5/2^- > 6.0$ $5/2^+$ > 6.1	≥ 4.6 ≥ 3.0	2	100^S 14^m	β^-	4.6	2*	a	51K10	γ , complex β^- (51K10).	
				β^-	3.0	2*	a	51K10	γ , complex β^- (51K10).	
${}_{38}^{91}\text{Sr} \xrightarrow{53} {}_{39}^{91}\text{Y}$ $38^{53} \rightarrow 39^{52}$ $5/2^+ 8.2^i 1/2^-$	2.67	1	9.87^h	β^-	2.665	10	26%	s	53A8	2.67 β^- shows $\Delta I=2$, yes shape. Very complex decay with good energy matches. $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences studied (53A8).
${}_{39}^{91}\text{Y} \xrightarrow{52} {}_{40}^{91}\text{Zr}$ $39^{52} \rightarrow 40^{51}$ $1/2^- 8.5^i 5/2^+$	1.549	4	61^d	β^-	1.564	10	s	52M29	All authors listed find $\Delta I=2$, yes shape for 1.55 β^- . Very weak 1.2 γ (49L6, 54H14). Very weak 0.2 γ in cascade with 1.2 γ (49L6). 1.2 γ observed with 160^d half-life (53B21).	
					1.537	7	s	49L6		
					1.54	5	scin	53B21		
					1.56	1	s	50A1		
					1.54	2*	s	49O3		
					1.55	1	s	49W17		
${}_{41}^{91}\text{Nb} \xrightarrow{50} {}_{40}^{91}\text{Zr}$ $41^{50} \rightarrow 40^{51}$ $62^d 1/2^-$ $\sim 8^y 9/2^+$ $5/2^+$	> 1.1		$\sim 8^y$	Zr x-ray				5101	Limit on Q from 62^dNb^{91} decay by $\epsilon + 1.2\gamma$ to Zr^{91} and by 0.104γ to $\sim 8^y \text{Nb}^{91}$ (54H14, 51P20, 5101). Presence of 1.2 γ in both 62^dNb^{91} and 61^dY^{91} suggests $9/2^+$ for $\sim 8^y \text{Nb}^{91}$ (54H14).	
${}_{42}^{91}\text{Mo} \xrightarrow{49} {}_{41}^{91}\text{Nb}$ $42^{49} \rightarrow 41^{50}$ $15^m 1/2^-$ $66^S 9/2^+ 4.0$ $9/2^+$	3.6	2	66^S	β^+	2.6	2	a	49D10	$\text{Mo}^{92}(\gamma, n) 15^m \text{Mo}^{91}$ threshold ~ 13.1 (53K11) is not expected to be the threshold for a $9/2^+$ level. $\text{Mo}^{92}(n, 2n)$ threshold ~ 12.34 (53B22) suggests that 66^SMo^{91} is the lower and the expected $9/2^+$ state.	
				No γ				52H62		

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
${}_{38}^{92}\text{Sr} \rightarrow {}_{39}^{92}\text{Y}$ $0^+ \geq 4.3$ $1^+?$ 2^-	1.93	4	2.7 ^h	β^-	0.55	3*			54B32	0.44 γ (54B32).
				γ	1.38	3*		scin	54B32	
${}_{39}^{92}\text{Y} \rightarrow {}_{40}^{92}\text{Zr}$ $2^- \geq 8.0^1$ 0^+	3.5	1	3.5 ^h	β^-	3.5	2*		a	50h3	γ present (46PP, 41G4). $\Delta I=2$, yes shape not yet observed.
					3.6	2*		a	43B2	
					3.4	2*		a	41G4	
${}_{41}^{92}\text{Nb} \rightarrow {}_{40}^{92}\text{Zr}$ $2,3$ 2^+ 0^+	> 0.930	6	10.1 ^d	ϵ					53S42, 51B54, 47K1	1.84 γ probably from isomeric state of Nb^{92} (54H14). β^- branching < 0.05% (see below).
				γ	0.930	9*		s	53S42	
					0.933	9		scin	52T6	
					0.91	2*		scin	51B54	
					0.9 γ follows ϵ				53S42, 52T6, 51B54	
${}_{41}^{92}\text{Nb} \rightarrow {}_{42}^{92}\text{Mo}$ $2,3$ 0^+			10.1 ^d		No β^- (< 0.05%)				53S42	β decay energy systematics (54W1) predicts $Q \sim 1$.
${}_{43}^{92}\text{Tc} \rightarrow {}_{42}^{92}\text{Mo}$ ≥ 5.4 0^+	6.4	6	4.3 ^m	β^+	4.1	5*		a	52B62	β decay energy systematics (54W1) suggests (4.1 β^+) (1.3 γ) in cascade.
	(see comments)			γ	1.3	3		a	46M18	
${}_{39}^{93}\text{Y} \rightarrow {}_{40}^{93}\text{Zr}$ $1/2^- \geq 8.2^1$ $5/2^+$	3.1	2	10.0 ^h	β^-	3.1	2*		a	50b6	0.7 γ (50b6) is assumed due to complex β^- decay. Probable $\Delta I=2$, yes shape not yet observed.
${}_{40}^{93}\text{Zr} \rightarrow {}_{41}^{93}\text{Nb}$ $5/2^+$ 11.1 $9/2^+$	0.063	2	9.5x10 ^{5y}	β^-	0.063	2*	75%	scin	53G31	0.034 β^- (25%) + 0.029 γ (IT from 3.65 ^y Nb^{93}) gives energy match (53G31).
${}_{42}^{93}\text{Mo} \rightarrow {}_{41}^{93}\text{Nb}$ $5/2, 7/2^+$ $9/2^+$	> 0		> 2 ^y	ϵ					49B44	6.95 ^h Mo^{93} appears to be a metastable high spin state at ~ 2.4 Mev above ground (53K52, 53F12, 53A2, 53B24, 52B62, 51R24).
${}_{43}^{93}\text{Tc} \rightarrow {}_{42}^{93}\text{Mo}$ $9/2^+?$ 4.8 $5/2, 7/2^+$	3.14	3	2.7 ^h	β^+	0.800	5		s	51B48	No 6.95 ^h Mo^{93} activity from 2.7 ^h Tc^{93} (51B48). β^+ (1.32 γ) coincidences suggest 5/2 ⁺ for Mo^{93} ground state.
					0.83	4*		a	48K26	
				γ	1.32	3*		scin	51B48	
				β^+	(1.32 γ)				51B48	
${}_{39}^{94}\text{Y} \rightarrow {}_{40}^{94}\text{Zr}$ $2^- \geq 8.1^1$ 0^+	5.4	3	16.5 ^m	β^-	5.4	3*		a	49B10	1.4 γ (49B10) is assumed due to complex β^- decay. $\Delta I=2$, yes shape not yet observed.
${}_{41}^{94}\text{Nb} \rightarrow {}_{40}^{94}\text{Zr}$ 6^+ 0^+			2.2x10 ^{4y}							β decay energy systematics (54W1) suggests $Q > 0$.
${}_{41}^{94}\text{Nb} \rightarrow {}_{42}^{94}\text{Mo}$ $8.6^m 3^-$ $10^4 y 8^+$ 12.1 4^+ 2^+ 0^+	2.07	5	2.2x10 ^{4y}	β^-	0.50	5		a	53D18	1.57 γ crossover (53D18). 6.6 ^m Nb^{94} decay gives $Q = 1.3(\beta^-) + 0.87(\gamma) - 0.04(\text{IT}) = 2.1$
				γ_1	0.70	1		scin	53D18	
				γ_2	0.87	1		scin	53D18	

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments	
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.		
${}_{43}^{94}\text{Tc} \xrightarrow{51} {}_{42}^{94}\text{Mo} \xrightarrow{52}$ $2^+ \quad 5.6 \quad 2^+$ $\quad \quad \quad 0^+$	4.32	3	52.5 ^m	β^+	2.41	3*	73%	s	50M21	0.9 β^+ (~1%) ? and complex spectrum (50M21, 48H5).	
					2.47	5		s	47G3		
					2.5	3		a	48M19		
				γ	0.874	9*		s	50M21		
					0.873	4		s	48H5		
					0.9	1		a	48M19		
				$\beta^+\gamma$ for all β^+						50M21	
${}_{40}^{95}\text{Zr} \xrightarrow{55} {}_{41}^{95}\text{Nb} \xrightarrow{54}$ $5/2^+ \quad 6.9 \quad 5/2, 7/2^+$ $\quad \quad \quad 9/2^+$	1.123	7	65 ^d	β^-	0.397	10*	43%	s	54M28	0.364 β^- (54%) + 0.754 γ gives good energy match (54M28). 0.887 β^- (2%, log $f_1 t_1 \sim 8.9$) goes to 90 ^h 0.235 level of Nb ⁹⁵ .	
					0.405	10	~49%	s	53C23		
				γ	0.722	1		s	54M28		
					0.725	4*		s	53C23		
				$\beta\gamma$					54M28		
				$\gamma/\beta \sim 1$					53M6		
${}_{41}^{95}\text{Nb} \xrightarrow{54} {}_{42}^{95}\text{Mo} \xrightarrow{53}$ $9/2^+ \quad 5.1 \quad 7/2, 9/2^+$ $\quad \quad \quad 5/2^+$	0.931	4	35 ^d	β^-	0.165	10		s	53C23	20 ^h Tc ⁹⁵ decays by ϵ only (50M21).	
					0.160	3		s	52F14		
					0.159	10		s	53S14		
					0.171	2*		s	53S18		
					0.146	10		s	49H31		
				γ	0.784	1		s	54M28		
					0.768	8*		s	53C23		
					0.771	8*		s	53S18		
					0.774	8*		s	53M14		
					0.745	10		s	53S14		
					0.77	1*		s	52F14		
					0.758	20		s	49H31		
				$\beta\gamma$					50S27, 48M1		
				$\gamma/\beta \sim 1$					53M6		
${}_{43}^{95}\text{Tc} \xrightarrow{52} {}_{42}^{95}\text{Mo} \xrightarrow{53}$ $60^d 1/2^- \quad 7.8^1 \quad 5/2^+$ $20^h 9/2^+$	1.63	1	20 ^h	From 60 ^d Tc ⁹⁵ isomer							
				β^+	0.65	1*	0.4%	s	51B84		
				IT	0.0390	7		s	50M73		
${}_{44}^{95}\text{Ru} \xrightarrow{51} {}_{43}^{95}\text{Tc} \xrightarrow{52}$ $5/2, 7/2^+ \geq 4.7$ $\quad \quad \quad 9/2^+$	2.1 or 3.1	1 1	1.65 ^h	β^+	1.1	1*	50%	a	48E3	ϵ/β^+ should be 2.6 for simple β^+ . 0.95 γ may be in daughter.	
				γ	0.95	10*		a	48E3		
${}_{40}^{96}\text{Zr} \xrightarrow{56} {}_{41}^{96}\text{Nb} \xrightarrow{55}$ $0^+ \quad 6, 7^+$			Stable ?							Q = 0.3 ± 0.3 from mass spectroscopy (53G35). Q = 0.5 ± 0.5 from double β decay (53M25).	
${}_{41}^{96}\text{Nb} \xrightarrow{55} {}_{42}^{96}\text{Mo} \xrightarrow{54}$ $6, 7^+ \quad 5.8 \quad 5, 6^+$ $\quad \quad \quad ?$ $\quad \quad \quad 2^+$ $\quad \quad \quad 0^+$	3.13	2	23 ^h	β^-	0.686	5	92%	s	52J15	Good energy match with other γ chains (0.804 + 0.840 + 0.770), (0.451 + 1.187 + 0.770). 0.37 β^- (8%) also present (51P20, 52J15).	
					0.750	5	92%	s	51P20		
					0.75	1*		s	50B43		
				γ_1	0.560	2		s	51P20		
				γ_2	1.078	4		s	51P20		
				γ_3	0.770	2		s	51P20		
				Total $E_\gamma \sim 2.39$ follows β^-						51S40	
${}_{43}^{96}\text{Tc} \xrightarrow{53} {}_{42}^{96}\text{Mo} \xrightarrow{54}$ $6, 7^+ \quad ?$ $\quad \quad \quad ?$ $\quad \quad \quad 2^+$ $\quad \quad \quad 0^+$	> 2.73 ≤ 3.4	2	4.35 ^d	No β^+ , ϵ only						Decay scheme fits well with that of Nb ⁹⁶ . 80% ϵ to ~2.4 (5, 6 ⁺) level in Mo ⁹⁶ (50M21). β^- -branching ? (see below).	
				γ_1	1.119	11*		s	50M21		
				γ_2	0.842	9*		s	50M21		
				γ_3	0.771	8*		s	50M21		
				$\gamma\gamma$					48M2		
${}_{43}^{96}\text{Tc} \xrightarrow{53} {}_{44}^{96}\text{Ru} \xrightarrow{52}$ $6, 7^+ \quad 0^+$			4.35 ^d	β^- ?						47E1, 48M2	β decay energy systematics (54W1) suggests Q ~ 1, thus if Tc ⁹⁶ has spin of 6 ⁺ or 7 ⁺ , observable β^- transition is unlikely.

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data					Comments	
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method		Ref.
${}_{48}^{105}\text{Cd} \rightarrow {}_{47}^{105}\text{Ag}$ $57 \rightarrow 58$ ≥ 5.0	≥ 2.71 < 3.21	1 1	54.7^m	β^+	1.691 1.5	5 1*	s	53J20 50G54	Very complex γ spectrum (53J20). No $\beta^+\gamma$ for $E_\gamma > 0.5$ 53J20	
${}_{44}^{106}\text{Ru} \rightarrow {}_{45}^{106}\text{Rh}$ $62 \rightarrow 61$ $0^+ \quad 4.3 \quad 1^+$	0.0393	5	1.0^y	β^-	0.0392 0.041	3 1*	s s	50A1 49M46 50A1		
${}_{45}^{106}\text{Rh} \rightarrow {}_{46}^{106}\text{Pd}$ $61 \rightarrow 60$ $1^+ \quad 5.2 \quad 0^+$	3.53	1	30^s	β^-	3.53 3.55	1 10	68% 82%	s s		52A6 47P7
${}_{47}^{106}\text{Ag} \rightarrow {}_{46}^{106}\text{Pd}$ $59 \rightarrow 60$ $1^+ \sim 5.0 \quad 0^+$	2.98	2	24^m	β^+	1.96 2.04	2 10*	83% s	s a	53B42 38F1	1.45 β^+ (17%) + 0.51 γ gives energy match (53B42). β^- branching? (see below). 8.6^d Ag^{106} decaying by ϵ and γ known. Isomers have \sim equal p,n thresholds (39E2).
${}_{47}^{106}\text{Ag} \rightarrow {}_{48}^{106}\text{Cd}$ $59 \rightarrow 58$ $1^+ \sim 5.0? \quad 0^+$	≤ 0.36	1	24^m	β^-	$? \leq 0.36$	1*	$< 1\%$	s	53B42	
${}_{44}^{107}\text{Ru} \rightarrow {}_{45}^{107}\text{Rh}$ $63 \rightarrow 62$ ~ 6.2	≥ 4	1	4^m	β^-	~ 4	1*		a	43B3	
${}_{45}^{107}\text{Rh} \rightarrow {}_{46}^{107}\text{Pd}$ $62 \rightarrow 61$ $\geq 4.9 \quad 5/2^+$	≥ 1.2	1	25^m	β^-	1.2	1*		a	43B3	γ ? (50g6).
${}_{46}^{107}\text{Pd} \rightarrow {}_{47}^{107}\text{Ag}$ $61 \rightarrow 60$ $5/2^+ \quad 8.5^1 \quad 1/2^-$	0.035	1	$7 \times 10^6 y$	β^-	0.035	2*		a	49P17	Probable $\Delta I = 2$, yes shape not yet observed.
${}_{48}^{107}\text{Cd} \rightarrow {}_{47}^{107}\text{Ag}$ $59 \rightarrow 60$ $5/2, 7/2^+ \quad 4.9 \quad 44^s 7/2^+ \quad 1/2^-$	1.44	1	6.7^h	β^+	0.320	10	0.31%	s	45B4	Theoretical $\beta^+/\epsilon \sim 0.0023$. 0.65 γ ($\sim 0.5\%$) (45B4, 54M19).
${}_{49}^{107?}\text{In} \rightarrow {}_{48}^{107?}\text{Cd}$ $58 \rightarrow 59$ $9/2^+ \geq 5.0 \quad 5/2, 7/2^+$	≥ 3.0	5	33^m	β^+	~ 2.0	5*		s	49M20	γ present (49M20). See $\text{In}^{108?}$ below.
${}_{47}^{108}\text{Ag} \rightarrow {}_{46}^{108}\text{Pd}$ $61 \rightarrow 62$ $1^+ \quad 4.8 \quad 0^+$	1.80 (see comments)	5	2.3^m	β^+	(0.78)	5)**	0.14%	s	53P16 53P16	** β^+ energy calculated from ϵ_K/β^+ for ground state transition. $\epsilon_K/\beta^- = 0.016$, $\beta^+/\beta^- = 0.0014$, 15% ϵ to excited levels. (K x-ray) (0.43 γ , 0.60 γ) coincidences. (0.60 γ)(0.43 γ) coincidences (53P16).
${}_{47}^{108}\text{Ag} \rightarrow {}_{48}^{108}\text{Cd}$ $61 \rightarrow 60$ $1^+ \quad 4.6 \quad 0^+$	1.77	6	2.3^m	β^-	1.77	6	97.3%	scin	53P16 52Q2	0.62 γ present implying 1.15 β^- (0.8%) (53P16).
${}_{49}^{108?}\text{In} \rightarrow {}_{48}^{108?}\text{Cd}$ $59 \rightarrow 60$ $\geq 5.4 \quad 0^+$	(see comments)		50^m	β^+	2.31	2*		s	51M11	0.285 γ present (51M11). Assignment to In^{107} in better accord with β decay energy systematics (54W1).

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
${}_{46}^{109}\text{Pd} \rightarrow {}_{47}^{109}\text{Ag}$ $5/2^+?$ 6.0 $39^s 7/2^+$ $1/2^-$	1.09	3	13.6^h	β^-	1.020	5	s	54M38		
					0.95	1	s	49S23		
				No γ				50S12		
				No delayed $\beta\gamma$ ($3 \times 10^{-8}s \rightarrow 10^{-3}s$)				49M26		
				From 39^sAg^{109} isomer				53A25, 53N4, 49S23		
				γ	0.0877	2	s	54M38		
					0.087	1*	pc	53A25		
					0.087	1*	s	49S23		
${}_{48}^{109}\text{Cd} \rightarrow {}_{47}^{109}\text{Ag}$ $5/2, 7/2^+ \sim 4.8$ $39^s 7/2^+$ $1/2^-$	~ 0.16		$\sim 350^d$	ϵ , no β , no γ				50G54		
				$E_\epsilon \sim 0.07$ from $\epsilon_L/\epsilon_K = 0.28$				53D26		
				From 39^sAg^{109} isomer				53B73, 53J20, 46H4		
				γ	0.0879	9*	s	53J20		
					0.087	1*	s	52H1		
					0.0875	9*	s	50C22		
					0.087	1*	s	46H4		
${}_{49}^{109}\text{In} \rightarrow {}_{48}^{109}\text{Cd}$ $9/2^+ \geq 5.0$ $5/2, 7/2^+$	≥ 1.77	4	4.2^h	β^+	0.75	4*	a	49M20	0.058 γ , 0.205 γ , 0.347 γ , 0.427 γ (51M11). $\epsilon_K/\beta^+ = 8$ (49M20).	
${}_{47}^{110}\text{Ag} \rightarrow {}_{46}^{110}\text{Pd}$ 1^+ 0^+			24.5^s						β decay energy systematics (54W1) suggests $Q \sim 0.9$.	
${}_{47}^{110}\text{Ag} \rightarrow {}_{48}^{110}\text{Cd}$ 1^+ 5.0 0^+	2.88	2	24.5^s	β^-	2.86	3*	s	50S1	2.24 β^- ($\sim 65\%$) + 0.66 γ gives good energy match (51G20).	
					2.82	10	$\sim 35\%$ scin	51G20		
					2.89	3*	s	51A5		
					2.91	3*	s	51S84		
				No (2.86 β^-) γ				49M38		
${}_{49}^{110}\text{In} \rightarrow {}_{48}^{110}\text{Cd}$ $2, 3^+$ 5.5 2^+ 0^+	3.93	4	66^m	β^+	2.25	2	s	53B44	0.66 γ is only γ with 66^m activity (53B44).	
					2.2	1*	a	48L4		
				γ	0.656	3	s	53B44		
					0.661	5	s	51M11		
				(2.25 β^+) γ				53B44		
${}_{46}^{111}\text{Pd} \rightarrow {}_{47}^{111}\text{Ag}$ $1/2^+?$ 6.0 $1/2^-$	≥ 2.15	3	22^m	β^-	2.15	3	$\sim 60\%$ s	52M34	γ 's (0.060 \rightarrow 0.73) present (52M34).	
${}_{47}^{111}\text{Ag} \rightarrow {}_{48}^{111}\text{Cd}$ $1/2^-$ 7.3 $1/2^+$	1.05	1	7.5^d	β^-	1.04	1*	91% s	50J53	Complex β^- spectrum gives rise to few $\beta\gamma$ coincidences indicating 1.04 β^- goes to ground (50J53). 0.73 β^- (6.5%) + 0.34 γ gives energy match (50S60).	
					1.06	1*	s	50M61		
					1.06	3	s	49H6		
${}_{49}^{111}\text{In} \rightarrow {}_{48}^{111}\text{Cd}$ $9/2^+$ $7/2^+$ $5/2^+$ $1/2^+$	> 0.4187 $\lesssim 1.4$?	2.84^d	No β^+				48G7		
				$\beta^+/\epsilon < 0.06\%$				51M11		
				γ_1	0.1708	17*	s	52G14		
					0.1721	5	s	51M11		
					0.1728	10	s	40L7		
				γ_2	0.2456	25*	s	52G14		
					0.2466	7	s	51M11		
					0.2467	10	s	40L7		
				(0.172 γ)(0.247 γ) $\sim 0.1\mu s$ delay				51M53		
				$\gamma_1\gamma_2(\theta)$				53S6, 52K14, 51A22, 51R2		
${}_{50}^{111}\text{Sn} \rightarrow {}_{49}^{111}\text{In}$ $7/2^+$ 4.7 $9/2^+$	2.52	3	35^m	β^+	1.51	3	29% s	51M11		
					1.45	7*	a	49H10		
				No ce^-				51M11		

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
${}_{46}^{66}\text{Pd} \xrightarrow{112} {}_{47}^{65}\text{Ag}$ $0^+ \geq 3.9$ 1^+ $2, 1, 0^-$	0.2	1	21 ^h	β^-	0.2	1*	a	50s12		
				γ	0.018		scin	53N4		
${}_{47}^{65}\text{Ag} \xrightarrow{112} {}_{48}^{64}\text{Cd}$ $2, 1, 0^-$ 8.6 0^+	4.0	2	3.2 ^h	β^-	4.1	4*	25%	a	53N4	
					4.2	4	scin	51P8	Three lower energy β 's. 3.5 β^- (40%) + 0.62 γ gives reasonable energy match (53N4).	
					3.5	4*	a	51S40		
				No ($4.1 \beta^-$) γ				53N4		
				No γ follows 3.5 β^-				51S40		
${}_{49}^{63}\text{In} \xrightarrow{112} {}_{48}^{64}\text{Cd}$ 1^+ 4.6 0^+	2.54	5	14.5 ^m	β^+	1.52	5	24%	s	53B44	
					1.7		a	47T4	β^- branching (see below).	
				No $\beta\gamma$				53B44		
${}_{49}^{63}\text{In} \xrightarrow{112} {}_{50}^{62}\text{Sn}$ 1^+ 4.1 0^+	0.656	6	14.5 ^m	β^-	0.656	6	44%	s	53B44	
					1.0		a	47T4	No $\beta\gamma$	
								53B44		
${}_{47}^{68}\text{Ag} \xrightarrow{113} {}_{48}^{65}\text{Cd}$ $1/2^-$ 7.0 $1/2^+$	2.1	1	5.3 ^h	β^-	2.1	2	a	49D6	No γ	
					2.2	2*	a	47T13		
					2.0	2	scin	51P8		
								49D6, 47T13		
${}_{48}^{65}\text{Cd} \xrightarrow{113} {}_{49}^{64}\text{In}$ $5^y 11/2^-$ $1/2^+$	< 0.6		Stable ?	From 5^yCd^{113} isomer					IT to ground state has not been observed.	
				β^-	0.55	2*	scin	50C64		
				IT ?	0.5		a	50C63		
${}_{50}^{63}\text{Sn} \xrightarrow{113} {}_{49}^{64}\text{In}$ $1.7^h 1/2^-$ $9/2^+$	> 0.39		112 ^d	ϵ					51T17, 39B3	γ 's reported by (51C34, 49N9, 39B3) not found (53B17, 53D7, 50N52, 47C4).
				No β^+ with $E_\beta > 0.05$					50N52	
				From 1.7^hIn^{113} isomer					51T17, 51C34	
				γ	0.3917		s	52G14		
					0.3933		s	51C34		
${}_{49}^{65}\text{In} \xrightarrow{114} {}_{48}^{66}\text{Cd}$ 1^+ 6.6 0^+	2.2	2	72 ^s	β^+	1.2	2	0.004%	a	54J1	(1.30 γ)(0.56 γ) coincidences show $Q > 1.86$ (54J1). 0.65 β^+ (0.015%) reported (49B52). Strikingly different ft values for β^+ and β^- transitions suggest that ground state configurations of Sn^{114} and Cd^{114} are quite dissimilar.
${}_{49}^{65}\text{In} \xrightarrow{114} {}_{50}^{64}\text{Sn}$ 1^+ 4.5 0^+	1.985	4	72 ^s	β^-	1.984	4	96%	s	52J22	Parent (91%) 2.3^dCd^{115} , (9%) 43^dCd^{115} (52W6) which is ~ 0.17 Mev above ground (52H24).
					2.01	2*	s	51S84		
					1.98	2*	s	40L7		
				No $\beta^- e^-$				49M38		
				No $\beta^- \gamma$				49M13, 49M38		
${}_{47}^{68}\text{Ag} \xrightarrow{115} {}_{48}^{67}\text{Cd}$ $1/2^-$ 6.4 $1/2^+$	3.0	2	21 ^m	β^-	3.0	2	a	47T13	Parent (91%) 2.3^dCd^{115} , (9%) 43^dCd^{115} (52W6) which is ~ 0.17 Mev above ground (52H24).	
								49D6		
				No γ				49D6		
${}_{48}^{67}\text{Cd} \xrightarrow{115} {}_{49}^{66}\text{In}$ $1/2^+$ 7.1 $4.5^h 1/2^-$ $9/2^+$	1.45	1	2.33 ^d	β^-	1.11	1*	58%	s	52L2	0.59 β^- (40%) + 0.525 γ provides energy match (52H24).
					1.11	1	60%	s	52H24	
					1.13	3	s	40L7		
				From 4.5^hIn^{115} isomer					39C4, 49H7	
				γ	0.3346	10*	s	52G14		
					0.335	1	s	52H24		
					0.336	1	s	50D60		
					0.338	1*	s	40L7, 49B53		

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
$^{124}_{51}\text{Sb} \xrightarrow{124} ^{124}_{52}\text{Te}$ $4^+, 3^- \rightarrow 10.3 \rightarrow 2^+$ $ 0^+$	2.91	1	60 ^d	β^-	2.317	23*	21%	s	53M16	$2.31\beta^-$ has non-linear F-K plot that is not characteristic of $\Delta I=2$, yes (53M16, 53T5). Very complex decay scheme (five lower energy β' 's) consistent with adopted Q.
					2.306	23*	21%	s	53T5	
					2.295	23*		s	53M71	
				γ	0.607	6*		s	53M71	
					0.607	6*		s	53M14	
					0.804	6*		s	53T5	
					0.803	6*		s	53M16	
					0.803	6*		s	48K4	
					(2.3 β^-)(0.6 γ)				52J26, 53H40 52K39, 51S59	
$^{124}_{53}\text{I} \xrightarrow{124} ^{124}_{52}\text{Te}$ $2^- \rightarrow 8.0^1 \rightarrow 0^+$	3.22	1	4 ^d	β^+	2.20	1	51%	s	49M35	$2.2\beta^+$ has $\Delta I=2$, yes shape (49M35) $1.50\beta^+$ (44 \dagger) and $0.67\beta^+$ (5 \dagger) (49M35). (1.50 β^+) γ coincidences (51S4).
					2.1	1		a,s	49M53	
				No	(2.2 β^+) γ				51S40, 51S59	
$^{124}_{53}\text{I} \xrightarrow{124} ^{124}_{54}\text{Xe}$ $2^- \rightarrow 0^+$			4 ^d	For β^+ decay see above.						β decay energy systematics (54W1) suggests $Q \sim 0.5$.
$^{125}_{50}\text{Sn} \xrightarrow{125} ^{125}_{51}\text{Sb}$ $9.4^d 11/2^- \rightarrow 9.0^1 \rightarrow 7/2^+$ $9.5^m 3/2^+ \rightarrow 5.4 \rightarrow 5/2^+$ $ 7/2^+$	2.35	2	9.4 ^d	β^-	2.37	2	95%	s	50H58	$2.37\beta^-$ has $\Delta I=2$, yes shape (50H58, 50K11). $0.40\beta^-$ ($\sim 5\%$) + $\sim 1.9\gamma$ gives approximate energy match (50H58, 50B45, 52M33).
					2.33	1		s	50K11	
			9.5 ^m	β^-	2.04	2*	<100%	s	49D27	Either state of Sn^{125} could be the ground state within the present limits of error.
					2.06	10*	<100%	a	50N52	
				γ	0.328	3*		s	49D27	
					0.38	4*		a	50N52	
					(2.06 β^-)(0.38 γ)				50N52	
$^{125}_{51}\text{Sb} \xrightarrow{125} ^{125}_{52}\text{Te}$ $7/2^+ \rightarrow 8.6^1 \rightarrow 56^d 11/2^-$ $ 3/2^+$ $ 1/2^+$	0.764	5	$\sim 2.7^y$	β^-	0.616	6*	18%	s	50S19	$0.299\beta^-$ (47%) + 0.465γ and $0.128\beta^-$ (35%) + 0.837γ give good energy match (50S19, 53J24). $\beta\gamma$ and $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences give self-consistent decay scheme (53J24). $\Delta I=2$, yes shape probable for $0.62\beta^-$ but not yet observed.
					0.621	6*		s	49K14	
				No	(0.62 β^-) γ				53J24	
				From 56^dTe^{125} isomer					48F2, 50S19	
				γ_1	0.1096	2		s	51C34	
					0.110	1*		s	52B18	
					0.110	1*		s	50S19	
					0.110	1		s	49K14	
					0.109	1*		s	49H27	
				γ_2	0.0353	1		s	51C34	
					0.0354	3*		s	49H25	
					0.035	1*		s	50S19	
$^{125}_{53}\text{I} \xrightarrow{125} ^{125}_{52}\text{Te}$ $5/2^+ \rightarrow 3/2^+$ $ 1/2^+$	~ 0.15		60 ^d	ϵ , no β^+						53D26, 51F21
				$E_\epsilon \sim 0.11$ from $\epsilon_1/\epsilon_K = 0.23$						53D26
				~ 0.12 from $\epsilon_1/\epsilon_K = 0.30$						51F21
				γ	0.0354	4		s	52B55	
					0.0354	4*		pc	51F21	
$^{125}_{54}\text{Xe} \xrightarrow{125} ^{125}_{53}\text{I}$ $5/2^+ \rightarrow 5/2^+$	> 0.46	2	18 ^h	ϵ , no β^+						50A5, 52B55
				γ	0.480	23		scin	52B55	
				Five other γ 's (0.054 \rightarrow 0.243) present (52B55).						
$^{126}_{53}\text{I} \xrightarrow{126} ^{126}_{52}\text{Te}$ $2^- \rightarrow 8.1^1 \rightarrow 0^+$	2.23	5	13 ^d	β^+	1.21	5	1.4%	s	53M13	β^- branching (see below). 0.88γ , 0.74γ and crossover 1.42γ present (54P10, 53M13).
							2%	s	51P9	
$^{126}_{53}\text{I} \xrightarrow{126} ^{126}_{54}\text{Xe}$ $2^- \rightarrow 8.4^1 \rightarrow 0^+$	1.259	7	13 ^d	β^-	1.255	10	14%	s	53M13	[0.87 β^- ($\sim 35\%$)] [0.39 γ] coincidences (53M13). 0.48γ and crossover 0.86γ also present (54P10). $1.26\beta^-$ referred to as having $\Delta I=2$, yes shape (51S68).
					1.268	10		s	49M35	
					1.24	2	10%	s	51P9	
				No	(1.2 β^-) γ				51P9	

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	MeV	Error		Type	MeV	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
$^{51}_{76}\text{Sb} \xrightarrow{127} ^{52}_{75}\text{Te}$ $7/2^+? \geq 7.3$ $3/2^+$	≥ 1.2	1	93^{h}	β^-	1.2	1*	a	50s17	0.72 γ present (50s17).	
$^{52}_{75}\text{Te} \xrightarrow{127} ^{53}_{74}\text{I}$ $3/2^+ 5.7$ $5/2^+$	0.8	1	9.3^{h}	β^- No γ	0.8	1*	a	40S1 46PP		
$^{54}_{73}\text{Xe} \xrightarrow{127} ^{53}_{74}\text{I}$ $1/2^+?$ $5/2^+$	> 0.36	2	25^{d}	ϵ γ	 0.365	 18		52B55 scin 52B55	Four other γ 's (0.057 \rightarrow 0.203) present (52B55).	
$^{55}_{72}\text{Cs} \xrightarrow{127} ^{54}_{73}\text{Xe}$ $5/2, 7/2^+ 5.6$ $1/2^+?$	≥ 2.2	1	5.5^{h}	β^+	1.2	1*	a	49F9	0.41 γ , 0.125 γ (53W20).	
$^{53}_{75}\text{I} \xrightarrow{128} ^{52}_{76}\text{Te}$ 1^+ 0^+	> 0		24.99^{m}	ϵ/β^-	$= 0.063$ $= 0.053$			51M51 50R12	β decay energy systematics (54W1) suggests $Q \sim 1.3$.	
$^{53}_{75}\text{I} \xrightarrow{128} ^{54}_{74}\text{Xe}$ $1^+ 5.9$ 0^+	2.02	2	24.99^{m}	β^-	2.02 2.2	2* 2*	87% $^-$ a	46S10 38L5	1.6 β^- (7% $^-$) + 0.44 γ gives energy match (46S10, 53G30, 53W20). 0.98 γ (53W20).	
$^{55}_{73}\text{Cs} \xrightarrow{128} ^{54}_{74}\text{Xe}$ $1^+ > 4.8$ 0^+	4.1	2	3.9^{m}	β^+ No (3.1 β^+) γ	3.1	2	$< 100\% ^+$ s	53F11 53F11	(1.1 \pm 0.7 β^+) γ coincidences (53F11). Several γ 's and $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences (53F11, 53W20).	
$^{56}_{72}\text{Ba} \xrightarrow{128} ^{55}_{73}\text{Cs}$ 0^+ 1^+	> 0		2.4^{d}	ϵ	$\sim 100\%$			52L23, 53F11		
$^{52}_{77}\text{Te} \xrightarrow{129} ^{53}_{76}\text{I}$ $3/2^+ \geq 6.0$ $7/2^+$	≥ 1.7	1	72^{m}	β^-	1.8 1.75 1.6	1 1* 1*	s a a	47R1 46PP 50n5	0.3 γ , \sim 0.8 γ (46PP).	
$^{53}_{76}\text{I} \xrightarrow{129} ^{54}_{75}\text{Xe}$ $7/2^+ 13.4$ $3/2^+?$ $1/2^+$	0.188	5	$1.72 \times 10^{\text{y}}$	β^- γ $\beta\gamma$	0.150 \sim 0.13 \sim 0.12 \sim 0.12 0.038 0.039	5 1 1*	s a pc s pc	53D10 51K16 50B31 49P19 53D10 50B31 50B31	No 0.188 β^- ($< 1\%$) (53D10).	
$^{55}_{74}\text{Cs} \xrightarrow{129} ^{54}_{75}\text{Xe}$ $7/2^+?$ $1/2^+$	> 0.56	1	31^{h}	ϵ , no β^+ γ	 0.560	 11*		49F9 scin 53W20	0.385 γ present, 0.039 γ not observed (53W20).	
$^{56}_{73}\text{Ba} \xrightarrow{129} ^{55}_{74}\text{Cs}$ ≥ 5.4 $7/2^+?$	≥ 2.6	2	1.9^{h}	β^+	1.6	2	s	53F11		
$^{53}_{77}\text{I} \xrightarrow{130} ^{52}_{76}\text{Te}$ 6^- 0^+			12.5^{h}	For β^- decay see below					β decay energy systematics (54W1) suggests $Q \sim 0.5$.	

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments	
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.		
$^{130}_{53}\text{I} \rightarrow ^{130}_{54}\text{Xe}$ 6 ⁻ 6.5 4 ⁺ 2 ⁺ 0 ⁺	2.97	1	12.5 ^h	β^-	1.02 1.03	1* 2	46% ⁻ 60% ⁻	s s	54C18 43R2	0.60 β^- (54%) + 0.41 γ + γ_1 + γ_2 + γ_3 gives good energy match (43R2, 54C18). 1.15 γ present (54C18). $\beta\gamma$ and $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences support decay scheme (43R2, 54C18).	
				γ_1	0.744 0.744	7* 10		s s	54C18 43R2		
				γ_2	0.680 0.677	7* 8		s s	54C18 43R2		
				γ_3	0.528 0.537	5* 5		s s	54C18 43R2		
$^{130}_{55}\text{Cs} \rightarrow ^{130}_{54}\text{Xe}$ 1 ⁺ 5.3 0 ⁺	2.99	2	30 ^m	β^+	1.97	2*	98.3% ⁺	s	52S41		$\beta^+/\beta^- = 27.6$ (52S41).
				No γ				scin	52S41		
$^{130}_{55}\text{Cs} \rightarrow ^{130}_{56}\text{Ba}$ 1 ⁺ 5.3 0 ⁺	0.442	4	30 ^m	β^-	0.442	4*	1.7% ⁻	s	52S41		
				No γ				scin	52S41		
$^{131}_{52}\text{Te} \rightarrow ^{131}_{53}\text{I}$ 3/2 ⁺ 6.1 5/2 ⁺ 7/2 ⁺	2.2	1	24.6 ^m	β^-	2.0	1	55% ⁻	a $\beta\gamma$	52G17		1.35 β^- (45%) + 0.7 γ + 0.16 γ gives good energy match (52G17).
				γ	0.16	2*		a	52G17		
				$\beta\gamma, \gamma\gamma$					52G17		
$^{131}_{53}\text{I} \rightarrow ^{131}_{54}\text{Xe}$ 7/2 ⁺ 6.6 5/2 ⁺ ? 3/2 ⁺	0.968	2	8.07 ^d	β^-	0.604**	2	85% ⁻	s		**Weighted average of six measurements where authors quoted errors (52R16, 52B28, 51C5, 51Z1, 49K14, 48M28). See also (51K29, 51T27, 51V5, 49F1).	
				γ	0.364467	50		Xt1	53H28		
				(0.6 β^-)(0.364 γ)					51W13, 51K29, 52B28		
$^{131}_{55}\text{Cs} \rightarrow ^{131}_{54}\text{Xe}$ 5/2 ⁺ 5.5 3/2 ⁺	0.35	1	9.6 ^d	Continuous γ spectrum						K binding energy = 0.033	
				E_γ (max)	0.320	10		scin	54S22		
				No γ					51K11, 50K12, 47K5, 54S22, 52S33, 51C41		
$^{131}_{56}\text{Ba} \rightarrow ^{131}_{55}\text{Cs}$ 5/2 ⁺	> 0.620	5	12 ^d	ϵ , no β^+			47K5, 47F9, 51K11, 53C24			(0.12 γ)(0.50 γ) coincidences (53P4). Many other γ 's present.	
				γ	0.620	6*		s	53C24		
					0.620	13*		scin	53P4		
$^{131}_{57}\text{La} \rightarrow ^{131}_{56}\text{Ba}$ ≥ 5.1	≥ 2.6	1	58 ^m	β^+	1.6	1*		a	51G14		
$^{132}_{52}\text{Te} \rightarrow ^{132}_{53}\text{I}$ 0 ⁺ 5.3 1 ⁺ 2, 3	0.41	2	77.7 ^h	β^-	0.28	1*	60% ⁻	a	50N6	$\sim 0.1\beta^-$ (40%) and 0.22 γ present (50N6).	
				γ	~ 0.13	2*		a	50N6		
$^{132}_{53}\text{I} \rightarrow ^{132}_{54}\text{Xe}$ 2, 3 7.1 2 ⁺ 0 ⁺	2.9	1	2.4 ^h	β^-	2.2	1*	50% ⁻	a	50N6	0.9 β^- , 1.4 γ , and 2.0 γ present (50N6, 51M83). (1.4 γ)(0.6 γ) coincidences (51M83). No (2.0 γ)(0.6 γ) coincidences (51M83). Adopted decay scheme (50N6) is similar to that for ^{134}I , but Q is ~ 1 Mev too low on β systematics (54W1). Considerably different β^- energies reported, 1.35 β^- (43B2), 1.5 β^- (49B50)	
				γ	0.68 0.6	1* 1*		scin a	51M83 50N6		
$^{132}_{55}\text{Cs} \rightarrow ^{132}_{54}\text{Xe}$ 0 ⁺	> 0.68	1	7.1 ^d	ϵ					44C11		
				γ	0.685	10		scin	53W20		
					0.62	6*		a	44C11		
$^{132}_{55}\text{Cs} \rightarrow ^{132}_{56}\text{Ba}$ 0 ⁺			7.1 ^d	For ϵ branching see above							β decay energy systematics (54W1) suggests Q ~ 1 .

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
${}_{57}^{134}\text{La} \xrightarrow{134} {}_{56}^{134}\text{Ba}$ $1^+ \quad 4.8 \quad 0^+$	3.7	2	6.5 ^m	β^+	2.7	2*		a	51S3	
									51S3	No γ ; no e^-
${}_{53}^{135}\text{I} \xrightarrow{135} {}_{54}^{135}\text{Xe}$ $5/2, 7/2^+ \quad ? \quad 3/2^+$	> 2.4 ?	(see comments)	6.68 ^h	γ	2.4		2%	γn	51E12, 49L19	1.4 β^- (25%), 1.0 β^- (40%), 0.47 β^- (35%) and 1.8 γ , 1.3 γ reported (47P13, 50K6, 50S32).— No (1.4 β^-) γ coincidences (47P13). Incomplete and contradictory data do not permit the construction of a self-consistent decay scheme.
${}_{54}^{135}\text{Xe} \xrightarrow{135} {}_{55}^{135}\text{Cs}$ $3/2^+ \quad 5.9 \quad 5/2^+$ $\quad \quad \quad 7/2^+$	1.17	1	9.2 ^h	β^-	0.91	1		s	52B55	[0.548 β^- (~5%)] [0.60 γ] coincidences support Q-value. (ce_{K}^{K} 0.25 γ) (~0.37 γ) coincidences. No (ce_{K}^{K} 0.25 γ) (> 0.55 γ) coincidences (54T10).
					0.93	1*	95%	s	47P13	
				γ	0.25	1*		scin	54T10	
					0.25	1*		s	52B55	
					0.25	1*		s	47P13	
				$\beta\gamma$					52B55	
${}_{55}^{135}\text{Cs} \xrightarrow{135} {}_{56}^{135}\text{Ba}$ $7/2^+ \quad 13.2 \quad 3/2^+$	0.207	4	2.9x10 ^{8y}	β^-	0.210	5*		s	53L1	$\Delta I = 2$, no shape (53L1).
					0.19	1*		a	50Z55	
					0.21	1		a	49S3	
				No γ					49S3, 50Z55	
${}_{57}^{135}\text{La} \xrightarrow{135} {}_{56}^{135}\text{Ba}$ $5/2^+ \quad ? \quad 3/2^+$	> 0.66	2	19.5 ^h	ϵ					48C3, 53W30	0.49 γ present. K x-ray/0.66 γ ~ 300 and K x-ray/0.49 γ ~ 50 suggest ϵ between ground states (53W30).
				γ	0.66	2*		scin	53W30	
${}_{58}^{135}\text{Ce} \xrightarrow{135} {}_{57}^{135}\text{La}$ $3/2^+ ? > 6.6 \quad 5/2^+$	≥ 1.8	1	22 ^h	β^+	0.8	1*	< 1%*	a	51S3	
${}_{53}^{136}\text{I} \xrightarrow{136} {}_{54}^{136}\text{Xe}$ $0, 1^- \quad > 6.7 \quad 0^+$	6.4	2	86 ^s	β^-	6.3	3	< 100%*	scin	54M33	(5.0 β^- χ 1.38 γ) and (3.7 β^-) (2.9 γ) coincidences support adopted Q (54M33).
					6.5	3*		a	49S27	
				No (6.3 β^-) γ					54M33	
${}_{55}^{136}\text{Cs} \xrightarrow{136} {}_{54}^{136}\text{Xe}$ $4, 5^+ ? \quad 0^+$			13.7 ^d	For β^- decay see below.						
${}_{55}^{136}\text{Cs} \xrightarrow{136} {}_{56}^{136}\text{Ba}$ $4, 5^+ ? \quad 5.9 \quad ? \quad 0^+$	2.21	5	13.7 ^d	β^-	~ 0.35	5*		a	48G11	
					~ 0.28	5*		a	50f6	
				γ_1	0.830	2 θ		scin	53B77	
				γ_2	1.06	2		scin	53B77	
				$\gamma/\beta = 2$					48G11	
				$\beta\gamma$					50f6	
${}_{57}^{136}\text{La} \xrightarrow{136} {}_{56}^{136}\text{Ba}$ $1^+ ? \quad 4.5 \quad +$	≥ 3.0	1	9.5 ^m	β^+	2.1	1*		s	49N8	$K/\beta^+ \sim 2$ (49N8).
					2.1	1*		a	47M2	
					1.8	1*		a	49R7	
				γ					49R7	
				No γ					47M2	
${}_{57}^{136}\text{La} \xrightarrow{136} {}_{58}^{136}\text{Ce}$ $1^+ ? \quad 0^+$			9.5 ^m	For β^+ decay see above.						
${}_{54}^{137}\text{Xe} \xrightarrow{137} {}_{55}^{137}\text{Cs}$ $7/2, 9/2^- \quad \geq 3.3 \quad 7/2^+$	~ 4	1	3.6 ^m	β^-	~ 4	1*		a	43B2	

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments	
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.		
$^{55}_{82}\text{Cs} \xrightarrow{137} ^{56}_{81}\text{Ba}$ $7/2^+$ 8.9^1 $2.6^{m11/2^-}$ 12.0 $3/2^+$	1.182	2	33^y	β^-	0.521**	3	92%	s			**Weighted average of seven spectrometer measurements (54A1, 54O3, 53B17, 51L12, 51W19, 50A1, 49P2). 0.519 β^- shows $\Delta I = 2$, yes shape.
$^{57}_{80}\text{La} \xrightarrow{137} ^{56}_{81}\text{Ba}$ $7/2^+$ $3/2^+$			$> 400^y$								
$^{58}_{79}\text{Ce} \xrightarrow{137} ^{57}_{80}\text{La}$ $3/2^+?$ $5/2^+?$ $7/2^+?$	> 0.255	2	36^h	ϵ , no β^+					48C3		
$^{55}_{83}\text{Cs} \xrightarrow{138} ^{56}_{82}\text{Ba}$ $?$ > 7.0 $?$ 0^+	4.84	5	32^m	β^+	3.40	4*	$< 100\%$	s	53L7		0.46 γ and 0.98 γ present. Both probably in coincidence with 1.44 γ (53L7).
$^{57}_{81}\text{La} \xrightarrow{138} ^{56}_{82}\text{Ba}$ $4^+, 5^+$ $?$ 0^+	> 1.39	3	$\sim 10^{11}y$	ϵ					51P22, 52M39		0.535 γ , 0.807 γ (51P22). $\tau_{eK} \sim 7 \times 10^{10}y$ and $\tau_{\beta^-} \sim 1.2 \times 10^{12}y$ (52M39). For β^- decay see below.
$^{57}_{81}\text{La} \xrightarrow{138} ^{58}_{80}\text{Ce}$ $4^+, 5^+$ 21.2 0^+	1.0 ?	2	$\sim 10^{11}y$	β^-	1.0**	2		a	52M39		**Possibly e^- (52M39).
$^{59}_{79}\text{Pr} \xrightarrow{138} ^{58}_{80}\text{Ce}$ $?$ ≥ 5.4 $?$ 0^+	3.7	2	2.0^h	β^+	1.4	1*	11%	a	51S3		0.16 γ , 0.50 γ . 1.4 β^+ : 1.3 γ : K x-ray $\sim 12:75:100$ (51S3) suggests (1.4 β^+)(1.3 γ) cascade.
$^{56}_{83}\text{Ba} \xrightarrow{139} ^{57}_{82}\text{La}$ $7/2^-$ ≥ 6.7 $7/2^+$	2.27	3	85^m	β^-	2.27	3*		s	48S27		0.165 γ (26%), 1.05 γ (0.6%) (49L14, 48S27). Intensity of γ 's indicates $\sim 74\%$ branching for the 2.27 β^- .
$^{58}_{81}\text{Ce} \xrightarrow{139} ^{57}_{82}\text{La}$ $3/2^+$ $5/2^+$ $7/2^+$	> 0.166	1	140^d	ϵ , no β^+					54P11, 48P1, 47M12		0.275 γ reported (51K26).
$^{59}_{80}\text{Pr} \xrightarrow{139?} ^{58}_{81}\text{Ce}$ $5/2^+$ 5.5 $3/2^+$	2.0	1	4.5^h	β^+	1.0	1*	$\sim 96\%$	a	51S3		1.0 γ ($\sim 4\%$) and $\beta^+/\epsilon \sim 0.06$ (51S3) imply 1.0 γ not in cascade with 1.0 β^+ .
$^{60}_{79}\text{Nd} \xrightarrow{139?} ^{59}_{80}\text{Pr}$ $3/2^+$ 7.6 $5/2^+$	4.1	2	5.5^h	β^+	3.1	2*	$\sim 10\%$	a	51S3		Weak 1.3 γ and weak 0.28 e^- present (51S3)
$^{56}_{84}\text{Ba} \xrightarrow{140} ^{57}_{83}\text{La}$ 0^+ 7.9 $\geq 3^-$	> 1.02	2	12.8^d	β^-	1.022	10*	60%	s	49B36		0.48 β^- (40%) and γ 's of 0.03, 0.13, 0.16, 0.30, 0.54 (51C43, 49B36, 49L14). 1.02 β^- to excited state is implied from direct evidence that La^{140} decay is not to ground state of Ce^{140} (see below).
$^{57}_{83}\text{La} \xrightarrow{140} ^{58}_{82}\text{Ce}$ $\geq 3^-$ 8.1 0^+	3.78	4	40.2^h	β^-	2.15	2*	7%	s	54P8		Very complex β^- and γ spectra permit construction of self-consistent decay scheme (54P8, 52H36, 51B76, 51C43, 49B36).
				γ	2.26	3*	10%	s	49B36		
					2.12	8	10%	s	4601		
					1.596	2		s	52H36		
					1.597	5*		s	51C43		
					(2.26 β^-)(1.60 γ)				51R21		

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data					Comments
	MeV	Error		Type	MeV	Error	%	Method	
$^{140}_{59}\text{Pr} \xrightarrow{81} ^{140}_{58}\text{Ce} \xrightarrow{82}$ $1^+ \quad 4.3 \quad 0^+$	3.25	2	3.5 ^m	β^+	2.23 2.4	2 1*	s scin	52B3 53B34	$\beta^+/\epsilon_K \sim 1.6$ (52B3) in fair agreement with theoretical value of 1.0.
$^{140}_{60}\text{Nd} \xrightarrow{80} ^{140}_{59}\text{Pr} \xrightarrow{81}$ $0^+ \quad 3.7 \quad 1^+$	~0.1		3.3 ^d	ϵ				49W2 52B3	$\log(2I_f + 1)_{ft} \sim 4.2$ is in good accord with value for Pr^{140} .
$^{141}_{56}\text{Ba} \xrightarrow{85} ^{141}_{57}\text{La} \xrightarrow{84}$ $7/2, 9/2^- \gtrsim 2.4 \quad 7/2, 5/2^+$	~2.8		18 ^m	β^-	~2.8		a	48L10	γ present (50G12).
$^{141}_{57}\text{La} \xrightarrow{84} ^{141}_{58}\text{Ce} \xrightarrow{83}$ $7/2, 5/2^+ \quad 7.3 \quad 7/2^-$	2.43	3	3.7 ^h	β^-	2.43	3	~95% ⁻ s	51D19	(< 1.5 β^-) (weak γ) coincidences (51D19).
$^{141}_{58}\text{Ce} \xrightarrow{83} ^{141}_{59}\text{Pr} \xrightarrow{82}$ $7/2^- \quad 7.7 \quad 5/2^+$	0.581	3	32.5 ^d	β^-	0.582 0.581	6* 3	30% ⁻ s 33% ⁻ s	52K27 50F58	Good energy match given by 0.44 β^- (~70% ⁻) + 0.14% $\beta\gamma$ coincidences (52K27, 50F58, 51D19).
$^{141}_{60}\text{Nd} \xrightarrow{81} ^{141}_{59}\text{Pr} \xrightarrow{82}$ $3/2^+ \quad 5.0 \quad 5/2^+$	1.7	1	2.42 ^h	β^+	0.7 0.78	1*	2% ⁺ a	49W2 42K3	1.05 γ (2%) present (49W2), presumably not in cascade with 0.7 β^+ .
$^{141}_{61}\text{Pm} \xrightarrow{80} ^{141}_{60}\text{Nd} \xrightarrow{81}$ $5/2^+ \geq 5.3 \quad 3/2^+$	≥ 3.6	2	20 ^m	β^+	2.6	2	s	52K25	γ present (52K25).
$^{142}_{57}\text{La} \xrightarrow{85} ^{142}_{58}\text{Ce} \xrightarrow{84}$ $?^- \quad 0^+$	> 2.5	2	74 ^m	β^-	> 2.5	2*	a	53B47	0.63 γ and 0.87 γ present. (0.63 γ)/(0.87 γ) ~ 9. (< 2.5 β^-) γ coincidences (53B47).
$^{142}_{59}\text{Pr} \xrightarrow{83} ^{142}_{58}\text{Ce} \xrightarrow{84}$ $2^- \quad 0^+$			19.1 ^h		$(\epsilon + \beta^+)/\beta^- < 0.006$			50R84	No conclusive evidence concerning direction of decay. β^- decay (see below)
$^{142}_{59}\text{Pr} \xrightarrow{83} ^{142}_{60}\text{Nd} \xrightarrow{82}$ $2^- \quad 7.8^1 \quad 0^+$	2.14	1	19.1 ^h	β^-	2.14 2.15	1 2*	s 98% ⁻ s	52M29 50J56 49M12	Approximate energy match given by 0.64 β^- (4% ⁻) + 1.58 γ (52J13). 2.15 β^- exhibits $\Delta I = 2$ (yes) shape. (50J56, 52M29).
$^{143}_{58}\text{Ce} \xrightarrow{85} ^{143}_{59}\text{Pr} \xrightarrow{84}$ $7/2^- \quad 7.8 \quad 5/2^+$	1.386	4	33 ^h	β^-	1.390 1.37	5 1	30% ⁻ s 30% ⁻ s	52B70 52K27	Good energy match given by 1.09 β^- (40% ⁻) + 0.29 γ (52B70, 52K27, 51K26).
$^{143}_{59}\text{Pr} \xrightarrow{84} ^{143}_{60}\text{Nd} \xrightarrow{83}$ $5/2^+ \quad 7.6 \quad 7/2^-$	0.929	5	13.8 ^d	β^-	0.915 0.932 0.922 0.920 0.930	15 2 3 10 20	s s s s s	52K27 49F18 49B56 49T12 48S28	No γ 50S20, 50B12, 48P1
$^{144}_{58}\text{Ce} \xrightarrow{86} ^{144}_{59}\text{Pr} \xrightarrow{85}$ $0^+ \quad 7.4 \quad 0^-$	0.303	2	290 ^d	β^-	0.304 0.304 0.300	4 2 3*	70% ⁻ s 70% ⁻ s 70% ⁻ s	54E9 52P18 52P28	Good energy match given by 0.170 β^- (22% ⁻) + 0.134 γ (52P18, 54E9).
$^{144}_{59}\text{Pr} \xrightarrow{85} ^{144}_{60}\text{Nd} \xrightarrow{84}$ $0^- \quad 6.5 \quad 0^+$	2.97	1	17.5 ^m	β^-	2.98 2.965 2.97	2 15 1	97% ⁻ s 90% ⁻ s ≥ 98% ⁻ s	54E9 52A19 52P18	γ 's in < 3% of disintegrations (54E9, 52P18). If $I \neq 0$ is assigned to Pr^{144} , difference in value of $\log(2I_f + 1)_{ft}$ for Ce^{144} and Pr^{144} would be increased.
$^{145?}_{58}\text{Ce} \xrightarrow{87} ^{145?}_{59}\text{Pr} \xrightarrow{86}$ $7/2, 9/2^- \geq 5.0$ $5/2, 7/2^+$	≥ 2.0	1	3.0 ^m	β^-	2.0	1*	a	54M7	γ 's present (54M7).

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	MeV	Error		Type	MeV	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
$^{59}_{86}\text{Pr} \xrightarrow{145?} ^{60}_{85}\text{Nd}$ $5/2, 7/2^+ \geq 6.3 \quad 7/2^-$	≥ 1.7	1	6.0 ^h	β^-	1.7	1*	a	54M7		
$^{61}_{84}\text{Pm} \xrightarrow{145?} ^{60}_{85}\text{Nd}$ $5/2, 7/2^+ \quad 7/2^-$			$\sim 30^y$						16 ^d 0.45 β^+ assigned to Pm ¹⁴⁵ (52L20).	
$^{62}_{83}\text{Sm} \xrightarrow{145?} ^{61}_{84}\text{Pm}$ $7/2, 9/2^- \quad 5/2, 7/2^+ \quad 5/2, 7/2^+$	> 0.061		410 ^d	ϵ				52R10	Parent $\sim 30^y$ Pm (51B16).	
				γ	0.061	1	s	52R10		
$^{58}_{88}\text{Ce} \xrightarrow{146} ^{59}_{87}\text{Pr}$ $0^+ \geq 4.0 \quad 1^+ \quad 3^-$	1.0 ?	1	13.9 ^m	β^-	0.7	1	scin	54B10	Complex γ spectrum. No (0.32 γ) γ coincidences. Spectrum of β 's coincident with γ 's is similar to β spectrum (54B10), therefore 0.7 β^- is assumed in cascade with intense 0.32 γ .	
					0.9		a	53C10		
				γ	0.32	1	scin	54B10		
$^{59}_{87}\text{Pr} \xrightarrow{146} ^{60}_{86}\text{Nd}$ $3^- \quad 7.4 \quad 2^+ \quad 0^+$	4.2	1	24.4 ^m	β^-	3.7	2	56% ⁻	scin	54B10	2.3 β^- (44%) + 1.49 γ + 0.455 γ gives good energy match. (0.46 γ)(0.75 γ , 1.49 γ), (2.3 β^-)(0.75 γ , 1.49 γ), and (0.75 γ)(0.75 γ) coincidences. No (0.75 γ)(1.49 γ) coincidences (54B10).
					3.8	2*	a	53C10		
				γ	0.455	13	scin	54B10		
					(3.7 β^-)(0.46 γ)			54B10		
$^{61}_{85}\text{Pm} \xrightarrow{146} ^{60}_{86}\text{Nd}$ 0^+			$\sim 1^y$	For β^- decay see below.						
$^{61}_{85}\text{Pm} \xrightarrow{146} ^{62}_{84}\text{Sm}$ $\geq 8.6 \quad 0^+$	≥ 0.7	1	$\sim 1^y$	β^-	0.75	10		52L20		
					0.7	1*	a	52K25		
$^{60}_{87}\text{Nd} \xrightarrow{147} ^{61}_{86}\text{Pm}$ $9/2^- \quad 7.6 \quad 7/2^+ \quad 5/2^+$	0.91	1	11.1 ^d	β^-	0.825	15*	s	52R10	[0.60 β^- ($\sim 15\%$)] [0.32 γ] coincidences and [0.38 β^- ($\sim 25\%$)] [0.53 γ] coincidences support adopted Q (52R10, 51E23).	
					0.825	15	$\sim 60\%$	s		51E23
				γ	0.0918	9*	s	52M18		
					0.091	1	s	52R10		
					0.0915	10	s	51E23		
					(0.825 β^-) (0.091 γ)			51E23, 52R10		
$^{61}_{86}\text{Pm} \xrightarrow{147} ^{62}_{85}\text{Sm}$ $5/2^+ \quad 7.4 \quad 7/2^-$	0.225	3	2.6 ^y	β^-	0.2232	5	s	49P20		
					0.229	1	s	50A1		
					0.227	1	s	49L23		
				No γ				50S26, 50M3, 47M28		
$^{63}_{84}\text{Eu} \xrightarrow{147} ^{62}_{85}\text{Sm}$ $5/2, 7/2^+ \quad ? \quad 7/2^-$	> 0.208	3	24 ^d	ϵ , no β^+				53M17	0.12 γ (53M17).	
				γ	0.208	3*	s	53M17		
$^{61}_{87}\text{Pm} \xrightarrow{148?} ^{60}_{88}\text{Nd}$ 0^+			42 ^d	For β^- decay see below.						
$^{61}_{87}\text{Pm} \xrightarrow{148?} ^{62}_{86}\text{Sm}$ $10.9 \quad 0^+$	2.7 ?	3	42 ^d	β^-	2.7	3*	7% ⁻	a	52K25	0.7 β^- (93% ⁻), $\sim 1.0\gamma$ (52K25). 0.8 β^- , 1.7 β^- and 0.54 γ reported (52L1).
$^{63}_{85}\text{Eu} \xrightarrow{148} ^{62}_{86}\text{Sm}$ 0^+	> 0.58	1	54 ^d	γ	0.58	1*	s	53M17		

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data					Comments		
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method		Ref.	
${}_{63}^{89}\text{Eu} \xrightarrow{152} {}_{64}^{88}\text{Gd}$ $0^+ \rightarrow 0^+$	(see comments)		$\sim 13^y$							Radiations not easily separated from those of Eu^{154} . Main decay may be by $0.9 \beta^- + 0.123\gamma + 0.344 \gamma$.	
${}_{62}^{91}\text{Sm} \xrightarrow{153} {}_{63}^{90}\text{Eu}$ $7/2^- \rightarrow 7.3 \quad 5/2^+$	0.798	4	47^h	β^-	0.795 0.810 0.80 0.80	5 10 1 2	21% $\leq 19\%$ 53% scin	s s s scin	54L8 54G19 50H17 52B49	(0.69 β^-)(0.103 γ) coincidences support adopted Q value (52B49, 52R10, 54L8, 54G19) other β^- branches + γ 's (54L8, 54M10, 54G19, 52B49, 52R10, 52S47, 50H17).	
${}_{64}^{89}\text{Gd} \xrightarrow{153} {}_{63}^{90}\text{Eu}$ $7/2^- \rightarrow 7/2^+$ $5/2^+$	> 0.104	1	236^d	ϵ , no β^+						50H18 52C33 52C35	
${}_{65}^{88}\text{Tb} \xrightarrow{153?} {}_{64}^{89}\text{Gd}$ $3/2^+? \rightarrow ?$ $7/2^-$	> 1.2	1	5.1^d	ϵ , no β^+						50W13 50W13	0.23 γ and ce^- present (50W13),
${}_{63}^{91}\text{Eu} \xrightarrow{154} {}_{62}^{92}\text{Sm}$ $0^+ \rightarrow 0^+$			16^y	$K/\beta^- < 0.05$						49H4	Direction of decay unknown.
${}_{63}^{91}\text{Eu} \xrightarrow{154} {}_{64}^{90}\text{Gd}$ $12.1 \quad 0^+ \rightarrow 0^+$	≥ 1.88	2	16^y	β^-	1.88 1.9	2* 1*	22% 10%	s a	50K12 49H4, 49M5	Complex β^- and γ spectra (50K12, 54L7, 54C24). High energy β^- found in Eu^{154} separated from Eu^{152} (49M5, 50K12).	
${}_{65}^{89}\text{Tb} \xrightarrow{154} {}_{64}^{90}\text{Gd}$ $> 7.2 \quad 0^+ \rightarrow 0^+$	≥ 3.76	4	17.2^h	β^+	2.75 2.6	3* 1*	50† s	s s	53R26 50W13	1.66 β^+ (50†) and complex ce^- (53R26).	
${}_{62}^{93}\text{Sm} \xrightarrow{155} {}_{63}^{92}\text{Eu}$ $9/2^-? \rightarrow 5.8 \quad ?^+$ $?^+$ $5/2^+$	2.2	1	23.5^m	β^-	1.8 1.9 1.8	1* 1*		s a	52R10 50W7 42K3		
${}_{63}^{92}\text{Eu} \xrightarrow{155} {}_{64}^{91}\text{Gd}$ $5/2^+ \rightarrow 8.2 \quad 7/2^-$	0.248	4	1.7^y	β^-	0.252 0.243 ~ 0.25	5 5* 1*	16% 20% pc	s s pc	54L8 49M5 52W25	Energy match provided by 0.152 β^- (84%) + 0.105 γ (54L8, 54C24, 52W25, 49M5). Several other γ 's (54L8, 54C24, 52R10, 52W25).	
${}_{65}^{90}\text{Tb} \xrightarrow{155} {}_{64}^{91}\text{Gd}$ $3/2^+? \rightarrow ?$ $7/2^-$	(see comments)		190^d	ϵ						50W13	1.4 γ (50W13).
${}_{62}^{94}\text{Sm} \xrightarrow{156} {}_{63}^{93}\text{Eu}$ $0^+ \rightarrow \lambda 6.1 \quad ?$ 2^-	> 0.9	1	$\sim 10^h$	$\beta^- \sim 0.9$		1		a		50W9	
${}_{63}^{93}\text{Eu} \xrightarrow{156} {}_{64}^{92}\text{Gd}$ $2^-? \rightarrow 9.6^1 \quad 0^+$	2.4	1	15.4^d	β^-	2.4	1*	40%	a		50W9	Approximate energy match provided by 0.5 β^- (60%) + 2.0 γ (50W9).
${}_{65}^{91}\text{Tb} \xrightarrow{156} {}_{64}^{92}\text{Gd}$ $5.5 \quad 0^+ \rightarrow 0^+$	≥ 2.3	1	5.0^h	β^+	1.3	1*	$\sim 20\%$	a		50W13	0.3 γ , 1.1 γ (49B1).

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments	
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.		
${}^{65}_{91}\text{Tb} \xrightarrow{156} {}^{66}_{90}\text{Dy}$ 0^+			5.0 ^h	For β^+ decay see above.							
${}^{63}_{94}\text{Eu} \xrightarrow{157} {}^{64}_{93}\text{Gd}$ $5/2, 7/2^+ \quad 8.0 \quad 7/2, 9/2^-$	~1.7	1	15.4 ^h	β^-	~1.7	1*	25%	a	50W8	~1.0 β^- (75%) + 0.6 γ + 0.2 $\gamma\gamma$ gives approximate energy match. 0.6 γ /0.2 γ ~1 (50W8).	
${}^{65}_{92}\text{Tb} \xrightarrow{157} {}^{64}_{93}\text{Gd}$ $3/2^+? \quad 7/2, 9/2^-$			> 100 ^y or < 30 ^m	Not observed from Tb (24-Mev P) or as daughter of 8.2 ^h Dy ¹⁵⁷ (53H23).							
${}^{66}_{91}\text{Dy} \xrightarrow{157} {}^{65}_{92}\text{Tb}$ $7/2, 9/2^- \quad ? \quad 3/2^+?$	> 0.325	7	8.2 ^h	No β^+ or e^-					53H23		
${}^{64}_{95}\text{Gd} \xrightarrow{159} {}^{65}_{94}\text{Tb}$ $7/2^- \quad > 6.4 \quad 5/2^+ \quad 3/2^+$	1.26	5	18.0 ^h	β^-	0.9	1*		a $\beta\gamma$	53J21	(~1.1 β^-)(0.058 γ) coincidences give fair support to adopted Q. No $\gamma\gamma$, no γ (x ray) coincidences (53J21).	
					0.95	10*		a	49B1		
					0.85	10*		a	48K3		
					0.9	1*		a	48K21		
				γ	0.364	2			53J21		
					0.38	4*		a	49B1		
					0.35	4*		a	48K21		
					(0.9 β^-)(0.364 γ)				53J21		
${}^{65}_{95}\text{Tb} \xrightarrow{160} {}^{64}_{96}\text{Gd}$ $? \quad 0^+$			71 ^d	No β^+					50B19	β^- decay (see below).	
${}^{65}_{95}\text{Tb} \xrightarrow{160} {}^{66}_{94}\text{Dy}$ $? \quad 8.7 \quad ? \quad 2^+ \quad 0^+$	1.82	1	71 ^d	β^-	0.850	10*	40%	s	53S70	Complex β^- and γ spectra. $\beta\gamma$ and $\gamma\gamma$ coincidence measurements permit self-consistent decay scheme (54B26, 53S70, 52M3, 52M5, 50B19, 48C9).	
					0.860	10	43%	s	50B19		
					0.882	10*		s	48C9		
				γ	0.960	4		s	54B26		
					0.962	4*		s	50C17		
					(0.86 β^-)(0.96 γ)				54B26		
${}^{67}_{93}\text{Ho} \xrightarrow{160} {}^{66}_{94}\text{Dy}$ $6.0 \quad 0^+$	≥ 2.3	1	22.5 ^m	β^+	1.3	1*	0.5%	a	50W13	1.2 γ present (50W13). Low percentage of β^+ suggests decay is to more than one level.	
${}^{64}_{97}\text{Gd} \xrightarrow{161} {}^{65}_{96}\text{Tb}$ $7/2, 9/2^- \quad 24.9 \quad ?^- \quad ? \quad 3/2^+?$	1.9	1	3.7 ^m	β^-	1.6	1*		a	53J21	0.360 γ , and Tb K x-ray. No (0.36 γ)(0.316 γ) coincidences. (0.36 γ)(K x-ray) coincidences (53J21).	
					1.5	1*		a	48K21		
				γ_1	0.102	3		scin	53J21		
				γ_2	0.316	3*		s	53J21		
					(0.102 γ)(0.316 γ)				53J21		
					β^- (all γ 's and K x-ray)						53J21
${}^{65}_{96}\text{Tb} \xrightarrow{161} {}^{66}_{95}\text{Dy}$ $3/2^+? \quad 6.5 \quad ? \quad 7/2^-$	0.56	2	6.8 ^d	β^-	0.50	3*		a	50H18	No other γ (52C33).	
					0.52	3*		a	49B1		
				γ	0.049	1*		s	52C33		
					~0.045			a	49K1		
${}^{67}_{94}\text{Ho} \xrightarrow{161} {}^{66}_{95}\text{Dy}$ $7/2^+? \quad ? \quad 7/2^-$	> 0.17	1	2.5 ^h	e^- , no β^+					54H1	0.090 γ (54H1).	
				γ	0.17	1*		scin	54H1		
${}^{68}_{93}\text{Er} \xrightarrow{161} {}^{67}_{94}\text{Ho}$ $7/2, 9/2^- \quad ? \quad 7/2^+?$	> 1.12	2	3.6 ^h	e^- , no β^+					54H1	0.065 γ , 0.1958 γ ?, 0.824 γ (54H1).	
				γ	1.12	2*		scin	54H1		

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q.		Half-life	Decay Data					Comments	
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method		Ref.
${}_{67}^{162}\text{Ho}_{95} \rightarrow {}_{68}^{162}\text{Dy}_{96}$ $0^+ \rightarrow 0^+$	> 0.95	2	5.0 ^h	ϵ , no β^+ γ	0.95	2*		scin	54H19 54H19	0.19 γ , 0.71 γ (54H19). No neutron deficient Ho with 5.0 ^h < τ < 20 ^y (54H19).
${}_{67}^{162}\text{Ho}_{95} \rightarrow {}_{68}^{162}\text{Er}_{94}$ $9.0 \rightarrow 0^+$	≥ 0.8 ?	1	65 ^d	β^- ?	0.8	1*	~15%	a	50W13	
${}_{67}^{163}\text{Ho}_{96} \rightarrow {}_{68}^{163}\text{Dy}_{97}$ $7/2^- \rightarrow 7/2^-$			< 30 ^m or > 1 ^y							No 5 ^d activity (53H43).
${}_{68}^{163}\text{Er}_{95} \rightarrow {}_{67}^{163}\text{Ho}_{96}$	> 1.10	2	75 ^m	ϵ , no β^+ (< 1%) γ	1.10	2*		scin	53H43 53H43	0.43 γ (53H43).
${}_{67}^{164}\text{Ho}_{97} \rightarrow {}_{68}^{164}\text{Dy}_{98}$? ? $0^+ \rightarrow 0^+$	> 0.119	1	36.7 ^m	ϵ ? γ_1 γ_2 (0.046 γ)(0.073 γ)	0.073 0.046	1* 1*		s s	54B29 54B29 54B29	(0.046 γ)(0.037 γ , 0.046 γ) coincidences (54B29). β^- branching (see below).
${}_{67}^{164}\text{Ho}_{97} \rightarrow {}_{68}^{164}\text{Er}_{96}$ $> 5.1 \rightarrow 0^+$	0.98	3	36.7 ^m	β^-	0.99 0.95	3 5*		s a	54B29 50W13	β^- (0.090 γ) coincidences, β^- spectrum is consistent with two β^- groups separated by 0.090 (54B29).
${}_{66}^{165}\text{Dy}_{99} \rightarrow {}_{67}^{165}\text{Ho}_{98}$ $7/2^- \rightarrow 6.2 \rightarrow 7/2^+$	1.25	2	2.31 ^h	β^-	1.25	2*	75%	s	47S14	Complex γ spectrum (53J15, 54W10). (~1.2 β^-)(0.094 γ) coincidences (53J15) are interpreted as due to an unresolved β^- with energy 0.094 less than ground state β^- . 0.3 β^- is in coincidence with all other γ 's (53J15).
${}_{68}^{165}\text{Er}_{97} \rightarrow {}_{67}^{165}\text{Ho}_{98}$ $7/2^- \rightarrow 7/2^+$	> 0		10 ^h	ϵ No e^- , no γ					50B85 52K15	
${}_{69}^{165}\text{Tm}_{96} \rightarrow {}_{68}^{165}\text{Er}_{97}$ $1/2^+ \rightarrow ? \rightarrow 7/2^-$	> 1.38	3	24.5 ^h	No β^+ (< 1%) γ	1.38	3*		scin	53H43 53H43	0.205 γ , 0.808 γ , 1.16 γ (53H43).
${}_{68}^{166}\text{Dy}_{100} \rightarrow {}_{67}^{166}\text{Ho}_{99}$ $0^+ \rightarrow \geq 5.1 \rightarrow 1^+ \rightarrow 2^-?$	≤ 0.27 > 0.22	2	82 ^h	β^- γ	0.22 < 0.05	2* 1*		a a	50B30 50B30	
${}_{67}^{166}\text{Ho}_{99} \rightarrow {}_{68}^{166}\text{Er}_{98}$ $2^-? \rightarrow 8.4^1 \rightarrow 0^+$ or > 9.3 (0.28 β^-)	1.85 or 1.29 (see comments)	2 3	27.3 ^h	β^- β^- γ_1 γ_2 (0.73 γ)(0.28 γ) $\beta\gamma$	1.84 1.84 0.725 0.280	2* 2* 15* 6*	~55% 25%	s s scin scin	50S20 50A75 49G1 54S12 52B18 52B18 52B18 52B18	74% β^- branch to 0.080 level (54S12). 0.18 β^- (46%) + 0.83 γ + 0.28 γ and 1.1 β^- (8%) + 0.212 γ give good energy match. (0.18 β^- or 0.28 β^-)(0.73 γ or 0.83 γ) and (1.1 β^-)(0.212 γ) coincidences (52B18). Q value of 27 ^h state fits β decay energy systematics better (54W1).
${}_{69}^{166}\text{Tm}_{97} \rightarrow {}_{68}^{166}\text{Er}_{98}$ $8.4 \rightarrow 0^+$	≥ 3.1	1	7.7 ^h	β^+	2.1	1*	0.4%	a	49W3	1.7 γ and 0.24 e^- present (49W3).

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
${}_{69}^{167}\text{Tm} \xrightarrow{98} {}_{68}^{167}\text{Er} \xrightarrow{99}$ $1/2^+$? $2/2^-$	> 0.9	1	9.6 ^d	ϵ , no β^+					49W3	0.22 γ and 0.21 e^- present (49W3).
				γ	0.95	10*		a	49W3	
${}_{70}^{167}\text{Yb} \xrightarrow{97} {}_{69}^{167}\text{Tm} \xrightarrow{98}$ $7/2^-?$? $1/2^+$	> 0.118	2	18.5 ^m	ϵ , no β^+					54H16	0.18 γ , 0.33 γ possible (54H16).
				γ	0.118	2*		scin	54H16	
${}_{69}^{168}\text{Tm} \xrightarrow{99} {}_{68}^{168}\text{Er} \xrightarrow{100}$ 0^+	> 0.85	9	85 ^d	ϵ					49W3	0.21 γ . L x-ray/K x-ray \sim 0.2. Total ϵ branching \sim 98%. (49W3). β^- branching (see below).
				γ	0.85	9*		a	49W3	
${}_{69}^{168}\text{Tm} \xrightarrow{99} {}_{70}^{168}\text{Yb} \xrightarrow{98}$ ~ 9.4 0^+	0.5 ?	1	85 ^d	β^- ? 0.5		1* \sim 2%		a	49W3	
${}_{68}^{169}\text{Er} \xrightarrow{101} {}_{69}^{169}\text{Tm} \xrightarrow{100}$ $1/2^-$ 6.1 $1/2^+$	0.33	1	9.4 ^d	β^-	0.33	1*		s	48K11	48K11
				No γ	0.33	1*		scin	49B60	
${}_{70}^{169}\text{Yb} \xrightarrow{99} {}_{69}^{169}\text{Tm} \xrightarrow{100}$ $7/2^-$? $1/2^+$	> 0.308	2	33 ^d	ϵ					46B9	Many γ 's present (51M25, 49C23, 50S49).
				γ	0.308	3*		s	51M25	
					0.308	3*		s	49C23	
					0.307	3*		s	50S49	
${}_{69}^{170}\text{Tm} \xrightarrow{101} {}_{68}^{170}\text{Er} \xrightarrow{102}$ 1^- 0^+			127 ^d	For β^- decay see below.						
${}_{69}^{170}\text{Tm} \xrightarrow{101} {}_{70}^{170}\text{Yb} \xrightarrow{100}$ 1^- 9.0 0^+	0.969	3	127 ^d	β^-	0.968	4	76%	s	52G18	0.886 β^- (24%) + 0.084 γ gives good energy match. β^- (0.084 γ) coincidences. No other γ (52G18).
					0.970	10*		s	52R7	
					0.970	5		s	49F13	
					0.970	10		s	49S5	
${}_{71}^{170}\text{Lu} \xrightarrow{99} {}_{70}^{170}\text{Yb} \xrightarrow{100}$ $0^-?$? 0^+	> 2.5	3	1.7 ^d	ϵ					51W8	51W8
				γ	\sim 2.5	3*		a	51W8	
${}_{72}^{170}\text{Hf} \xrightarrow{98} {}_{71}^{170}\text{Lu} \xrightarrow{99}$ 0^+ 6.2 $0^-?$	3.4 ?	2	1.87 ^h	β^+	2.4	2*		s	51W8	51W8
				No γ ?					51W8	
${}_{68}^{171}\text{Er} \xrightarrow{103} {}_{69}^{171}\text{Tm} \xrightarrow{102}$ $5/2^-?$ 6.5 ? ? $1/2^+$ 7.6 ^l	1.47	3	7.5 ^h	β^-	1.05	3	72%	s	48K11	1.49 β^- (6%) directly to ground gives good energy match (48K11). 0.67 β^- (22%) + 0.805 γ (48K11) in doubt because 0.805 γ not found (51K26).
				γ_1	0.307	3*		s	51K26	
					0.305	10		s	48K11	
				γ_2	0.113	2*		s	51K26	
					0.113	5		s	48K11	
${}_{69}^{171}\text{Tm} \xrightarrow{102} {}_{70}^{171}\text{Yb} \xrightarrow{101}$ $1/2^+$ 6.4 $1/2^-$	0.10	1	680 ^d	β^-	0.10	1*		s	48K21	48K21
				No γ					48K21	
${}_{71}^{171}\text{Lu} \xrightarrow{100} {}_{70}^{171}\text{Yb} \xrightarrow{101}$ $7/2^+?$? $1/2^-$	> 1.2	1	8.5 ^d	ϵ					51W8	51W8
				γ	1.2	1*		a	51W8	

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data					Comments	
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method		Ref.
${}_{71}^{172}\text{Lu}_{101} \rightarrow {}_{70}^{172}\text{Yb}_{102}$? 0^+	> 1.2	1	6.7^d	ϵ					51W8	
				γ	1.2	1^*	a		51W8	
${}_{72}^{172}\text{Hf}_{100} \rightarrow {}_{71}^{172}\text{Lu}_{101}$ 0^+	> 0.8	1	$\sim 5^y$	ϵ					51W8	
				γ	0.8	1^*	a		51W8	
${}_{71}^{173}\text{Lu}_{102} \rightarrow {}_{70}^{173}\text{Yb}_{103}$ $7/2^+?$ $5/2$	> 0.88	9	500^d	γ	0.88	9^*	a		51W8	0.22 γ (51W8).
${}_{72}^{173}\text{Hf}_{101} \rightarrow {}_{71}^{173}\text{Lu}_{102}$ $1/2^-?$ $7/2^+?$	> 0.299	5	23.6^h	ϵ					51W8, 54W2	0.121 γ (54W2). 0.63 γ and 1.02 γ could belong to Hf ¹⁷¹ or Hf ¹⁷³ .
				γ	0.299	5	scin		54W2	
${}_{71}^{174}\text{Lu}_{103} \rightarrow {}_{70}^{174}\text{Yb}_{104}$ 0^+	> 0		165^d	ϵ					51W8	γ and e^- reported (51W8). β^- branching (see below).
${}_{71}^{174}\text{Lu}_{103} \rightarrow {}_{72}^{174}\text{Hf}_{102}$ 8.9 0^+	$\geq 0.6 ?$	1	165^d	$\beta^- ?$	0.8	1^*	20%	a	51W8	γ , and e^- reported (51W8).
${}_{70}^{175}\text{Yb}_{105} \rightarrow {}_{71}^{175}\text{Lu}_{104}$ $?^- > 6.4$ $7/2^+$	0.48	4	4.2^d	β^-	0.50 0.45	5^* 5^*	a cc		46B9 46A2 46B9	0.13 $\beta^- + 0.35 \gamma$ gives fair energy match (46B9). 0.138 γ , 0.259 γ , 0.283 γ and 0.398 γ reported (50C16).
${}_{72}^{175}\text{Hf}_{103} \rightarrow {}_{71}^{175}\text{Lu}_{104}$ $?^-$ $7/2^+$	> 0.431	4	70^d	ϵ					49W11	0.089 γ , 0.113 γ , 0.228 γ , 0.318 γ and 0.342 γ fit into consistent scheme with good energy match (52B25, 51H10, 53B81). 1.5 γ reported (49W11) would make $Q > 1.5$.
				γ	0.431	4^*	s		52B25	
${}_{71}^{176}\text{Lu}_{105} \rightarrow {}_{70}^{176}\text{Yb}_{106}$ ≥ 9 0^+			2.2×10^{10y}	ϵ/β^-	< 0.1				54A3	For β^- decay see below.
${}_{71}^{176}\text{Lu}_{105} \rightarrow {}_{72}^{176}\text{Hf}_{104}$ ≥ 9 18.4 6^+ 4^+ 2^+ 0^+	1.00	2	2.2×10^{10y}	β^-	0.40 0.40	2^* 2^*	a a		53A3 47F7	
				γ_1	0.306 0.27	6^*	scin		54A3 52S64	
				γ_2	0.203 0.18	4^*	scin		54A3 52S64	
				γ_3	0.089 0.090	2^*	scin		54A3 52S64	
					(0.32 γ)(0.20 γ)				53A3	
					(0.4 β^-) γ				53A3	
${}_{73}^{176}\text{Ta}_{103} \rightarrow {}_{72}^{176}\text{Hf}_{104}$ $?^-$ 0^+	> 1.2	1	8^h	ϵ , no β^+					50W87	
				γ	1.2	1^*	a		50W87	
${}_{74}^{176}\text{W}_{102} \rightarrow {}_{73}^{176}\text{Ta}_{103}$ 0^+ ~ 7.4	(see comments)		80^m							$\sim 2.0 \beta^+$ ($\sim 0.5\%$), 1.3 γ (50W87).

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	MeV	Error		Type	MeV	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
${}_{70}^{177}\text{Yb} \xrightarrow{177} {}_{71}^{177}\text{Lu}$ $107 \xrightarrow{177} 106$ $1/2, 3/2^- \quad 6.1 \quad 1/2, 3/2^+$ $5/2^+$	1.4	1	1.8 ^h	β^-	1.3 1.2	1* 1*	a cc	46B9 46A2		
				γ	0.150	10	scin	49M41		
					βγ delay 0.13 μs			49M41		
${}_{71}^{177}\text{Lu} \xrightarrow{177} {}_{72}^{177}\text{Hf}$ $106 \xrightarrow{177} 105$ $5/2^+ \quad 6.8 \quad 3/2^-$	0.49	1	6.6 ^d	β^-	0.495 0.475	5 5	65% ⁻ s s	49D5 50A13	Approximate energy match from 0.366 β ⁻ (17%) + 0.112 γ and 0.169 β ⁻ (18%) + 0.206 γ + 0.112 γ. Crossover 0.318 γ observed (49D5, 52M6).	
${}_{73}^{177}\text{Ta} \xrightarrow{177} {}_{72}^{177}\text{Hf}$ $104 \xrightarrow{177} 105$? $3/2^-$	> 1.4	2	2.2 ^d	ε				50W87	0.1 e ⁻ (50W87).	
				γ	~1.4	2*	a	50W87		
${}_{74}^{177}\text{W} \xrightarrow{177} {}_{73}^{177}\text{Ta}$ $103 \xrightarrow{177} 104$	> 1.2	2	2.2 ^h	ε				50W87	0.45 γ, 0.13e ⁻ , 0.4e ⁻ (50W87).	
				γ	1.2	2*		50W87		
${}_{73}^{178}\text{Ta} \xrightarrow{178} {}_{72}^{178}\text{Hf}$ $105 \xrightarrow{178} 106$ 4.5 or ~5.6	≥ 2.08 or ≥ 2.0	5 5	9.35 ^m 2.1 ^h	β^+	1.06	5* ~ 6%	s	50W87	~1.5 γ present (50W87).	
				β^+	~1.0	5* ~ 3%	a	50W87	1.3-1.5 γ present (50W87).	
${}_{73}^{179}\text{Ta} \xrightarrow{179} {}_{72}^{179}\text{Hf}$ $106 \xrightarrow{179} 107$ $1/2, 3/2^-$			~ 600 ^d						0.1e ⁻ , weak 0.7 γ (50W87).	
${}_{73}^{180}\text{Ta} \xrightarrow{180} {}_{72}^{180}\text{Hf}$ $107 \xrightarrow{180} 108$ 1 ⁻ ? 2 ⁺ 0 ⁺	> 0.093	1	8.1 ^h	ε, no β ⁺ (< 10 ⁻³ %)				3801, 50W87, 51B87	Total ε ~ 79%, Total β ⁻ ~ 21%. ε (g.s.)/ε (0.093 level) ~ 0.7 (51B87).	
				γ	0.093	1*	s	51B87		
${}_{73}^{180}\text{Ta} \xrightarrow{180} {}_{74}^{180}\text{W}$ $107 \xrightarrow{180} 106$ 1 ⁻ ? 6.8 0 ⁺	0.70	2	8.1 ^h	β^-	0.705 0.7 0.7	15 ~ 10%	s a a	51B87 50W87 51M47	0.605 β ⁻ (~ 11%) + 0.102 γ gives good energy match. β (~ 0.1 γ) coincidences (51B87).	
${}_{72}^{181}\text{Hf} \xrightarrow{181} {}_{73}^{181}\text{Ta}$ $109 \xrightarrow{181} 108$ $3/2^- \quad 7.2 \quad 5/2^+$ $9/2^+$ $7/2^+$	1.020	3	45 ^d	β^-	0.406**	3	s		**β ⁻ energy is weighted average of five spectrometer measurements (53B81, 52F14, 49C11, 51B50, 49J5). γ ₁ is weighted average of six spectrometer measurements (53B81, 51B50, 50C9, 49H34, 49C11, 49J5). γ ₂ is weighted average of seven spectrometer measurements (53B81, 52F14, 51B50, 50C9, 49J5, 49C11, 49H34).	
				γ ₁	0.133**	1	s			
				γ ₂	0.481**	1	s			
				γ ₁ γ ₂				49B9, 50P82, 50C9, 50F80		
				γ ₁ γ ₂ (θ)				54M3		
				β(γ ₁ γ ₂) delay				50P82	~ 22 μs	
${}_{74}^{181}\text{W} \xrightarrow{181} {}_{73}^{181}\text{Ta}$ $107 \xrightarrow{181} 108$? $9/2^+$ $7/2^+$	> 0.289	2	140 ^d	ε				47W3	0.03, 0.6, 0.8, 1.8 γ's not found (53C41).	
				γ ₁	0.1525	15*	s	53C41		
				γ ₂	0.1365	14*	s	53C41		
				γ ₁ γ ₂ ?				53C41		
${}_{73}^{182}\text{Ta} \xrightarrow{182} {}_{74}^{182}\text{W}$ $109 \xrightarrow{182} 108$ > 8.0 2 ⁺ ? 0 ⁺	1.732	5	111 ^d	β^-	0.510 0.53 0.53	5 < 100% ⁻ < 100% ⁻ s	s s s	54B30 50J62 49B21	Very complex γ spectrum (54B30, 52M45, 50C16, 50E2, 49G14, 49B21). Probable final state of 0.510 β ⁻ is the 1.222 level of W ¹⁸² (54B30, 54M35, 54S10, 54F13).	
				γ	1.222	1	Xt1	54B30		
					(0.5 β ⁻)(hard γ)			50E2		
${}_{75}^{182}\text{Re} \xrightarrow{182} {}_{74}^{182}\text{W}$ $107 \xrightarrow{182} 108$? 0 ⁺	(see comments)		13 ^h	ε				50W14, 50D81	Several γ's (0.11 to 1.6) listed (50W14, 50D81).	

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
$^{76}_{108}\text{Os} \xrightarrow{182} ^{75}_{107}\text{Re}$ $0^+ \quad ?$	> 0		24 ^h	ϵ , no β^+					50J5	
$^{73}_{110}\text{Ta} \xrightarrow{183} ^{74}_{109}\text{W}$ $\geq 6.7 \quad 1/2^-$	≥ 0.56	1	5.2 ^d	β^-	0.558	10		s	53D20	27 γ 's (0.041 to 0.407) observed (54M36, 53M38).
$^{75}_{108}\text{Re} \xrightarrow{183} ^{74}_{109}\text{W}$ $1/2^-$	(see comments)		$\sim 120^d$							γ 's of 0.081, 0.252, 1.0 (50W14). γ 's of 0.1, 0.3, 0.8, 1.0 (51T9) Cf Re184.
$^{76}_{107}\text{Os} \xrightarrow{183} ^{75}_{108}\text{Re}$	> 1.6	2	12 ^h	γ	1.6	2*		a	50J5	0.3 γ (50J5).
$^{75}_{109}\text{Re} \xrightarrow{184} ^{74}_{110}\text{W}$ $? \quad 0^+$	> 1.0	1	50 ^d	γ	1.0	1*		a	50W14	Several γ 's reported with energies from 0.043 to 1.0 (50W14). $\sim 1.0\gamma$ assigned to long-lived Re185, Re184, Re189(51T9). Seems definitely to belong to Re184 and possibly to other isotopes.
$^{75}_{109}\text{Re} \xrightarrow{184} ^{76}_{108}\text{Os}$ 0^+			50 ^d	No β^-					50W14	
$^{73}_{112}\text{Ta} \xrightarrow{185} ^{74}_{111}\text{W}$ 6.3	1.7	1	48 ^m	β^-	1.7	1*		a	50D54	0.075 ce^- are probably L ce^- indicating $\gamma \sim 0.087$
					1.6	1*		a	51M47	
					From 1.65 ^m W ¹⁸⁵ isomer				50D54	
					ce ⁻	0.075		scin	50D54	
$^{74}_{111}\text{W} \xrightarrow{185} ^{75}_{110}\text{Re}$ $7.5 \quad 5/2^+$	0.429	4	74 ^d	β^-	0.428	5*		s	46S24	
					0.43	1		s	46S18	
					0.43	1*		s	48P2	
				No γ					53L20, 48P2, 47C2	
$^{76}_{109}\text{Os} \xrightarrow{185} ^{75}_{110}\text{Re}$ $? \quad 5/2^+$	> 0.879	5	97 ^d	ϵ					51M22, 50B51, 48K8, 47G1	0.045 γ (53C13, 52S57, 51M22, 50B51). 0.234 γ , 0.163 γ (53C13).
				γ	0.879	9*		s	53C13	
					0.878	9*		s	50B51	
					0.88	1*		s	52S57	
					0.88	1		scin	51M22	
$^{75}_{111}\text{Re} \xrightarrow{186} ^{74}_{112}\text{W}$ $0, 1^- \quad 2^+ \quad 0^+$	> 0.1230	6	91 ^h	ϵ					51S39, 51M23	$\epsilon \sim 3\%$ to ground state and $\sim 2\%$ to 0.12 level (51M23).
				γ	0.1234	6		s	53A32	
					0.123	1*		s	51M23	
					0.122	1*		s	51S39	
				β^+ per disintegration	$< 10^{-7}$				50M87	
				No β^- [ce^- (0.122 γ)]					51S39	
$^{75}_{111}\text{Re} \xrightarrow{186} ^{76}_{110}\text{Os}$ $0, 1^- \quad 7.7 \quad 0^+$	1.068	3	91 ^h	β^-	1.064	4	76%	s	54G20	0.93 β^- (19%) + 0.137 γ gives good energy match (54G20, 53A32, 51S39, 51M23). (0.93 β^-)(0.14 γ) coincidences (53W26).
					1.060	10	73%	s	53A32	
					1.070	10*	76%	s	51M23	
					1.070	5	67%	s	51S39	
					1.09	1*	$\sim 87\%$	s	48G3	
				No (1.07 β^-) γ					51M23	
$^{74}_{113}\text{W} \xrightarrow{187} ^{75}_{112}\text{Re}$ $3/2^-? \quad 8.0 \quad 5/2^+$	1.311	4	24 ^h	β^-	1.304	5	20%	s	53C11	Good energy match provided by 0.62 β^- ($\sim 80\%$) + 0.69 γ . Other γ 's fit decay scheme (53C11, 53S1, 52M45, 49L10, 48P2, 53G30).
					1.318	13*		s	49L10	
					1.33	1	30%	s	48P2	
					1.34	2*		s	48H52	
$^{75}_{112}\text{Re} \xrightarrow{187} ^{76}_{111}\text{Os}$ $5/2^+ \quad 17.6 \quad 11/2, 13/2^+$	0.039	5	$4 \times 10^{12}\text{y}$	β^-	0.043	6		a	48N1	0.4 β^- reported (52D26).
					~ 0.034	6*		dpl	53G6	

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	MeV	Error		Type	MeV	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
${}_{77}^{187}\text{Ir} \rightarrow {}_{76}^{187}\text{Os}$ 3/2 ⁺ ? 8.9 ? 11/2, 13/2 ⁺	≥ 3.2	1	11.6 ^h	β ⁺	2.2	1	0.2%*	s	50C11	1.3γ, 0.28ce ⁻ , 1.2ce ⁻ present (50C11).
${}_{75}^{188}\text{Re} \rightarrow {}_{76}^{188}\text{Os}$ 2, 1, 0 ⁻ > 7.9 0 ⁺	2.08	2 (see comments)	17 ^h	β ⁻	2.07 2.10	2 2*	<100% ⁻	s	52R39 49B21	Complex γ's. From γ intensities get ~25% of β ⁻ to ground, ~62% to 0.1553 level. (52R39, 53M39, 49B21, 49C23).
${}_{77}^{188}\text{Ir} \rightarrow {}_{76}^{188}\text{Os}$ 9.1 0 ⁺	≥ 3.0	1	41.5 ^h	β ⁺	2.0	1*	0.3%*	s, a	50C11	1.8γ, 0.16ce ⁻ , 0.85ce ⁻ (50C11). 0.156γ (54N4).
${}_{75}^{189}\text{Re} \rightarrow {}_{76}^{189}\text{Os}$ 3/2 ⁻	(see comments)		150 ^d or ≥ 5 ^y							150 ^d 0.2 β ⁻ and ≥ 5 ^y 0.75 β ⁻ found from Re(th n) (51L19) ~250 ^d 0.2 e ⁻ and 1.0γ assigned here from W (α, p) (51T9).
${}_{75}^{191}\text{Re} \rightarrow {}_{76}^{191}\text{Os}$ ≥ 5.7 7/2 ⁺ ?	≥ 1.8	2 (see comments)	9.6 ^m	β ⁻	1.8	2		a	53A24	This activity from Os (20-Mev n) assigned to Re ¹⁸⁹ (53A24). 17 ^m period from Os (23-Mev γ) (50B7) is possibly mixture of 9.6 ^m and 22 ^m (Re ¹⁸⁸).
${}_{76}^{191}\text{Os} \rightarrow {}_{77}^{191}\text{Ir}$? 5.6 ? 3/2 ⁺	> 0.143 < 0.313	2 2	15 ^d	β ⁻	0.143 0.142	2 3		s	52K27 48S18	0.042γ and 0.128γ (52S57, 52K27, 50B51, 52J23). β(e ⁻ 0.042γ) coincidences (52K27); (e ⁻ 0.042γ)(e ⁻ 0.129γ) coincidences (52S57); no β(e ⁻ 0.129γ) coincidences (54M10).
${}_{78}^{191}\text{Pt} \rightarrow {}_{77}^{191}\text{Ir}$? ? 3/2 ⁺	> 0.62	1	3.2 ^d	ε					49W8	Total of 16 γ's permit self consistent scheme (54T13, 53S20, 54G4).
${}_{79}^{191}\text{Au} \rightarrow {}_{78}^{191}\text{Pt}$ 3/2 ⁺ ?	> 0.159	2	~4 ^h	γ	0.1587	16*		s	54G4	0.048γ, 0.091γ, 0.130γ (54G4).
${}_{80}^{191}\text{Hg} \rightarrow {}_{79}^{191}\text{Au}$? ? 3/2 ⁺ ?	> 0.274	3	57 ^m	γ	0.2741	27*		s	54G4	0.2528γ, 0.0111e ⁻ (54G4).
${}_{77}^{192}\text{Ir} \rightarrow {}_{78}^{192}\text{Pt}$ > 8.2 ? 2 ⁺ ? 2 ⁺ 0 ⁺	1.58	1	74.4 ^d	β ⁻	0.67 0.66 0.67 0.62	1 2* 2* 2*	<100%	s	52B77 51S84 47L8 47J1	Energies and intensities of other γ's support decay scheme (52M45, 52B77, 51S84, 50W60).
${}_{79}^{192}\text{Au} \rightarrow {}_{78}^{192}\text{Pt}$ 0 ⁺	(see comments)		4.1 ^h	γ ₁ γ ₂ γ ₃ Q	0.308454 0.295942 0.316462 1.58	33 31 34 3		Xtl Xtl Xtl Σscin	52M45 52M45 52M45 52R40	Many γ's present including 0.316γ and 0.296γ (53E14, 54G4). 1.9 β ⁺ (~1%) (49W8).
${}_{80}^{192}\text{Hg} \rightarrow {}_{79}^{192}\text{Au}$ 0 ⁺	(see comments)		5.7 ^h							1.4γ and several lower energy γ's present (54G4, 52F6). 1.2 β ⁺ (52F6).
${}_{76}^{193}\text{Os} \rightarrow {}_{77}^{193}\text{Ir}$ 1/2 ⁻ ≥ 7.2 3/2 ⁺	1.09	2	31 ^h	β ⁻	1.10 1.10 1.05	3* 2* 3		scin s s	54D4 50B51 50M60	Complex γ's in coincidence with weak lower energy β's (54D4, 53C13, 53S46, 52S57, 50M60).

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data					Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	
${}_{78}^{115}\text{Pt} \xrightarrow{193} {}_{77}^{116}\text{Ir}$ $1/2^- \quad 3/2^+$			$> 74^d$ or $< 1^h$						
${}_{79}^{114}\text{Au} \xrightarrow{193} {}_{78}^{115}\text{Pt}$ $3/2^+ \quad ?$ $1/2^-$	> 0.440	u	17.4^h	ϵ				53E14, 54G4, 49W8	Complex γ 's (53E14, 54G4).
				γ	0.4396	44^*		s 53E14	
${}_{80}^{113}\text{Hg} \xrightarrow{193} {}_{79}^{114}\text{Au}$ $3/2^- \quad 3/2^+$ $1/2^+ \quad 3/2^+$	> 0.224	2	4^h	ϵ				54G4	
				γ_1	0.1865	19^*		s 54G4	
				γ_2	0.0379	4^*		s 54G4	
${}_{77}^{117}\text{Ir} \xrightarrow{194} {}_{78}^{118}\text{Pt}$ $1^- \quad \geq 8.2$ 0^+	2.16	u	19^h	β^-	2.18	4		s 41W7	$0.48 \beta^- (0.5\%^-) + 1.48\gamma + 0.33\gamma$ gives approximate energy match (48M14, 51C33, 52W16, 53K7, 54B2).
					2.1	1^*		a 47G1	
${}_{79}^{115}\text{Au} \xrightarrow{194} {}_{78}^{116}\text{Pt}$ ≥ 7.4 0^+	≥ 2.8	1	39.5^h	β^+	1.8	1^*	$3\%^+$	a 49W8	$0.291\gamma, 1.48\gamma$ and 0.328γ in cascade. 2.1γ crossover, plus weak 0.466γ indicate $Q > 2.6$ (49S17).
${}_{77}^{118}\text{Ir} \xrightarrow{195} {}_{78}^{117}\text{Pt}$ $3/2^+ \quad > 7.2$ $1/2^-$	2.1	1	2.3^h	β^-	2.1	1		a 54B2	$1.2 \beta^- + 0.68\gamma$ gives energy match. $0.42\gamma, 0.68\gamma$, and $> 1.0\gamma$ present. $a\beta\gamma$ indicates another lower energy β^- (54B2).
				No	$(2.1 \beta^-)\gamma$			54B2	
${}_{79}^{116}\text{Au} \xrightarrow{195} {}_{78}^{117}\text{Pt}$ $3/2^+ \quad 5/2^-$ $1/2^-$	> 0.127	2	180^d	ϵ				52S26, 49S17	0.030γ and 0.098γ present (52S26, 54G4).
				γ	0.126	2^*		s 52S26	
					0.129	2		s 49S17	
${}_{80}^{115}\text{Hg} \xrightarrow{195} {}_{79}^{116}\text{Au}$ $3/2^- \quad ?$ $3/2^+$	> 1.15	1	9.5^h	ϵ				54G4, 53H44	Other γ 's of lower energy and higher intensity present (54G4, 53H44, 52H54).
				γ	1.15	1^*		s 53H44	
${}_{77}^{119}\text{Ir} \xrightarrow{196?} {}_{78}^{118}\text{Pt}$ > 4.4 $?$ 0^+	> 1.0	2	9.7^d	β^-	0.08	$2 < 100\%^-$		a 54B2	$0.58\gamma, 0.76\gamma$ (54B2).
				γ	~ 1.0	2^*		scin 54B2	
${}_{79}^{117}\text{Au} \xrightarrow{196} {}_{78}^{118}\text{Pt}$ $2, 3^- \quad 2^+$ 2^+ 0^+	> 0.687	u	5.55^d	ϵ				52S40, 49S17	Total ϵ branching 95%, β^- branching 5% (49S17).
				γ_1	0.332	3^*		s 52S40	
					0.330	3^*		s 49S17	
				γ_2	0.354	4^*		s 52S40	
					0.358	4^*		s 49S17	
				$\gamma\gamma(\theta)$				53S5, 51S61	
${}_{79}^{117}\text{Au} \xrightarrow{196} {}_{80}^{116}\text{Hg}$ $2, 3^- \quad 7.2$ 2^+ 0^+	0.70	2	5.55^d	β^-	0.27	2		s 52S40	Total ϵ branching 95% (49S17).
					0.30	5	$5\%^-$	s 49S17	
				γ	0.426	2		s 52S40	
				β^-	(0.426γ)			52S40	
${}_{77}^{120}\text{Ir} \xrightarrow{197} {}_{78}^{119}\text{Pt}$ > 5.4 $?$ $1/2^-$	> 1.8	2	7^m	β^-	1.6	$2 < 100\%^-$		a 54B2	1.8γ and other γ 's present (54B2).
				$(1.6 \beta^-)\gamma$				54B2	

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
${}^{197}_{78}\text{Pt} \xrightarrow{119} {}^{118}_{79}\text{Au}$ 1/2 ⁻ 6.2 1/2 ⁺ 3/2 ⁺	0.75	1	19 ^h	β^-	0.67 0.62	1* 98.5% 4*	s1 a	52S27 52H16	Intensity of 0.077 γ supports $\beta\gamma$ cascade [e ⁻ (0.191 γ)] [e ⁻ (0.077 γ)] coincidences found as in Hg ¹⁹⁷ (52S27).	
				γ	0.077 0.077	1* 1*	s s	52S27 52C12		
				ϵ				43F1		
${}^{197}_{80}\text{Hg} \xrightarrow{117} {}^{118}_{79}\text{Au}$ 1/2 ⁻ 1/2, 3/2 ⁺ 1/2 ⁺ 3/2 ⁺	> 0.268	1	65 ^h	γ_1	0.192 0.191 0.191 0.191	2* 2* 2* 2*	s s s s	53M44 53M22 51H17 52C1	$\gamma_1\gamma_2$ coincidences also found in decay of Pt ¹⁹⁷ .	
				γ_2	0.0776 0.0774 0.077 0.078 0.077	8* 8* 1* 1* 1*	s s s s s	53M44 53M22 51H17 52C1 50F55		
								51H17		
								[e ⁻ (0.191 γ)] [e ⁻ (0.077 γ)]		
								51H17		
								51H17		
${}^{198}_{77}\text{Ir} \xrightarrow{121} {}^{120}_{78}\text{Pt}$ ≥ 5.9 ? 0 ⁺	4.4	3	50 ^s	β^-	3.6	3	a	54B2	(3.6 β^-)(0.78 γ) 54B2	
				γ	0.78	2*	scin	54B2		
${}^{198}_{79}\text{Au} \xrightarrow{119} {}^{120}_{78}\text{Pt}$ 2 ⁺ , 3 ⁺ 0 ⁺			2.697 ^d	No ϵ_{κ} (< 0.5%)				49R6, 53B17		
${}^{198}_{79}\text{Au} \xrightarrow{119} {}^{118}_{80}\text{Hg}$ 2 ⁺ , 3 ⁺ 7.4 2 ⁺ 11.5 0 ⁺	1.377	5	2.697 ^d	β^-	0.965**	5	98% ⁻	s	** β^- energy is weighted average of six spectrometer measurements (52W29, 52S82, 52F14, 49L7, 49L6, 49S17). Energy match is provided by 1.371 β^- (0.0025% ⁻)(54E4) and 0.29 β^- (~1.8% ⁻) + 0.676 γ + 0.412 γ (51E2, 51B52, 51C24, 53S19, 51C6, 54E4, 54M19).	
				γ	0.411770 0.41173	36 7	Xt1 s	52M45 52H36		
${}^{198}_{81}\text{Tl} \xrightarrow{117} {}^{118}_{80}\text{Hg}$ 2, 3 2 ⁺ 2 ⁺ 0 ⁺	> 1.086	8	5 ^h	γ_1	0.675	2*	s	53B79	Levels of Hg ¹⁹⁸ from Au ¹⁹⁸ decay indicate γ_1 and γ_2 in cascade. Other γ 's (53B79).	
				γ_2	0.411	4*	s	53B79		
${}^{199}_{78}\text{Pt} \xrightarrow{121} {}^{120}_{79}\text{Au}$ 3/2 ⁻ > 6.2 3/2 ⁺	≥ 1.8	1	29 ^m	β^-	1.8	1*	a	41S8	Complex γ spectrum. (~1.2 β^-)(0.197 γ , 0.246 γ , 0.316 γ , 0.54 γ) coincidences (54L24).	
${}^{199}_{79}\text{Au} \xrightarrow{120} {}^{119}_{80}\text{Hg}$ 3/2 ⁺ 5.8 3/2 ⁻ ? 7.7 1/2 ⁻	0.451	5	3.15 ^d	β^-	0.291 0.30 0.300	5 1* 25	73% ⁻ s $\beta\gamma$ 73.5% ⁻	s s s	52S26 52B26 51S58	Energy match provided by ~0.45 β^- (7% ⁻)(52S26, 52B26, 51S58) and 0.25 β^- (20% ⁻) + 0.21 γ (52S47, 51S58, 52B26, 52C12). β^- , $\gamma\gamma$, and e ⁻ e ⁻ coincidences support decay scheme (52S47, 51S58).
				γ	0.157 0.158 0.158 0.159	2* 2* 2* 2*	s s s s	52S26 52S47 52C12 51S58		
				ϵ , no β^+				51I2, 4901		
				γ	0.490 0.491	5* 5*	s s	51I2 53B79		
${}^{199}_{81}\text{Tl} \xrightarrow{118} {}^{119}_{80}\text{Hg}$ 1/2 ⁺ ? 1/2 ⁻ ? 1/2 ⁻	> 0.491	4	7 ^h	ϵ , no β^+				51I2, 4901	Complex γ 's (51I2, 53B79). Not parent of 44 ^m Hg (53B79).	
				γ	0.490 0.491	5* 5*	s s	51I2 53B79		
${}^{200}_{79}\text{Au} \xrightarrow{121} {}^{120}_{80}\text{Hg}$ 0, 1 ⁻ ≥ 6.9 0 ⁺	2.3	2	46 ^m	β^-	2.2 2.5	1* 1*	a a	52B63 41S8	0.39 γ and 1.13 γ present (52B63).	
				$\beta/\gamma = 5$				52B63		

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data					Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	
$^{81}_{119}\text{Tl} \xrightarrow{200} \text{?} \begin{matrix} ^{80}_{120}\text{Hg} \\ 0^+ \end{matrix}$	> 1.36	1	27 ^h	ϵ , no β^+				51I2,4901	Complex γ 's (51I2, 53B79).
				γ	1.36	1*		57;ce ⁻ 51I2	
$^{82}_{118}\text{Pb} \xrightarrow{200} \text{?} \begin{matrix} ^{81}_{119}\text{Tl} \\ 0^+ \end{matrix}$	> 0.320	3	18 ^h	ϵ				49N5	0.139 γ also present (5106).
				γ	0.320	3*		5106	
$^{79}_{122}\text{Au} \xrightarrow{201} \text{?} \begin{matrix} ^{80}_{121}\text{Hg} \\ 3/2^+ \end{matrix}$	1.5	1	26 ^m	β^-	1.5	1*	95% ⁻ a	52B63	0.55 γ present (52B63).
				$\beta^-/\gamma = 20$				52B63	
$^{81}_{120}\text{Tl} \xrightarrow{201} \text{?} \begin{matrix} ^{80}_{121}\text{Hg} \\ 1/2^+ \\ 3/2^- \end{matrix}$	> 0.168	2	72 ^h	ϵ , no β^+				49N5	
				γ	0.1676	17*		s 53B79	
$^{82}_{119}\text{Pb} \xrightarrow{201} \text{?} \begin{matrix} ^{81}_{120}\text{Tl} \\ 1/2^- \end{matrix}$	> 0.583	3	8.4 ^h	γ	0.583	3		s 54W12	0.325 γ (54W12).
$^{81}_{121}\text{Tl} \xrightarrow{202} \text{?} \begin{matrix} ^{80}_{122}\text{Hg} \end{matrix}$	> 0.437	3	12.5 ^d	ϵ				50W17,42M3,40K8	
				$\beta^+ < 0.5\%$				50W17	
				γ	0.4391	44*		s 53B79	
					0.431	10		scin 52M28	
					0.435	5		s,a 50W17	
				No other γ				53B79	
$^{79}_{124}\text{Au} \xrightarrow{203} \text{?} \begin{matrix} ^{80}_{123}\text{Hg} \\ 3/2^+? \end{matrix}$	1.9 ?	1	55 ^s	β^-	1.9	1*		a 52B63	0.69 γ present (52B63). The adopted Q is put in doubt by the anomalously low ft value for the parity change transition predicted by the shell model.
	(see comments)			$\beta^-/\gamma = 10$					
$^{80}_{123}\text{Hg} \xrightarrow{203} \text{?} \begin{matrix} ^{81}_{122}\text{Tl} \\ 3/2^-? \\ 1/2^+ \end{matrix}$	0.487	2	47 ^d	β^-	0.210	5*		pc 51W22	
					0.208	2*		s $\beta\gamma$ 49S16	
					0.205	10		s 48S30	
				γ	0.279	3*		s 52C1	
					0.286	6*		scin 52J23	
					0.278	3*		s 51W22	
					0.279	2		s 49S16	
					0.286	5		s 48S30	
				$\beta\gamma$				49S16	
				$\beta\gamma$ delay	< 0.4x10 ^{-9s}			52M3	
$^{82}_{121}\text{Pb} \xrightarrow{203} \text{?} \begin{matrix} ^{81}_{122}\text{Tl} \\ 3/2, 5/2^- \\ 1/2^+ \end{matrix}$	> 0.678	2	52 ^h	ϵ				42M3	(0.40 γ)(0.28 γ)(θ) consistent with I = 5/2, 3/2, 1/2 (54V4, 54P4). Q = 1.8 ± 0.5 from ϵ_K/ϵ (54W12). Q = 1.4 from ϵ_K/ϵ_L (54P4).
	(see comments)			γ	0.685	10		scin 54P4	
					0.683	10*		scin 54V4	
					0.678	2		s 54W12	
$^{81}_{123}\text{Tl} \xrightarrow{204} \text{?} \begin{matrix} ^{80}_{124}\text{Hg} \\ 2^- \end{matrix}$	0.33	1	~4 ^y	Continuous γ spectrum					K binding energy = 0.0833. β^- branching (see below).
				E_γ (max)				52D22	
				ϵ	0.25	1*		52D22	
$^{81}_{123}\text{Tl} \xrightarrow{204} \text{?} \begin{matrix} ^{82}_{122}\text{Pb} \\ 2^- \end{matrix}$	0.762	5	~4 ^y	β^-	0.760	10	98.5% ⁻	scin 52D22	$\Delta I = 2$, yes shape observed (52D22, 52L13 50E52).
					0.765	10		s 52L13	
					0.762	8*		s 50E52	
				No γ				41F4	
				No 0.37 γ (< 10 ⁻² %)				52D22	

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
${}_{83}^{204}\text{Bi} \rightarrow {}_{82}^{204}\text{Pb}$ $6^+, 7^-$ 2^+ 0^+	> 1.28	1	12 ^h	From ${}_{68}^{\text{m}}\text{Pb}^{204}$ isomer			47T3, 49S34			0.217 γ reported (49S34). 4% of decay to ${}_{68}^{\text{m}}\text{Pb}$ (47T3).
				γ_1	0.905	9*	s	49S34		
					0.9	1*	a	42M3		
					1.1	1*	a	41F4		
				γ_2	0.374	4*	s	49S34		
				$\gamma_1\gamma_2(\theta)$				53F24, 50S59, 50G13		
${}_{80}^{205}\text{Hg} \rightarrow {}_{81}^{205}\text{Tl}$ $1/2^-$ 5.5 $1/2^+$	1.75	9	5.68 ^m	β^-	1.75	9*	a	51L23		
${}_{82}^{205}\text{Pb} \rightarrow {}_{81}^{205}\text{Tl}$ $3/2^-?$ $1/2^+$			> 10 ^{6y}							No long-lived Pb activity observed from Tl (20-Mev d) or decay of ${}_{14.5}^{\text{d}}\text{Bi}$ (54S13).
${}_{83}^{205}\text{Bi} \rightarrow {}_{82}^{205}\text{Pb}$ $9/2^-?$? $3/2^-?$	> 1.84	2	14.5 ^d	ϵ				51K3		Other lower energy γ 's (51K3).
				γ	1.84	2*	s	51K3		
${}_{81}^{206}\text{Tl} \rightarrow {}_{82}^{206}\text{Pb}$ 0^- 5.2 0^+	1.51	1	4.2 ^m	β^-	1.51	1	s	51A14		
				No γ				51A14, 41F4		
${}_{83}^{206}\text{Bi} \rightarrow {}_{82}^{206}\text{Pb}$ γ^+ $1.45\mu\text{s}$ γ^- 0^+	> 2.200	1	6.4 ^d	ϵ , no β^+				51A5, 47T3		Very complex γ spectrum (51A5). ${}_{\text{Bi}}^{206}$ feeds $I=7^-$, 2.200 Mev metastable state of ${}_{\text{Pb}}^{206}$ (53A30).
	(see comments)									
${}_{84}^{206}\text{Po} \rightarrow {}_{83}^{206}\text{Bi}$ 0^+	> 0.8	1	9 ^d	ϵ				47T1		α branching $\sim 5\%$ (53M21).
				γ	0.8	1*	a	47T1		
${}_{81}^{207}\text{Tl} \rightarrow {}_{82}^{207}\text{Pb}$ $1/2^+$ 5.2 $1/2^-$	1.45	4	4.78 ^m	β^-	1.44	5*	a	50E3		Weak 0.870 γ (41S16).
					1.47	7*	a	39S12		
${}_{83}^{207}\text{Bi} \rightarrow {}_{82}^{207}\text{Pb}$ $9/2^-?$? $1/2^-$	> 2.49	5	$\sim 50^y$	ϵ				51N2		Very complex γ spectrum (51N2, 53M67, 53A16).
				γ	2.49	5	s	51N2		
${}_{84}^{207}\text{Po} \rightarrow {}_{83}^{207}\text{Bi}$ $3/2^-?$ $9/2^-?$	> 1.3	1	5.7 ^h	ϵ				47T1		α branching $\sim 0.01\%$ (47T1).
				γ	1.3	1*	a	47T1		
${}_{81}^{208}\text{Tl} \rightarrow {}_{82}^{208}\text{Pb}$ 5^+ 5.6 5^- 3^- 0^+	4.97	3	3.1 ^m	β^-	1.79	2*	s	48M29		1.79 β^- (49%), 1.51 β^- (18%), 1.28 β^- (33%) (54E7). Complex β and γ spectra and coincidences give consistent decay scheme (54E7, 48R12).
					1.80	2*	s $\beta\gamma$	48F9		
					1.72	2*	s $\beta\gamma$	47S37		
							49%	54E7		
				γ_1	0.582978	27	Xt1	52M45		
				γ_2	2.61425	50	s	52L15		
					2.6147	6	s	51B70		
					2.6158	15	s	51H12		
				(0.58 γ)(2.62 γ)				54E7, 53K7, 50P59		
				(1.79 β)(0.58 γ)				54E7		
${}_{81}^{209}\text{Tl} \rightarrow {}_{82}^{209}\text{Pb}$ $1/2^+?$ ≥ 5.3 ? $9/2^+?$	> 1.99	2	2.2 ^m	β^-	1.99	2*	s	52W24		
					1.8	1*	a	50H64		

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
$^{82}_{127}\text{Pb} \xrightarrow{209} ^{83}_{126}\text{Bi}$ 9/2 ⁺ ? 5.5 9/2 ⁻	0.63	1	3.32 ^h	β^-	0.62 0.64 0.64	1* 2* 3	s scin a	52W24 52W24 52W13		
								52W13		
								52W13		
$^{81}_{129}\text{Tl} \xrightarrow{210} ^{82}_{128}\text{Pb}$ 3,4,5 ⁺ ? ≥ 5.0 0 ⁺	> 1.8	1	1.32 ^m	β^-	1.8 1.9	1* 1*	cc a	38L7 37D3	γ 's with $E_\gamma > 2.8$ reported by 37D3 and 37N4 not detected by Dyp (50B20).	
$^{82}_{128}\text{Pb} \xrightarrow{210} ^{83}_{127}\text{Bi}$ 0 ⁺ 5.4 0 ⁻ 1 ⁻	0.064	1	22 ^y	β^-	0.023 0.0152 0.018 0.018	3 10* 2 2	pc pc scin pc	53H46 53J2 52B2 52I1	Other γ 's weak if present at all (53W4, 52E17, 51C15).	
				γ	0.0464 0.0465 0.0467 0.0467	5* 5* 5* 5*	s Xt1 s Xt1	53W4 52E17 51B37 51F3		
				β^- (0.0467 γ)				52B2		
				Q	0.0645	25*	pc	52I1		
$^{83}_{127}\text{Bi} \xrightarrow{210} ^{84}_{126}\text{Po}$ 1 ⁻ 8.0 0 ⁺	1.17	1	4.99 ^d	β^-	1.17 1.17 1.17 1.17 1.17	1 2* 2* 2* 2*	s s s s s	53B80 49L6 49Z3 40N4 39F2	Non-allowed shape does not permit good determination of β^- end point energy (49L6, 53W4). $\sim 2.6 \times 10^{10}$ Bi^{210} is possibly 25 kev below 5^dBi^{210} .	
								53W4, 47L22		
								53M20		
$^{85}_{125}\text{At} \xrightarrow{210} ^{84}_{126}\text{Po}$? ? 0 ⁺	> 1.50	3	8.3 ^h	ϵ				49K10	$\alpha/\epsilon < 10^{-4}$ (49K10). 0.045, 0.024, 1.19, and 1.46 γ 's present (53H49).	
				γ	1.50	3*	scin	53H49		
$^{82}_{129}\text{Pb} \xrightarrow{211} ^{83}_{128}\text{Bi}$ 7/2, 9/2 ⁺ 6.1 9/2 ⁻	1.39	?	36.1 ^m	β^-	1.39	7* $\sim 80\%$	a	39S12	Approximate energy match given by $\sim 0.5 \beta^-$ ($\sim 20\%$) and complex γ spectrum (39S12, 44M7, 42S9, 40F2, 36C4).	
$^{83}_{128}\text{Bi} \xrightarrow{211} ^{84}_{127}\text{Po}$ 9/2 ⁻ 9/2 ⁺	(see comments)		2.16 ^m	β^-		0.32 $\%$		31IR	α branching = 98.68%. Q ~ 0.6 estimated assuming $\log ft \sim 6$ as in Pb^{211} decay.	
$^{85}_{126}\text{At} \xrightarrow{211} ^{84}_{127}\text{Po}$ 7/2, 9/2 ⁻ 9/2 ⁺	> 0		7.5 ^h	ϵ		59%		51N2, 40C10	α branching = 41%	
				No γ (< 0.5%)				53H49		
$^{82}_{130}\text{Pb} \xrightarrow{212} ^{83}_{129}\text{Bi}$ 0 ⁺ 6.8 1 ⁻	0.582	?	10.64 ^h	β^-	0.590 0.589 0.569	6* 6* 6*	s s s	50Z54 48F9 48M30	(0.34 β^-)(0.24 γ) coincidences support Q-value (53M9, 52S47, 52M45, 52B26, 52L20, 49G26, 48M30, 48F9).	
$^{83}_{129}\text{Bi} \xrightarrow{212} ^{84}_{128}\text{Po}$ 1 ⁻ ≥ 7.2 0 ⁺	2.25	2	60.5 ^m	β^-	2.250 2.256	23* 23*	s s	48M30 48F9	α branching = 35.4% (53M26). Complex γ 's indicate complex β^- decay. Intensities of γ 's imply 2.25 β^- to ground (52M45, 47J5, 47L24, 46S23).	
$^{83}_{130}\text{Bi} \xrightarrow{213} ^{84}_{129}\text{Po}$ 9/2 ⁻ 6.3 7/2, 9/2 ⁺	1.39	1	47 ^m	β^-	1.39 ~ 1.2 ~ 1.3	1* 68% s a	s s s	53W44 50H52 47E3	Energy match given by 0.96 β^- (32%) + 0.43 γ . α branching = 2%. (50H52, 49H35, 47E3). 53W44 supersedes 52W24.	

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	MeV	Error		Type	MeV	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
$^{82}_{82}\text{Pb} \xrightarrow{214} ^{83}_{83}\text{Bi}$ $132 \rightarrow 131$ $0^+ \quad 5.2 \quad 0^-$ 1^-	0.99	4	26.8 ^m	β^-	0.65 0.73	1 1*	44% ⁻ 25% ⁻	s s	53K40 52B78	[0.59 β^- (56%)] [e^- 0.35 γ] coincidences (53K40). [0.67 β^- (75%)] [e^- 0.35 γ] coincidences (52B78). See also (51C15, 53P7, 51K32, 41C4, 33Sar).
$^{83}_{83}\text{Bi} \xrightarrow{214} ^{84}_{84}\text{Po}$ $131 \rightarrow 130$ $1^- \quad 7.8 \quad 0^+$	3.17	2	19.7 ^m	β^-	3.2 3.17 3.15	1* 2* 16*	23% ⁻ 23% ⁻	s s a	53K40 41C4 33Sar	Complex γ 's. All observed have $E_\gamma > 0.15\gamma$ (52M58, 53L11, 49M75, 52K11, 51C15, 52M45, 53P7, 49L28, 50W2, 50B42, 48O23, 47L24, 34E1). 1.65 β^- and probably other β 's (41C4, 53K40, 52W33) α branching = 0.04% (31IR).
$^{87}_{87}\text{Fr} \xrightarrow{223} ^{88}_{88}\text{Ra}$ $136 \rightarrow 135$ ≥ 5.6	≥ 1.15	1	21 ^m	β^-	1.15 1.2	5		scin cc	53H59 46P5	Complex γ spectrum (53H59, 50L13). 0.049 γ in cascade with most β 's (50L13).
$^{88}_{88}\text{Ra} \xrightarrow{225} ^{89}_{89}\text{Ac}$ $137 \rightarrow 136$ ≥ 6.6	≥ 0.30 ≤ 0.34	1	14.8 ^d	β^-	0.31 0.28	1* 2*		s scin	52F27 52E21	(0.0105 γ)(0.0303 γ) coincidences 0.0395 γ present (52E21).
$^{89}_{89}\text{Ac} \xrightarrow{226} ^{90}_{90}\text{Th}$ $137 \rightarrow 136$ $0, 1^- \quad 7.6 \quad 0^+$	1.2	1	29 ^h	β^-	1.17	10		a	50H92	No γ 50H92
$^{88}_{88}\text{Ra} \xrightarrow{227} ^{89}_{89}\text{Ac}$ $139 \rightarrow 138$ $\geq 6.1 \quad 3/2^-$	1.31	2	41.2 ^m	β^-	1.31	2		a	53B63	0.29 γ and 0.49 γ present in low intensity (53B63).
$^{89}_{89}\text{Ac} \xrightarrow{227} ^{90}_{90}\text{Th}$ $138 \rightarrow 137$ $3/2^- \quad \geq 6.7$	0.04 to 0.08		22 ^y	β^-	0.041 ~0.02	1* 99% ⁻		s cc	50F81 46P5	< 2% β^- with 3 keV < E_β < 40 keV (50L13).
$^{88}_{88}\text{Ra} \xrightarrow{228} ^{89}_{89}\text{Ac}$ $140 \rightarrow 139$ $0^+ \quad \geq 5.0 \quad ?$ $?$	> 0.018	3	6.7 ^y	β^-	$\gamma \sim 0.018$	3*		cc	49L2	L x-ray ~ 4% (49L2, 53R23). 0.053 β^- (39L14).
$^{89}_{89}\text{Ac} \xrightarrow{228} ^{90}_{90}\text{Th}$ $139 \rightarrow 138$ $8.9 \quad 0^+$	2.18 or 2.24 (see comments)	2 2	6.13 ^h	β^-	2.18	2	10% ⁻	s	53K19	2.18 β^- could be in cascade with delayed 0.0567 γ . Very complex β^- and γ decay scheme (53K19, 54B11).
$^{88}_{88}\text{Ra} \xrightarrow{230?} ^{89}_{89}\text{Ac}$ $142 \rightarrow 141$ $0^+ \quad \sim 6.1$	≥ 1.2	1	1 ^h	β^-	1.2	1*		s	52J6	
$^{89}_{89}\text{Ac} \xrightarrow{230} ^{90}_{90}\text{Th}$ $141 \rightarrow 140$ $\sim 5.4 \quad 0^+$	≥ 2.2	1	< 1 ^m	β^-	2.2	1*		s	52J6	
$^{91}_{91}\text{Pa} \xrightarrow{230} ^{90}_{90}\text{Th}$ $139 \rightarrow 140$ $> 7.3 \quad 0^+$	≥ 1.4	1	17.7 ^d	β^+	0.4	1*		s	54O4	0.2 β^+ , complex γ 's. Total $\beta^+ \sim 0.07\%$ (54O4). Total ϵ branching ~ 90%, total β^- branching ~ 10%, α branching ~ $3.4 \times 10^{-3}\%$ (48S10, 50M8, 46O2).
$^{91}_{91}\text{Pa} \xrightarrow{230} ^{92}_{92}\text{U}$ $139 \rightarrow 138$ $\sim 9.0 \quad 0^+$	≥ 0.43	4	17.7 ^d	β^-	0.43	4* ~ 2% ⁻		a	46O2	β^+ , ϵ , and a branching (see above). 0.22 β^- (~ 8% ⁻) present (46O2).

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
${}_{90}^{231}\text{Th} \xrightarrow{141} {}_{91}^{231}\text{Pa} \xrightarrow{140}$ 5.9 $3/2^-$	0.324	2	25.6 ^h	β^-	0.302	2	44%	s	52F8	0.216 β^- (11%), 0.093 β^- (45%), and complex γ spectrum give energy match. 0.022 γ is most intense (52F8).
					0.390		~20%	s	51S41	
				γ	0.022	1*		s	52F8	
${}_{92}^{231}\text{U} \xrightarrow{139} {}_{91}^{231}\text{Pa} \xrightarrow{140}$? $3/2^-$	> 0.076	1	4.2 ^d	ϵ					4602	α branching = 0.05%, K,L x-rays observed (49C6). 0.051 γ and 0.064 γ present (50054).
				γ	0.076	1*		s	50054	
${}_{91}^{232}\text{Pa} \xrightarrow{141} {}_{92}^{232}\text{U} \xrightarrow{140}$ 9.0 0^+	1.24	1	1.32 ^d	β^-	1.24	1*	6%	s	5404	Four lower energy β^- components and complex γ spectrum give good energy match (5404, 52P29, 48J16, 4907). $\epsilon < 2\%$ (52B61).
${}_{90}^{233}\text{Th} \xrightarrow{143} {}_{91}^{233}\text{Pa} \xrightarrow{142}$ 5.9	1.23	1	23.6 ^m	β^-	1.23	1		s	50B68	γ 's of low intensity present (53F28).
					1.23	6*		a	52R10	
					1.2	1*		a	42S6	
				No γ , no e^- 42S6, 50B68, 52R10						
${}_{91}^{233}\text{Pa} \xrightarrow{142} {}_{92}^{233}\text{U} \xrightarrow{141}$ 8.9 $5/2^+$	0.56	2	27.4 ^d	β^-	0.57	3*	6%	s	5404	Complex β^- and γ spectra (50F58, 50E1, 50K54, 52B61, 5404).
					0.53	3*		s	50F58	
					0.58	3*		s	50E1	
${}_{90}^{234}\text{Th} \xrightarrow{144} {}_{91}^{234}\text{Pa} \xrightarrow{143}$ 0^+ 6.6 1.2 ^m ? ?	> 0.196	5	24.10 ^d	β^-	0.193	2*	67%	s	53S36	0.10 β^- (33%) + 0.092 γ gives energy match (53S36, 53D25, 46B12, 46J1). Conflicting data on energy of isomeric transition (45B5, 53S36, 5301).
					0.205	2*	80%	s	46B12	
					0.190	2*		s	46J1	
				From 1.2 ^m Pa ²³⁴ isomer 53D25 53S36 5301						
				IT ?						
				From 1.2 ^m Pa ²³⁴ isomer						
${}_{91}^{234}\text{Pa} \xrightarrow{143} {}_{92}^{234}\text{U} \xrightarrow{142}$ 1.2 ^m ? 5.6 0^+ 6.7 ^h ?	< 2.31	1	6.7 ^h	β^-	2.305	20*	90%	s	53S36	Complex β^- and γ spectra from 1.2 ^m and 6.7 ^h Pa ²³⁴ . (53S36, 53D25, 5301, 47B17, 45B5, 43B4, 38F2).
					2.32	2*	98%	s	45B5	
				IT ?						
${}_{93}^{234}\text{Np} \xrightarrow{141} {}_{92}^{234}\text{U} \xrightarrow{142}$ 0^+	> 1.42	1	4.40 ^d	ϵ					46H9, 48J8, 5106	0.177, 0.442 and 0.803 γ 's present (5106).
				γ	1.42	1*		s	5106	
${}_{94}^{234}\text{Pu} \xrightarrow{140} {}_{93}^{234}\text{Np} \xrightarrow{141}$ 0^+	(see comments)		9 ^h	ϵ					53H49, 48P10	If log ft > 5, then Q > 0.33.
				No γ 53H49						
${}_{91}^{235}\text{Pa} \xrightarrow{144} {}_{92}^{235}\text{U} \xrightarrow{143}$ 6.0 $5/2^+$	1.4	1	23.7 ^m	β^-	1.4	1*		a	50M8	No γ 50M8
${}_{93}^{235}\text{Np} \xrightarrow{142} {}_{92}^{235}\text{U} \xrightarrow{143}$? $5/2^+$	> 0.066		410 ^d	ϵ					52J1	α branching ~ 5x10 ⁻³ %, $\epsilon_K/\epsilon_L = 0.1$ (52J1).
				γ	0.066	1*		scin	53H49	
${}_{93}^{236}\text{Np} \xrightarrow{143} {}_{92}^{236}\text{U} \xrightarrow{144}$ $0, 1^-$ 0^+	(see comments)		22 ^h	ϵ					5102	Total ϵ branching ~ 67% (5102). For log ft ~ 7 as in β^- branch below, Q > 1. 0.050 γ observed in Pu ²⁴⁰ α decay (52F25).
${}_{93}^{236}\text{Np} \xrightarrow{143} {}_{94}^{236}\text{Pu} \xrightarrow{142}$ $0, 1^-$ 7.0 0^+	0.51	1	22 ^h	β^-	0.51	1*	~20%	s	5102	0.36 β^- (~13%) + 0.15 γ gives good energy match (5102).

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments	
	MeV	Error		Type	MeV	Error	%	Method	Ref.		
${}_{92}^{237}\text{U} \rightarrow {}_{93}^{237}\text{Np}$ ${}_{92}^{237}\text{U} \rightarrow {}_{93}^{237}\text{Np}$ 6.1 ? ? $5/2^-$	0.51	1	6.75 ^d	β^-	0.245	5*	>80%	s	53W5	Complex γ 's give reasonable decay scheme (53W5). α decay of Am^{241} shows 0.080 level in Np^{237} implying that γ_2 follows γ_1 (53H49).	
					0.23	2*	<100%	s	49M43		
					0.25	2*	<100%	a	50E10		
				γ_1	0.207	2*		s	53W5		
					0.204	2*		s	49M43		
				γ_2	0.059	1*		s	53W5		
					0.057	1*		s	49M43		
					(0.25 β^-) (0.21 γ)				53W5		
					(0.21 γ)(0.08 γ)				53W5		
${}_{94}^{237}\text{Pu} \rightarrow {}_{93}^{237}\text{Np}$ ${}_{94}^{237}\text{Pu} \rightarrow {}_{93}^{237}\text{Np}$ $5/2^+?$? $5/2^-$	> 0.064	5	$\sim 40^d$	ϵ					48J9		
				γ	0.064	5*		scin	53H49		
${}_{93}^{238}\text{Np} \rightarrow {}_{92}^{238}\text{U}$ ${}_{93}^{238}\text{Np} \rightarrow {}_{92}^{238}\text{U}$? 0^+			2.10 ^d	No U x-ray**						50F53	**Intensity limit not stated (50F53).
${}_{93}^{238}\text{Np} \rightarrow {}_{94}^{238}\text{Pu}$ ${}_{93}^{238}\text{Np} \rightarrow {}_{94}^{238}\text{Pu}$? 8.4 4^+ 2^+ 0^+	≤ 1.412 ≥ 1.29	9 1	2.10 ^d	β^-	1.260	13*	55%	s	54S1	0.26 β^- ($\sim 50\%$) and complex γ 's give fair energy match (50F53, 54S1, 52A33). $\gamma_1\gamma_2$ cascade implied from Cm^{242} α decay (53A14). 1.26 β^- component may be composite of 1.246 β^- and 1.290 β^- implying 1.29 β^- to ground (54S1, 53A14)	
	(see comments)				1.272	13*	47%	s	50F53		
					1.4		40%	a	47J3		
				γ_1	0.102	1*		s	54S1		
					0.103	1*		s	50F53		
				γ_2	0.044	1*		s	54S1		
					0.043	1*		s	50F53		
					(1.3 β^-)(0.103 γ)				50F53		
${}_{92}^{239}\text{U} \rightarrow {}_{93}^{239}\text{Np}$ ${}_{92}^{239}\text{U} \rightarrow {}_{93}^{239}\text{Np}$ 5.8	1.24	5	23.5 ^m	β^-	1.22	1*		s	51H56		
					1.12	1*		s	48S14		
				γ	0.075	1*		scin	51H56		
					0.074	1*		pc	51K46		
					0.073	1*		s	48S14		
${}_{93}^{239}\text{Np} \rightarrow {}_{94}^{239}\text{Pu}$ ${}_{93}^{239}\text{Np} \rightarrow {}_{94}^{239}\text{Pu}$ > 7.2 $1/2^+$	0.717	6	2.32 ^d	β^-	0.719	7*		s	51T22	Complex β and γ spectra form consistent scheme (51T22, 51G34).	
					0.705	15		s	51G34		
				No $E_\beta > 0.72$ No (0.72 β^-) γ							
${}_{95}^{239}\text{Am} \rightarrow {}_{94}^{239}\text{Pu}$ ${}_{95}^{239}\text{Am} \rightarrow {}_{94}^{239}\text{Pu}$? $1/2^+$	> 0.29	3	12 ^h	ϵ					48S5, 52H63	α -branching $\sim 0.003\%$ (52H63).	
				γ	0.285	29*		a	48S5		
					0.3	1*		scin	52H63		
${}_{92}^{240}\text{U} \rightarrow {}_{93}^{240}\text{Np}$ ${}_{92}^{240}\text{U} \rightarrow {}_{93}^{240}\text{Np}$ 0^+ 5.6 $0,1$	0.36	2	14.1 ^h	β^-	0.36	2		s	53K23	If Np^{240} has $I=1$, then $\log(2I_f+1)ft \sim 6.1$ for U^{240} decay is in fair accord with ~ 6.5 for Np^{240} decay.	
				No γ with $E_\gamma > 0.02$							
${}_{93}^{240}\text{Np} \rightarrow {}_{94}^{240}\text{Pu}$ ${}_{93}^{240}\text{Np} \rightarrow {}_{94}^{240}\text{Pu}$ $0,1$ 6.5 0^+	2.16	1	7.3 ^m	β^-	2.156	10	52%	s	53K23	1.59 β^- (31%) + 0.56 γ , 1.26 β^- (11%) + 0.90 γ , and 0.76 β^- (6%) + 1.40 γ give good energy match.	
${}_{95}^{240}\text{Am} \rightarrow {}_{94}^{240}\text{Pu}$ ${}_{95}^{240}\text{Am} \rightarrow {}_{94}^{240}\text{Pu}$ 0^+	> 0		50 ^h	ϵ					48S5		
				No $\gamma > 0.7$							
${}_{93}^{241}\text{Np} \rightarrow {}_{94}^{241}\text{Pu}$ ${}_{93}^{241}\text{Np} \rightarrow {}_{94}^{241}\text{Pu}$ ≥ 5.8	≥ 0.89	1	60 ^m	β^-	0.89	1*		s	5107	0.15, 0.20, 0.26, 0.58 and 0.7 γ 's (5107).	

TABLE I.—Continued.

Disintegration	Adopted Q		Half-life	Decay Data						Comments
	Mev	Error		Type	Mev	Error	%	Method	Ref.	
${}_{94}^{241}\text{Pu} \xrightarrow{147} {}_{95}^{241}\text{Am}$ ${}_{95}^{241}\text{Am} \xrightarrow{148} {}_{96}^{241}\text{Cm}$ $\geq 5.6 \quad \underline{5/2^-}$	0.021	1	13^y	β^-	0.021	1		s	52F25	0.100 γ and 0.145 γ probably in α branch (52F25). α branching $\sim 3 \times 10^{-3}\%$ (50T54).
					0.01-0.02			a	48S5	
${}_{95}^{242}\text{Am} \xrightarrow{147} {}_{96}^{242}\text{Cm}$ $4, 5^+? \quad 11.3 \quad 2^+$ 0^+	0.634	5	$\sim 100^y$	β^-	0.593	5*		s	5106	α branching $\sim 1\%$ (50S61). ϵ branching?
				γ	0.041	2		s	53H49	
${}_{94}^{243}\text{Pu} \xrightarrow{149} {}_{95}^{243}\text{Am}$ $6.1 \quad \underline{5/2^-}$	0.57	3	4.98^h	β^-	0.57	3	53%	scIn	53E8	(0.47 β^-) (0.085 γ), (0.085 γ) (L x-rays), (0.085 γ) (0.1 γ) coincidences (53E8). 0.09 γ , 0.1 γ also found by 51T20.
					0.39			s, a	51T20	
					~ 0.5			a	51S55	
				No	(0.57 β^-) (0.085 γ)				53E8	
				No	(0.57 β^-) (L x-rays)				53E8	

TABLE I.—Continued.

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54M21	C.L.McGinnis, Phys. Rev. 94, 780A; verbal report.	Reference Abbreviations for Books and Reports:	
54M22	B.B.Murray, J.D.Kurbatov, Phys. Rev. 94, 780A.	AECD	Atomic Energy Commission Declassified.
54M27	M.H.MacGregor, M.L.Wiedenbeck, Phys. Rev. 94, 138.	AECU	Atomic Energy Commission Unclassified.
54M28	P.S.Mittelman, Phys. Rev. 94, 99.	ANL	Argonne National Laboratory.
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54M35	J.W.Mihelich, BAPS 29, #4, KA7.	CNL	Clinton National Laboratory.
54M36	J.J.Murray, P.Snelgrove, P.E.Marmier, J.W.M.DuMond, BAPS 29, #6, L5.	CUD	Columbia University.
54M38	J.Moreau, J. Phys. radium 15, 380.	ISC	Iowa State College.
54N3	R.H.Nussbaum, A.H.Wapstra, G.J.Nijgh, N.F.Verster, Physica (to be published).	ORNL	Oak Ridge National Laboratory.
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